











Sample Size: 1832 GB, 1000 France, 1007 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
 1016 Sweden, 1005 Finland, 1019 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
 Fieldwork: 15th - 25th February 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	1691	1832	1003	1000	972	1007	942	1013	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	1691	1832	1003	1000	978	1007	982	1015	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	22-23 Nov 2018	17-18 Feb 2019	15-17 Nov 2018	18-19 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	19-21 Feb 2019	14-16 Nov 2018	15-17 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-18 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-25 Nov 2018	15-25 Feb 2019
<b>Gerard Baten (GB), Marine Le Pen (FR), Christian Lindner (DE), Kristian Thulesen Dahl (DK), Jimmie Åkesson (SV), Timo Soini (FI), Siv Jensen (NO)</b>														
Strongly dislike - 0	10	12	42	46	18	17	17	19	38	40	20	23	19	20
1	2	2	6	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	11	8	7	7
2	2	3	7	5	8	8	7	9	5	5	11	11	9	9
3	3	3	6	4	7	8	9	9	4	5	13	11	8	8
4	2	2	4	3	6	9	7	7	3	2	10	9	7	7
5	5	6	9	10	13	14	13	11	7	7	13	12	12	12
6	2	1	5	4	7	7	9	9	5	4	7	6	8	6
7	1	1	4	5	8	5	8	9	6	6	4	5	8	8
8	0	1	5	4	5	5	7	6	7	6	3	3	7	6
9	0	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	2	2	4	3
Strongly like - 10	1	0	7	6	1	2	4	4	11	10	1	1	5	6
Don't know	71	69	5	4	19	17	10	9	5	5	8	9	6	7
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>

Sample Size: 1832 GB, 1000 France, 1007 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1016 Sweden, 1005 Finland, 1019 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 15th - 25th February 2019

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	22-23 Nov 2018	17-18 Feb 2019	15-17 Nov 2018	18-19 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	19-21 Feb 2019	14-16 Nov 2018	15-17 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-18 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-25 Nov 2018	15-25 Feb 2019
<b>Vince Cable (GB), Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FR), Alexander Gauland (DE), Anders Samuelsen (DK), Jonas Sjöstedt (SV), Juha Sipilä (FI), Trygve Slagsvold Vedum (NO)</b>														
Strongly dislike - 0	14	14	35	41	44	43	28	25	28	20	28	30	8	9
1	3	4	7	7	4	4	9	8	6	5	9	8	4	4
2	5	6	7	8	4	5	10	11	6	8	10	11	7	8
3	8	7	7	7	4	4	10	9	7	8	9	9	8	8
4	7	8	7	6	4	4	8	8	5	5	9	8	8	8
5	15	15	10	10	7	9	11	11	11	11	9	11	14	13
6	6	6	5	4	3	3	6	7	6	6	6	4	9	9
7	5	4	6	3	2	3	4	5	5	9	5	5	9	7
8	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	6	8	4	4	4	4
9	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	5	2	2	3	3
Strongly like - 10	1	1	4	2	3	2	1	1	8	7	1	1	4	3
Don't know	32	30	5	5	20	17	10	11	9	9	8	8	22	24
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>

**Thinking about how much the government takes in taxes and spends on public services, where would you place your views on the scale below?**

Government should increase taxes and spend more on public services - 0	7	7	2	2	2	2	4	5	5	8	2	3	5	5
1	5	4	1	1	1	1	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
2	10	8	2	2	3	3	7	8	6	7	5	5	8	7
3	11	12	3	3	4	5	8	9	9	7	10	10	9	10
4	13	11	3	3	6	6	11	11	9	8	11	11	10	8
5	32	34	28	26	31	31	36	32	27	25	30	31	33	32
6	6	6	7	9	9	9	8	8	9	10	10	8	9	10
7	6	6	12	12	11	11	6	10	9	10	9	10	8	8
8	4	5	12	14	10	11	7	5	7	8	9	9	6	6
9	1	1	10	8	8	5	2	3	4	4	4	4	2	3
Government should reduce taxes and spend less on public services - 10	4	5	22	20	17	16	7	5	12	12	8	6	7	8
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>

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	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	1691	1832	1003	1000	972	1007	942	1013	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	22-23 Nov 2018	17-18 Feb 2019	15-17 Nov 2018	18-19 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	19-21 Feb 2019	14-16 Nov 2018	15-17 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-18 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-25 Nov 2018	15-25 Feb 2019
<b>Thinking about attitudes towards immigration, where would you place your views on the scale below?</b>														
Immigration makes a mainly positive contribution to COUNTRY - 0	7	7	4	3	1	2	3	4	6	6	2	3	4	5
1	6	6	1	2	2	3	2	3	3	5	3	2	4	4
2	9	9	3	5	4	6	5	7	9	7	8	6	7	8
3	13	11	5	7	7	9	11	11	9	12	10	9	13	10
4	8	9	6	6	7	8	7	9	6	7	7	7	8	9
5	19	19	20	18	22	21	18	21	15	14	17	15	17	18
6	7	7	6	8	10	10	10	9	8	7	7	8	10	8
7	9	9	10	9	10	8	12	10	8	10	10	11	10	7
8	8	9	12	11	10	11	14	10	12	11	11	12	9	10
9	4	4	8	6	7	6	7	6	8	6	9	9	7	6
Immigration makes a mainly negative contribution to COUNTRY - 10	10	9	24	24	18	16	12	11	17	18	15	18	13	15
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of the European Union?</b>														
Very optimistic	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	4	5	4	4	2	3	2
Fairly optimistic	22	21	24	23	34	34	40	39	36	35	42	40	25	22
<b>TOTAL OPTIMISTIC</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>
Fairly pessimistic	34	38	37	42	38	42	29	31	29	30	29	32	35	39
Very pessimistic	19	20	22	20	12	12	8	7	16	13	11	11	13	12
<b>TOTAL PESSIMISTIC</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>
Don't know	21	18	14	13	13	9	19	19	14	17	14	15	24	25



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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	22-23 Nov 2018	17-18 Feb 2019	15-17 Nov 2018	18-19 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	19-21 Feb 2019	14-16 Nov 2018	15-17 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-18 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-25 Nov 2018	15-25 Feb 2019
<b>Please tell me how far you agree or disagree with the following statement: COUNTRY is influential in EUROPEAN [EU countries] / GLOBAL [US] affairs</b>														
Strongly agree	6	5	8	7	16	15	6	4	3	2	5	3	3	2
Agree	26	29	30	28	40	44	36	37	21	18	30	27	22	19
<b>TOTAL AGREE</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>
Neither agree nor disagree	25	23	29	31	24	22	28	28	29	31	26	26	26	29
Disagree	20	21	11	13	8	10	14	17	18	22	22	23	26	25
Strongly disagree	11	9	11	11	3	4	8	7	17	16	11	14	13	15
<b>TOTAL DISAGREE</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>
Don't know	12	13	9	9	10	6	9	7	11	11	7	7	11	10
<b>For each of the following institutions, please say whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it.</b>														
<b>European Commission</b>														
Tend to trust	17	18	21	23	25	32	39	38	28	27	30	28	29	26
Tend not to trust	58	58	56	55	49	48	35	36	41	37	38	38	34	34
Don't know	25	23	23	22	27	20	26	25	32	35	31	34	37	39
<b>European Parliament</b>														
Tend to trust	18	20	21	26	29	35	40	41	29	31	33	32	30	27
Tend not to trust	59	58	57	53	47	48	37	37	42	40	39	39	34	35
Don't know	22	22	22	21	24	17	22	23	29	29	28	29	36	37
<b>The [COUNTRY's] Parliament</b>														
Tend to trust	34	32	25	25	36	43	58	59	46	48	39	36	65	60
Tend not to trust	49	51	56	57	48	44	30	28	37	36	45	47	22	27
Don't know	16	17	19	18	16	13	12	13	18	16	16	18	13	13
<b>The [COUNTRY's] Government</b>														
Tend to trust	30	29	19	22	32	40	47	47	36	38	29	28	56	52
Tend not to trust	55	57	66	64	52	48	40	40	46	46	58	58	31	36
Don't know	15	15	15	14	16	11	13	13	18	15	13	14	13	12

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	22-23 Nov 2018	17-18 Feb 2019	15-17 Nov 2018	18-19 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	19-21 Feb 2019	14-16 Nov 2018	15-17 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-18 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-25 Nov 2018	15-25 Feb 2019
<b>Overall, do you have a favourable or unfavourable view of the following countries?</b>														
<b>The United States</b>														
Very favourable	14	11	6	7	6	4	12	7	12	10	7	7	10	7
Fairly favourable	41	40	33	32	30	26	37	34	36	31	37	34	36	33
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>
Fairly unfavourable	23	25	31	36	34	38	32	36	31	33	37	37	30	31
Very unfavourable	11	12	17	15	18	23	10	14	12	18	9	12	16	19
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>
Don't know	11	12	13	11	12	9	9	9	8	8	10	11	9	9
<b>Russia</b>														
Very favourable	2	2	5	3	4	5	2	1	3	2	3	2	4	3
Fairly favourable	11	11	22	23	24	22	8	9	14	13	19	19	19	15
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>
Fairly unfavourable	32	34	37	39	39	38	41	41	41	36	42	41	38	37
Very unfavourable	39	37	20	20	19	25	39	41	31	37	24	25	29	35
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>72</b>
Don't know	16	16	15	14	15	10	10	8	11	12	12	11	11	11
<b>China</b>														
Very favourable	4	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2
Fairly favourable	28	29	27	22	31	27	30	27	28	22	35	33	32	26
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>
Fairly unfavourable	33	33	39	41	38	43	36	40	38	38	39	41	37	37
Very unfavourable	16	15	14	18	11	13	14	17	20	24	9	9	15	21
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>
Don't know	18	20	17	15	16	13	17	14	11	13	14	14	13	14

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		1691	1832	1003	1000	978	1007	982	1015	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
		22-23	17-18	15-17	18-19	14-19	19-21	14-16	15-17	14-19	15-18	14-18	15-18	14-25	15-25
		Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb
		2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
India	Very favourable	5	4	3	3	2	2	3	1	4	3	1	2	3	3
	Fairly favourable	40	40	34	34	29	32	24	28	35	34	27	23	36	34
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	25	25	29	31	33	38	39	35	33	33	39	41	33	32
	Very unfavourable	10	10	13	12	14	10	14	15	13	12	18	19	11	13
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>
	Don't know	20	21	22	21	21	18	21	20	16	18	14	16	17	18
Japan	Very favourable	18	16	16	10	14	14	19	17	27	21	28	27	20	18
	Fairly favourable	51	52	49	52	49	53	56	56	51	52	54	54	55	55
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>73</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	9	10	13	17	14	16	10	10	8	10	7	7	8	9
	Very unfavourable	4	4	4	7	5	4	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	4
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>
	Don't know	17	19	17	14	18	13	14	15	12	15	10	11	13	14
Israel	Very favourable	5	3	4	5	4	5	5	5	9	8	4	5	8	6
	Fairly favourable	18	20	20	24	26	26	19	23	21	20	19	16	16	16
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	33	33	31	29	32	37	35	35	33	32	40	38	32	32
	Very unfavourable	23	21	25	22	20	17	22	20	22	23	24	25	29	30
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>
	Don't know	22	23	20	20	18	14	19	17	15	17	13	15	15	16
Egypt	Very favourable	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1
	Fairly favourable	18	18	21	21	21	16	13	12	10	11	15	14	16	12
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	38	40	37	38	42	47	43	42	43	39	47	46	42	43
	Very unfavourable	19	19	17	18	17	19	25	29	30	31	21	23	24	27
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>70</b>
	Don't know	23	22	22	21	19	16	18	16	16	18	16	17	17	17

Sample Size: 1832 GB, 1000 France, 1007 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
1016 Sweden, 1005 Finland, 1019 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 15th - 25th February 2019

		GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
		1691	1832	1003	1000	972	1007	942	1013	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
		1691	1832	1003	1000	978	1007	982	1015	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
		22-23	17-18	15-17	18-19	14-19	19-21	14-16	15-17	14-19	15-18	14-18	15-18	14-25	15-25
		Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb
		2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
Iran	Very favourable	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	Fairly favourable	7	6	9	8	9	11	5	6	7	6	6	5	8	7
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	32	33	32	35	38	41	34	33	33	28	36	36	33	32
	Very unfavourable	42	41	38	38	37	35	50	47	47	52	47	47	46	47
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>
	Don't know	18	19	19	18	15	13	11	13	12	14	10	11	11	13
South Africa	Very favourable	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	4	3
	Fairly favourable	34	31	32	36	34	35	27	27	30	30	28	27	32	31
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	30	30	27	28	31	34	36	36	32	32	38	37	33	31
	Very unfavourable	12	12	11	10	10	10	12	12	13	13	13	14	13	14
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>
	Don't know	21	23	26	21	23	19	23	23	21	22	19	20	18	20
Turkey	Very favourable	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
	Fairly favourable	16	15	11	11	7	8	9	11	9	9	11	10	12	12
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	37	36	30	36	29	34	36	39	34	31	40	42	38	37
	Very unfavourable	27	26	39	36	51	48	42	38	45	46	38	34	34	37
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>
	Don't know	19	21	17	15	11	8	11	11	10	12	10	13	13	12
Saudi Arabia	Very favourable	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Fairly favourable	6	8	8	11	10	9	4	5	6	4	7	6	7	6
	<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>
	Fairly unfavourable	29	29	30	33	36	40	31	31	27	24	38	33	26	24
	Very unfavourable	48	43	45	39	36	38	51	50	55	59	44	48	53	56
	<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>
	Don't know	16	18	15	15	16	11	13	13	12	12	10	12	13	12

Sample Size: 1832 GB, 1000 France, 1007 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
1016 Sweden, 1005 Finland, 1019 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 15th - 25th February 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
	1691	1832	1003	1000	972	1007	942	1013	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
	1691	1832	1003	1000	978	1007	982	1015	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	22-23	17-18	15-17	18-19	14-19	19-21	14-16	15-17	14-19	15-18	14-18	15-18	14-25	15-25
	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>Great Britain</b>														
Very favourable	xx	xx	10	9	9	8	21	16	24	15	15	9	23	18
Fairly favourable	xx	xx	49	48	45	44	58	59	53	54	60	59	58	59
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>77</b>
Fairly unfavourable	xx	xx	22	23	26	30	10	13	14	16	14	18	8	12
Very unfavourable	xx	xx	5	7	5	8	2	2	1	5	1	2	1	2
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>
Don't know	xx	xx	14	13	14	10	9	10	8	10	10	12	9	10
<b>France</b>														
Very favourable	13	11	xx	xx	20	21	18	13	19	12	17	14	17	13
Fairly favourable	47	47	xx	xx	53	54	61	59	55	54	59	56	58	57
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>70</b>
Fairly unfavourable	19	20	xx	xx	11	15	10	15	15	18	14	17	12	17
Very unfavourable	8	9	xx	xx	3	3	3	3	3	6	1	2	3	4
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>
Don't know	14	13	xx	xx	13	8	8	10	8	11	9	11	10	10
<b>Germany</b>														
Very favourable	17	16	16	17	xx	xx	31	29	27	24	27	23	22	20
Fairly favourable	48	48	52	54	xx	xx	54	56	52	51	55	58	56	57
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>77</b>
Fairly unfavourable	14	15	13	12	xx	xx	6	5	10	11	8	8	9	11
Very unfavourable	8	7	5	5	xx	xx	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	2
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>
Don't know	13	14	14	12	xx	xx	7	7	9	10	8	9	10	10
<b>Sweden</b>														
Very favourable	33	32	29	31	41	45	37	41	xx	xx	40	38	36	36
Fairly favourable	48	48	50	52	43	42	45	44	xx	xx	45	48	45	44
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>
Fairly unfavourable	3	2	5	3	3	3	9	7	xx	xx	6	6	9	9
Very unfavourable	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	xx	xx	2	2	3	4
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>
Don't know	14	15	15	13	12	8	6	5	xx	xx	6	6	7	7

Sample Size: 1832 GB, 1000 France, 1007 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
1016 Sweden, 1005 Finland, 1019 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 15th - 25th February 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
	1691	1832	1003	1000	972	1007	942	1013	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
	1691	1832	1003	1000	978	1007	982	1015	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	22-23	17-18	15-17	18-19	14-19	19-21	14-16	15-17	14-19	15-18	14-18	15-18	14-25	15-25
	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>Finland</b>														
Very favourable	29	28	27	26	36	40	31	33	45	42	xx	xx	34	33
Fairly favourable	51	49	51	55	46	48	51	50	42	42	xx	xx	51	50
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>
Fairly unfavourable	2	2	4	3	4	2	3	2	4	5	xx	xx	4	5
Very unfavourable	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	xx	xx	1	1
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
Don't know	18	19	16	14	13	9	14	15	8	9	xx	xx	10	11
<b>Norway</b>														
Very favourable	34	34	29	28	40	46	51	51	52	45	50	49	xx	xx
Fairly favourable	46	47	51	54	41	43	40	40	38	43	41	40	xx	xx
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>
Fairly unfavourable	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	4	xx	xx
Very unfavourable	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	xx	xx
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>
Don't know	16	15	15	13	12	8	7	6	6	7	6	7	xx	xx
<b>Denmark</b>														
Very favourable	31	31	25	26	35	39	xx	xx	xx	42	45	42	47	45
Fairly favourable	49	50	54	54	48	48	xx	xx	xx	43	45	45	40	44
<b>TOTAL FAVOURABLE</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>
Fairly unfavourable	3	2	3	5	3	3	xx	xx	xx	7	3	3	5	4
Very unfavourable	1	1	2	2	2	2	xx	xx	xx	1	1	1	1	1
<b>TOTAL UNFAVOURABLE</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>
Don't know	16	16	16	14	12	8	xx	xx	xx	7	7	9	7	7

Sample Size: 1832 GB, 1000 France, 1007 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1016 Sweden, 1005 Finland, 1019 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 15th - 25th February 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	1691	1832	1003	1000	972	1007	942	1013	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	1691	1832	1003	1000	978	1007	982	1015	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	22-23 Nov 2018	17-18 Feb 2019	15-17 Nov 2018	18-19 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	19-21 Feb 2019	14-16 Nov 2018	15-17 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-18 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-25 Nov 2018	15-25 Feb 2019
<b>How likely or unlikely do you think it is that there will be a major terrorist attack in COUNTRY in the next twelve months?</b>														
Very likely	20	14	21	19	7	6	4	2	13	14	8	7	5	6
Fairly likely	45	46	46	50	32	32	26	25	40	37	23	23	26	29
<b>TOTAL LIKELY</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>
Fairly unlikely	14	15	11	10	32	36	38	40	28	29	38	40	38	38
Very unlikely	2	3	3	3	6	7	12	16	7	7	17	18	13	12
<b>TOTAL UNLIKELY</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>
Don't know	19	21	18	18	24	19	20	17	13	13	14	12	18	15
<b>On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 would be 'Complete peace', and 10 would be 'Teetering on the brink of worldwide conflict', how close do you think the world today is to a major war?</b>														
Complete peace - 0	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1
1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	2
2	3	4	3	4	4	3	9	11	9	8	8	8	6	8
3	9	8	6	6	8	7	17	16	14	15	12	10	11	11
4	9	11	8	7	8	8	9	12	9	10	10	12	13	10
5	23	26	22	20	23	22	21	21	20	21	22	25	22	24
6	20	19	17	19	16	19	17	17	18	15	17	16	20	16
7	20	17	17	19	19	18	13	11	13	13	14	14	14	15
8	9	9	13	12	10	13	5	5	7	9	9	7	7	9
9	3	2	4	4	5	5	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2
Teetering on the brink of worldwide conflict - 10	2	3	8	6	6	4	1	1	2	4	3	2	2	3
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>

Sample Size: 1832 GB, 1000 France, 1007 Germany, 1013 Denmark, 1016 Sweden, 1005 Finland, 1019 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 15th - 25th February 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
	1691	1832	1003	1000	972	1007	942	1013	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
	1691	1832	1003	1000	978	1007	982	1015	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	22-23	17-18	15-17	18-19	14-19	19-21	14-16	15-17	14-19	15-18	14-18	15-18	14-25	15-25
	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb	Nov	Feb
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>Thinking about the relationship between the European Union and the United States, do you think...?</b>														
There should be a closer relationship between the EU and the United States	27	27	31	35	33	39	42	39	46	41	44	38	43	42
There should be a less close relationship between the EU and the United States	14	12	23	19	31	33	14	14	10	11	10	11	16	13
The current balance is about right	32	35	18	18	13	11	27	29	22	23	30	33	21	22
No view/Don't know	27	26	28	29	23	17	18	18	21	25	17	19	21	23
<b>More specifically, thinking about the USA and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?</b>														
The USA is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	33	35	25	23	14	15	23	23	18	16	30	31	28	29
The USA is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	25	27	36	39	26	26	24	24	29	27	26	23	32	33
The USA is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	13	11	12	11	26	26	24	25	22	22	11	10	13	12
The USA is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	3	2	5	4	10	15	6	7	6	8	4	4	3	3
None of these	4	4	4	3	6	6	3	2	3	4	6	7	3	3
Don't know	22	21	18	20	19	12	20	20	21	23	23	25	21	21
<b>And thinking about Russia and its attitude towards the European Union and countries in Europe, which of the following best reflects your view?</b>														
Russia is generally a friend and ally to the EU and countries in Europe	2	2	10	8	7	8	3	1	2	2	7	8	4	3
Russia is generally a friendly rival to the EU and countries in Europe	10	9	24	23	25	26	11	12	16	11	31	28	25	23
Russia is generally unfriendly towards the EU and countries in Europe	35	34	28	29	28	34	33	37	36	35	24	24	32	30
Russia is generally a hostile threat towards the EU and countries in Europe	29	30	12	12	13	14	31	29	23	28	14	14	16	21
None of these	2	3	5	5	6	5	1	2	3	3	3	6	3	3
Don't know	21	22	21	22	21	14	21	19	20	21	20	21	20	20



Sample Size: 1832 GB, 1000 France, 1007 Germany, 1013 Denmark,  
1016 Sweden, 1005 Finland, 1019 Norway Adults (aged 18+)  
Fieldwork: 15th - 25th February 2019

	GB	GB	France	France	Germany	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Sweden	Sweden	Finland	Finland	Norway	Norway
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	1691	1832	1003	1000	972	1007	942	1013	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	1691	1832	1003	1000	978	1007	982	1015	1012	1016	1016	1005	1008	1019
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

	22-23 Nov 2018	17-18 Feb 2019	15-17 Nov 2018	18-19 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	19-21 Feb 2019	14-16 Nov 2018	15-17 Feb 2019	14-19 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-18 Nov 2018	15-18 Feb 2019	14-25 Nov 2018	15-25 Feb 2019
<b>How much of a threat, if at all, do you think Russia poses to the rest of Europe in terms of...</b>														
<b>Economic threat?</b>														
A major threat	9	5	6	5	4	3	6	6	6	6	4	4	5	4
A significant threat	35	33	29	32	18	21	23	23	24	25	32	29	24	26
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>
Not much of a threat	34	37	41	41	45	49	42	42	41	42	45	43	44	43
No threat at all	4	5	6	6	16	17	13	13	11	12	8	9	11	12
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>
Don't know	18	20	17	17	16	10	16	15	18	16	11	14	16	15
<b>Military threat?</b>														
A major threat	19	17	12	11	15	16	22	20	19	19	13	12	20	21
A significant threat	47	47	37	42	41	43	42	42	42	44	45	42	44	46
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>67</b>
Not much of a threat	17	17	27	26	24	25	22	24	21	17	28	29	20	18
No threat at all	2	3	5	5	6	6	4	3	7	8	4	6	4	4
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>
Don't know	16	16	18	16	15	10	11	11	11	12	10	11	12	11