

**1. Smartphone owners**

Do you own a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows or other device?

|                          | Gender        |               |               | Age           |               |               |               | Party ID      |               |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          | Total         | Male          | Female        | 18-29         | 30-44         | 45-64         | 65+           | Democrat      | Independent   | Republican    |
| Yes                      | 59%           | 61%           | 57%           | 73%           | 67%           | 55%           | 37%           | 62%           | 59%           | 54%           |
| No                       | 41%           | 39%           | 43%           | 27%           | 33%           | 45%           | 63%           | 38%           | 41%           | 46%           |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(993) | 100%<br>(490) | 100%<br>(503) | 100%<br>(152) | 100%<br>(242) | 100%<br>(395) | 100%<br>(187) | 100%<br>(361) | 100%<br>(418) | 100%<br>(214) |

|                          | Total         | Race          |               |               | Family Income |               |              |               | Region        |               |               |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          |               | White         | Black         | Hispanic      | Under 40      | 40-80         | 80-100       | 100+          | Northeast     | Midwest       | South         | West          |
| Yes                      | 59%           | 57%           | 55%           | 73%           | 53%           | 57%           | 72%          | 73%           | 59%           | 60%           | 61%           | 55%           |
| No                       | 41%           | 43%           | 45%           | 27%           | 47%           | 43%           | 28%          | 27%           | 41%           | 40%           | 39%           | 45%           |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(993) | 100%<br>(769) | 100%<br>(113) | 100%<br>(111) | 100%<br>(376) | 100%<br>(277) | 100%<br>(60) | 100%<br>(125) | 100%<br>(191) | 100%<br>(235) | 100%<br>(349) | 100%<br>(218) |

**2. Emoticon users**

Have you ever used emoticons when you send a text or instant message?

|                          | Gender        |               |               | Age           |               |               |               | Party ID      |               |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          | Total         | Male          | Female        | 18-29         | 30-44         | 45-64         | 65+           | Democrat      | Independent   | Republican    |
| Yes                      | 56%           | 52%           | 61%           | 76%           | 63%           | 50%           | 32%           | 57%           | 61%           | 45%           |
| No                       | 44%           | 48%           | 39%           | 24%           | 37%           | 50%           | 68%           | 43%           | 39%           | 55%           |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(994) | 100%<br>(490) | 100%<br>(504) | 100%<br>(152) | 100%<br>(243) | 100%<br>(395) | 100%<br>(187) | 100%<br>(361) | 100%<br>(418) | 100%<br>(215) |

|                          | Race          |               |               |               | Family Income |               |              |               | Region        |               |               |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          | Total         | White         | Black         | Hispanic      | Under 40      | 40-80         | 80-100       | 100+          | Northeast     | Midwest       | South         | West          |
| Yes                      | 56%           | 55%           | 55%           | 65%           | 57%           | 56%           | 49%          | 58%           | 53%           | 55%           | 60%           | 55%           |
| No                       | 44%           | 45%           | 45%           | 35%           | 43%           | 44%           | 51%          | 42%           | 47%           | 45%           | 40%           | 45%           |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(994) | 100%<br>(771) | 100%<br>(113) | 100%<br>(110) | 100%<br>(374) | 100%<br>(278) | 100%<br>(60) | 100%<br>(126) | 100%<br>(194) | 100%<br>(234) | 100%<br>(349) | 100%<br>(217) |

**3. Emoji users**

Have you ever used emoji, cartoonlike images that replace emoticons, when you send a text or instant message?

|                          | Gender        |               |               | Age           |               |               |               | Party ID      |               |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          | Total         | Male          | Female        | 18-29         | 30-44         | 45-64         | 65+           | Democrat      | Independent   | Republican    |
| Yes                      | 26%           | 24%           | 28%           | 50%           | 31%           | 17%           | 6%            | 28%           | 27%           | 20%           |
| No                       | 74%           | 76%           | 72%           | 50%           | 69%           | 83%           | 94%           | 72%           | 73%           | 80%           |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(995) | 100%<br>(490) | 100%<br>(505) | 100%<br>(152) | 100%<br>(242) | 100%<br>(396) | 100%<br>(188) | 100%<br>(362) | 100%<br>(418) | 100%<br>(215) |

|                          | Race          |               |               |               | Family Income |               |              |               | Region        |               |               |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          | Total         | White         | Black         | Hispanic      | Under 40      | 40-80         | 80-100       | 100+          | Northeast     | Midwest       | South         | West          |
| Yes                      | 26%           | 23%           | 31%           | 37%           | 27%           | 23%           | 23%          | 30%           | 31%           | 24%           | 26%           | 26%           |
| No                       | 74%           | 77%           | 69%           | 63%           | 73%           | 77%           | 77%          | 70%           | 69%           | 76%           | 74%           | 74%           |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(995) | 100%<br>(771) | 100%<br>(114) | 100%<br>(110) | 100%<br>(377) | 100%<br>(277) | 100%<br>(60) | 100%<br>(126) | 100%<br>(192) | 100%<br>(235) | 100%<br>(351) | 100%<br>(217) |

**4. Main reason for using emoji**

What is the main reason you use emoji?

*Asked of those who have ever used emoji*

|  | Gender     |            | Age        |           |           |           | Party ID  |           |             |            |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|  | Total      | Male       | Female     | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-64     | 65+       | Democrat  | Independent | Republican |
| To convey something that can't be conveyed with just text (sarcasm, irony...etc) | 36%        | 47%        | 28%        | 32%       | 37%       | 38%       | 20%       | 36%       | 40%         | 28%        |
| Because they are fun/cute  | 55%        | 41%        | 67%        | 65%       | 52%       | 53%       | 71%       | 54%       | 55%         | 61%        |
| Because it is faster than typing words   | 7%         | 10%        | 5%         | 3%        | 9%        | 6%        | 9%        | 10%       | 3%          | 11%        |
| Something else   | 1%         | 2%         | 0%         | —         | 1%        | 4%        | —         | —         | 2%          | 1%         |
| Totals (Unweighted N)  | 100% (251) | 100% (119) | 100% (132) | 100% (73) | 100% (80) | 100% (74) | 100% (13) | 100% (99) | 100% (110)  | 100% (42)  |

|  | Total      | Race       |           |           | Family Income |           |           |           | Region    |           |           |           |
|--|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  |            | White      | Black     | Hispanic  | Under 40      | 40-80     | 80-100    | 100+      | Northeast | Midwest   | South     | West      |
| To convey something that can't be conveyed with just text (sarcasm, irony...etc) | 36%        | 39%        | 34%       | 30%       | 34%           | 37%       | 44%       | 36%       | 38%       | 33%       | 30%       | 48%       |
| Because they are fun/cute  | 55%        | 55%        | 52%       | 59%       | 59%           | 54%       | 49%       | 58%       | 56%       | 62%       | 59%       | 44%       |
| Because it is faster than typing words   | 7%         | 4%         | 15%       | 10%       | 7%            | 5%        | 7%        | 4%        | 7%        | 4%        | 10%       | 6%        |
| Something else   | 1%         | 1%         | —         | 1%        | —             | 4%        | —         | 2%        | —         | 2%        | 1%        | 2%        |
| Totals (Unweighted N)  | 100% (251) | 100% (172) | 100% (36) | 100% (43) | 100% (98)     | 100% (64) | 100% (15) | 100% (36) | 100% (54) | 100% (58) | 100% (83) | 100% (56) |