

YouGov/ ECFR Survey Results

Sample Size: 1625 GB adults
Fieldwork: 9th - 10th May 2019

	Vote in 2017			EU Ref 2016			Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region						
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	I did not vote	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland	
Weighted Sample	1625	536	502	91	626	669	302	786	839	179	684	387	375	926	699	195	543	351	396	140	
Unweighted Sample	1625	565	501	98	711	675	216	727	898	148	686	399	392	966	659	153	556	369	397	150	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Thinking about the following political systems, do you think they work well or are they broken?

The political system in Britain?

Completely broken	34	34	34	26	29	41	27	36	31	18	33	37	40	32	36	34	35	34	31	34
Somewhat broken	47	47	52	57	53	44	42	43	51	47	47	47	47	50	43	47	47	46	47	47
TOTAL BROKEN	81	81	86	83	82	85	69	79	82	65	80	84	87	82	79	81	82	80	78	81
Works somewhat well	12	13	11	12	13	10	17	14	10	23	11	12	9	12	12	11	11	11	16	10
Works very well	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	2	1	4
TOTAL WORKS WELL	13	15	11	12	14	12	18	16	11	24	12	13	11	14	13	12	11	13	17	14
Don't know	6	3	3	5	4	4	13	4	8	10	9	3	2	5	8	6	6	8	6	5

The European Union?

Completely broken	26	40	17	9	8	46	18	30	22	11	21	32	37	23	30	26	30	25	25	16
Somewhat broken	30	34	29	31	29	33	27	28	32	20	31	32	32	31	29	27	29	31	31	32
TOTAL BROKEN	56	74	46	40	37	79	45	58	54	31	52	64	69	54	59	53	59	56	56	48
Works somewhat well	23	12	31	35	37	8	28	24	22	35	25	20	17	26	19	25	20	23	23	33
Works very well	6	2	9	14	13	0	5	7	5	10	7	4	4	7	5	4	6	5	6	10
TOTAL WORKS WELL	29	14	40	49	50	8	33	31	27	45	32	24	21	33	24	29	26	28	29	43
Don't know	15	11	15	11	13	12	24	11	19	24	16	12	11	13	18	18	14	15	16	9

What do you think is the single biggest threat for Europe today?

Russia	3	2	4	5	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	2	4	3	3	1	3	4	3	4
US	2	1	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
China	2	3	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	0	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	2
Migration	10	15	7	3	4	18	5	12	8	4	9	11	13	8	12	14	10	9	10	8
Economic crisis or trade wars	11	14	9	9	11	13	6	10	11	7	9	13	13	11	10	9	11	12	10	9
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Islamic radicals	18	26	13	5	11	25	14	17	18	5	14	20	27	15	21	16	17	16	22	14
Nationalism in Europe	13	10	17	34	20	8	10	16	10	10	13	16	13	16	9	11	15	11	13	16
Aging population	4	3	3	4	2	5	5	5	3	7	4	3	3	4	4	7	2	3	4	4
Climate change	19	8	28	25	28	8	25	20	18	46	19	14	10	22	15	19	20	19	14	27
Something else	4	4	2	1	3	3	6	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	2	3	5	5	3
Don't know	15	12	14	12	15	12	22	8	22	14	21	11	8	12	19	19	16	14	14	12

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

What in your view would be a good outcome of the European Parliament elections? Please tick up to three options which you agree with most.

A revolution: many MEPs for new radical parties, outside the mainstream, winning seats in the European Parliament	23	36	17	20	15	36	14	29	18	15	18	27	34	22	26	20	26	26	21	17
A vote of confidence in the EU continuing with its current policies and direction of travel	16	11	22	21	26	7	19	19	14	26	18	12	12	20	11	13	15	16	15	27
Parties on the radical right failing to make a breakthrough in the European Parliament	23	13	36	49	38	10	19	28	18	29	23	22	20	27	17	27	21	21	23	27
A European Parliament so divided that it is unable to take decisions going forward	13	22	9	2	5	24	7	17	10	4	7	17	25	13	14	14	13	13	16	6
The Conservative party suffering losses	23	14	36	23	29	21	14	27	19	19	20	25	25	25	20	27	22	23	20	24
The Labour party suffering losses	18	33	8	17	13	29	9	23	14	4	11	22	34	20	16	15	21	18	18	12
A lively debate which engages people across the EU	25	24	26	36	33	18	25	27	23	31	24	23	24	28	21	23	26	24	23	32
Something else	6	6	4	7	4	6	7	6	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	7	5	4	6
Don't know	27	23	22	20	21	26	40	18	36	28	34	23	19	23	34	28	26	27	29	24

Which of the following best reflects your view?

Membership of the EU often protects us against the excesses or failures of our national governments	31	11	50	57	58	5	32	34	27	50	35	27	18	37	22	27	29	30	29	49
Membership of the EU often holds our national governments back, and stops them doing what is best for the country	40	68	24	15	12	74	24	42	39	16	29	50	63	35	47	40	42	40	44	25
Neither	14	12	13	19	16	11	18	15	13	13	16	12	12	15	13	14	17	15	11	11
Don't know	15	10	12	9	14	10	26	8	21	21	20	11	7	13	17	19	12	16	16	16

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Were the European Union to fall apart, what do you think would be the biggest loss? Please tick up to four.

Freedom to live and work in other countries	26	18	31	36	38	14	29	27	26	38	27	23	21	30	21	32	27	24	20	37
Being able to trade freely across Europe	32	29	38	36	45	22	28	33	30	32	32	32	32	37	26	29	33	29	34	34
Being able to travel freely across Europe	27	24	31	22	34	20	29	27	27	33	28	28	22	29	25	29	30	21	26	31
EU countries working together on climate change	22	14	28	28	29	14	28	25	20	47	21	19	16	23	21	19	20	27	22	24
EU countries working together on security and defence	29	29	31	44	38	21	28	27	31	28	28	30	31	33	24	21	32	31	28	25
Protection of democracy and the rule of law	9	6	15	19	16	5	4	10	8	8	9	9	10	10	8	7	9	8	10	11
The Euro	4	4	5	2	5	3	2	5	3	1	5	4	3	4	4	5	3	3	4	6
Protection of human rights	16	7	25	22	28	7	12	17	14	15	18	17	11	17	14	13	16	17	14	23
Regulations that protect workers, consumers and the environment	23	13	33	47	39	10	18	24	21	25	24	26	17	27	18	20	22	25	21	32
The existence of a European bloc to counter superpowers like the US and China	17	14	22	37	27	10	13	20	14	18	15	18	20	22	11	16	17	17	17	20
Something else	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	1	1	1
Nothing – it would be no real loss	18	34	9	4	2	38	9	21	16	4	13	23	31	15	23	16	20	22	17	9
Don't know	13	8	10	7	9	10	23	6	18	14	17	9	7	10	16	14	12	13	13	10

Which of the following would be most important to ensuring a good future for you and your family? Please tick up to two.

Whether or not they feel valued	12	11	14	8	11	12	13	12	12	20	11	11	10	11	13	13	10	11	13	14
Whether or not they can breathe clean air	27	25	32	33	33	24	25	27	28	27	27	28	28	30	24	30	28	29	22	32
Whether or not their values are respected	16	22	13	12	15	19	11	16	15	12	12	16	24	17	14	11	18	15	16	14
Whether time is valued more than achievement	6	5	6	7	6	6	4	6	5	3	6	7	5	6	5	4	7	5	5	7
Whether or not fairness is enshrined	11	10	14	24	16	10	6	13	10	6	10	14	14	13	9	10	11	10	12	16
Whether or not they can afford the comforts of life	27	26	25	24	26	27	26	27	26	26	27	25	28	26	27	22	25	32	28	22
Whether or not they feel safe	55	62	53	62	57	58	46	52	58	49	53	58	59	56	54	51	56	58	54	56
None of these	3	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	2	1
Don't know	11	7	10	7	8	8	21	10	12	17	14	9	5	9	13	18	10	10	11	11

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Looking ahead, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that the European Union as it currently exists will fall apart in the next ten to twenty years?

Very likely	17	28	12	9	7	31	9	18	16	5	11	22	30	14	21	19	17	17	17	15
Fairly likely	33	41	30	32	27	42	26	30	36	26	29	37	39	34	31	31	33	32	36	28
TOTAL LIKELY	50	69	42	41	34	73	35	48	52	31	40	59	69	48	52	50	50	49	53	43
Fairly unlikely	22	13	27	33	32	11	23	27	16	33	23	19	15	24	18	18	21	25	19	29
Very unlikely	8	5	12	9	15	3	8	12	5	9	11	7	4	9	7	7	7	9	8	13
TOTAL UNLIKELY	30	18	39	42	47	14	31	39	21	42	34	26	19	33	25	25	28	34	27	42
Don't know	20	13	19	16	20	13	33	14	26	28	25	16	11	18	23	24	22	17	20	16

Do you think a war between the EU countries is a realistic possibility in the next 10 years?

Is realistically possible	14	13	13	11	12	17	11	13	14	17	14	11	14	14	14	12	13	15	13	17
Is not realistically possible	60	64	62	71	66	57	56	70	51	59	58	65	61	64	55	56	61	59	63	59
Don't know	26	23	24	18	21	26	33	17	34	24	28	24	25	22	31	32	25	27	24	23