

## YouGov / WPI Economics Survey Results

Sample Size: 1675 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 8th - 9th August 2018

	Vote in 2017			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>137</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Existing analysis of poverty in the UK tends to focus on whether the money families get from work and benefits is significantly less than the average household. This approach is currently being reviewed and on the following pages are some of the things that are being considered...

When defining poverty, do you think people should...  
Take into account costs related to disability (meaning someone on a low income who has extra costs related to a disability would be MORE likely to be classed as being in poverty than someone on the same income who does not have to pay extra costs, such as for specialised equipment)?

Definitely should	<b>33</b>	27	45	35	40	30	31	35	29	29	39	37	33	33	37	35	27	32	35
Probably should	<b>31</b>	36	28	40	34	32	31	32	32	32	28	34	32	30	29	32	34	29	33
<b>TOTAL SHOULD</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>68</b>
Probably should not	<b>8</b>	10	7	10	7	10	9	8	7	10	7	8	9	8	6	8	8	10	9
Definitely should not	<b>4</b>	5	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	2	4	4	5	2
<b>TOTAL SHOULD NOT</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>
Don't know	<b>24</b>	23	17	13	17	23	25	22	28	26	22	18	22	26	26	21	28	24	21

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	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Why is that?

[See Tab 1 for open responses]

Take into account costs of paying for rent and mortgages (meaning someone on a low income who has high housing costs would be MORE likely to be classed as being in poverty than someone on the same income with low housing costs)?

Definitely should	20	15	25	21	22	18	22	18	22	20	22	18	21	19	25	21	18	18	22
Probably should	30	33	33	40	34	32	32	29	28	28	30	37	31	30	32	34	29	28	26
<b>TOTAL SHOULD</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>
Probably should not	16	20	14	17	16	17	15	17	16	17	14	16	18	14	13	17	16	18	16
Definitely should not	6	9	4	5	5	8	6	7	6	6	6	8	7	6	4	7	6	7	6
<b>TOTAL SHOULD NOT</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>
Don't know	27	24	24	17	23	25	25	29	28	29	28	22	24	32	26	22	32	29	30

Why is that?

[See Tab 2 for open responses]

When defining poverty, do you think people should...

Take into account the number of family members (meaning that someone on a low income who is in a large family would be MORE likely to be classed as being in poverty than someone with the same income who has fewer people in their family)?

Definitely should	14	9	19	14	17	12	15	13	24	14	13	11	16	12	16	14	14	12	18
Probably should	28	28	33	40	35	24	29	28	30	29	26	29	28	29	25	30	29	27	30
<b>TOTAL SHOULD</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>48</b>
Probably should not	19	23	16	21	17	23	20	19	15	18	19	24	20	19	19	18	16	22	24
Definitely should not	12	14	11	9	9	16	11	12	5	10	14	15	13	10	13	14	9	11	7
<b>TOTAL SHOULD NOT</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>
Don't know	26	25	21	16	22	25	25	27	26	28	28	21	23	31	27	23	31	28	22

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<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>137</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Why is that?

[See Tab 3 for open responses]

When defining poverty, do you think people should...

Take into account the savings people have (meaning someone who has a low income, but significant savings would be LESS likely to be classed as being in poverty than someone with the same income who did not have any savings)?

Definitely should	24	27	23	33	26	25	26	22	16	25	26	22	27	19	22	28	20	23	20
Probably should	26	26	30	26	33	23	25	27	19	31	24	23	28	24	26	27	25	26	26
<b>TOTAL SHOULD</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>
Probably should not	15	17	17	17	14	17	15	16	25	10	14	22	14	18	16	13	16	17	17
Definitely should not	9	10	8	5	9	11	10	9	7	9	11	10	10	9	7	10	10	10	12
<b>TOTAL SHOULD NOT</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>
Don't know	25	21	22	18	19	24	24	26	32	25	25	24	22	30	28	22	29	24	26

Why is that?

[See Tab 4 for open responses]

When defining poverty, do you think people should...

Take into account debt repayments that people have to make (meaning someone who has low income and has to spend part of it paying back debt would be MORE likely to be classed as being in poverty than someone with the same income who was not paying back debt)?

Definitely should	14	9	22	21	19	11	16	13	11	18	15	10	15	13	22	14	12	13	13
Probably should	28	26	29	37	32	24	27	28	34	29	24	26	29	26	26	28	28	26	34
<b>TOTAL SHOULD</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>47</b>
Probably should not	19	24	16	16	18	23	20	18	18	16	20	25	20	18	14	19	20	20	20
Definitely should not	13	17	10	10	8	17	14	11	8	10	15	17	13	12	13	14	10	14	9
<b>TOTAL SHOULD NOT</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>
Don't know	26	23	23	17	23	24	24	29	29	27	27	22	23	31	25	25	30	27	24

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<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	575	549	102	658	715	811	864	188	707	397	384	955	720	224	543	358	404	146
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	1675	578	529	106	738	703	712	963	138	677	430	430	1007	668	168	578	371	421	137
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Why is that?

[See Tab 5 for open responses]

When defining poverty, do you think people should...

Take into account whether someone has enough housing for their family's needs (meaning someone living in a home that didn't have enough bedrooms for their family would be MORE likely to be classed as being in poverty than a family with the same income who lived in a house with enough bedrooms for the family)?

Definitely should	16	9	25	23	22	11	14	17	18	17	17	11	17	15	21	17	12	15	17
Probably should	30	29	34	37	35	27	31	29	34	30	28	31	31	29	27	30	31	32	27
<b>TOTAL SHOULD</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>
Probably should not	18	25	14	13	15	23	19	18	12	18	17	22	18	19	17	20	17	18	18
Definitely should not	8	11	5	8	6	11	9	8	5	8	9	10	10	6	9	9	8	7	9
<b>TOTAL SHOULD NOT</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>
Don't know	27	26	22	20	20	29	27	28	32	27	28	26	24	32	26	24	31	28	29

Why is that?

[See Tab 6 for open responses]

When defining poverty, do you think people should...

Take into account childcare costs (meaning someone on a low income who spends some of their income on childcare would be MORE likely to be classed as being in poverty than someone with the same income who did not pay for childcare)?

Definitely should	18	13	25	18	21	14	16	19	18	18	15	18	18	17	24	16	16	16	19
Probably should	33	34	37	39	39	29	32	34	40	33	33	29	35	30	30	35	34	30	34
<b>TOTAL SHOULD</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>
Probably should not	16	19	14	23	15	19	17	15	12	15	17	19	15	18	13	14	15	20	20
Definitely should not	8	11	6	4	6	11	9	7	3	7	10	10	9	6	6	11	7	7	6
<b>TOTAL SHOULD NOT</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>
Don't know	25	24	19	16	19	27	26	25	27	26	25	23	23	29	28	24	27	26	21

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<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>137</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Why is that?

[See Tab 7 for open responses]

When defining poverty, do you think people should...

Take into account spending on luxury items (meaning someone on a low income who spends some of their income on luxury items would be **MORE** likely to be classed as being in poverty than someone who spent none of their money on luxury items)?

Definitely should	7	10	5	6	7	8	7	7	5	6	9	7	7	7	8	8	8	5	9
Probably should	8	8	8	8	8	7	10	6	10	10	6	6	8	8	10	8	9	6	5
<b>TOTAL SHOULD</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>
Probably should not	18	16	22	24	20	18	18	17	17	19	15	19	18	18	14	19	19	19	15
Definitely should not	44	49	43	45	45	46	40	47	34	42	47	48	47	39	40	47	36	46	47
<b>TOTAL SHOULD NOT</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>62</b>
Don't know	24	17	23	17	19	20	25	23	34	24	23	19	21	27	28	18	29	24	24

Why is that?

[See Tab 8 for open responses]

Some people think that a person's experience of poverty can be affected by their wider circumstances. To what extent do you think that the impact of poverty is made worse or better if people experience the situations below in addition to having a low income:

Having experienced low income for only a very short period of time?

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	6	6	7	1	5	7	7	5	1	7	7	5	6	5	10	4	6	6	5
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	18	18	17	14	17	17	19	16	28	14	16	21	19	16	17	17	15	21	17
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	30	33	29	29	29	34	28	32	23	29	33	32	28	32	23	31	31	31	30
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	22	19	23	37	26	18	22	22	26	21	22	21	24	18	19	25	22	17	25
Makes the experience of poverty much better	7	8	7	8	6	8	6	9	6	8	7	7	7	8	11	7	5	7	6
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>
Don't know	18	16	16	11	17	15	18	18	17	21	15	15	15	21	19	16	20	18	16

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	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>137</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Having a mental or physical health condition or being disabled?**

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	<b>50</b>	41	61	54	56	44	48	52	56	49	51	48	53	46	55	50	48	47	56
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	<b>26</b>	32	23	26	26	29	27	26	21	27	24	29	26	27	26	29	27	23	23
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>79</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	<b>9</b>	12	5	16	7	11	9	9	8	7	11	11	8	10	6	9	9	11	7
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	<b>2</b>	1	2	0	2	2	1	2	4	2	2	1	2	2	0	1	3	3	1
Makes the experience of poverty much better	<b>2</b>	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>
Don't know	<b>12</b>	12	8	3	8	12	13	10	10	14	9	10	10	14	11	10	13	14	10

**Having a drug, drink or other addiction?**

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	<b>54</b>	50	58	59	57	50	53	55	59	55	53	50	55	51	56	54	54	50	55
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	<b>20</b>	20	22	21	23	19	18	21	22	20	18	20	21	18	20	19	20	20	22
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>77</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	<b>10</b>	13	8	11	8	13	10	10	5	7	14	13	10	10	6	12	10	10	9
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	<b>2</b>	2	2	5	1	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	3
Makes the experience of poverty much better	<b>1</b>	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
Don't know	<b>14</b>	15	10	4	10	14	16	12	11	15	13	13	11	17	13	13	14	16	10

**Having a wide network of friends and relatives to call on for support?**

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	<b>1</b>	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	2	1	2	0	2
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	<b>2</b>	2	4	1	2	3	3	1	5	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	1
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	<b>14</b>	13	13	12	11	18	14	13	7	14	18	12	13	15	13	10	18	15	14
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	<b>42</b>	43	44	51	46	40	39	44	35	40	41	48	42	42	36	46	42	40	38
Makes the experience of poverty much better	<b>29</b>	28	31	35	31	26	27	31	42	27	28	27	33	24	39	29	24	26	33
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71</b>
Don't know	<b>12</b>	13	7	2	8	12	15	10	11	14	9	11	9	16	8	11	13	15	10

Sample Size: 1675 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 8th - 9th August 2018

	Vote in 2017				EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>137</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Living somewhere with good transport links to jobs, schools, services and other areas?**

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	1	2	1	0	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	2
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	3	2	3	1	2	3	5	2	3	3	5	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	19	19	18	24	17	23	21	17	15	18	21	21	19	19	24	17	19	20	19
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	38	39	43	44	47	34	36	41	42	37	37	40	40	37	29	42	41	37	39
Makes the experience of poverty much better	23	21	25	21	22	22	19	27	26	23	23	22	24	21	31	23	18	22	24
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>63</b>
Don't know	15	16	10	10	10	16	18	13	14	18	12	14	13	18	11	13	18	18	12

**Having no qualifications?**

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	25	22	31	24	29	23	24	26	28	25	24	24	28	20	34	23	22	25	26
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	33	30	38	32	36	29	33	34	45	35	29	29	34	32	30	36	31	33	36
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	26	33	20	34	23	32	25	26	11	22	32	33	24	28	22	28	28	22	28
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	1
Makes the experience of poverty much better	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	0
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
Don't know	13	14	8	8	9	13	14	13	12	14	11	13	11	16	11	11	16	16	9

**Living in an area with a high crime rate?**

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	43	41	47	40	46	41	43	43	46	45	41	39	47	37	44	42	44	43	42
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	27	28	28	28	31	25	25	28	31	26	24	28	27	26	30	27	25	25	32
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>74</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	15	17	14	20	12	19	15	15	9	12	20	20	14	17	15	17	15	14	15
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	1	0	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	0
Makes the experience of poverty much better	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
Don't know	13	14	9	8	9	13	14	12	12	15	12	12	10	17	11	12	14	17	11

Sample Size: 1675 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 8th - 9th August 2018

	Vote in 2017				EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region				
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>137</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Living in an area where there are lots of jobs available?**

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	4	4	4	5	5	5	7	2	2	5	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	3
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	5	6	6	9	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	7	6	4	5	6	5	6	4
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	17	17	19	25	18	19	19	16	13	17	19	17	18	17	19	17	15	18	20
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	32	31	33	37	35	29	30	33	34	31	29	35	30	34	30	34	34	26	36
Makes the experience of poverty much better	26	27	27	16	22	28	21	31	27	24	30	25	28	24	26	24	26	29	24
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>
Don't know	16	16	12	10	13	15	17	14	18	18	13	13	14	18	15	15	16	17	13

**Living in a family where no one has a job?**

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	48	48	53	46	51	46	45	51	44	47	50	48	51	44	53	47	46	48	47
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	22	22	22	21	25	21	21	23	21	24	19	23	22	22	25	23	23	18	23
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>70</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	11	12	10	21	11	14	13	10	9	9	14	14	12	10	8	12	12	12	10
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	2	7	3	3	3	4	3	0	3	4	3	6
Makes the experience of poverty much better	2	2	1	0	1	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>
Don't know	14	14	11	8	10	14	15	12	16	15	12	12	10	18	13	12	15	17	10

**Experiencing violence or abuse from a partner or family member?**

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	55	51	64	65	63	50	49	60	55	55	54	55	58	50	59	54	54	50	64
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	18	19	17	24	19	19	20	17	16	19	16	21	18	18	19	19	17	20	14
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>78</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	12	15	9	6	9	15	14	10	7	11	16	11	11	13	11	12	12	12	9
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1
Makes the experience of poverty much better	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	3	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
Don't know	13	13	8	4	8	14	15	11	17	13	12	12	11	16	9	12	16	15	12

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Fieldwork: 8th - 9th August 2018

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<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1675</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>137</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Having access to good public services, such as schools and healthcare?**

Makes the experience of poverty much worse	<b>2</b>	3	1	0	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	4	1
Makes the experience of poverty a bit worse	<b>3</b>	4	3	1	3	4	4	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	5	4	2	3	2
<b>TOTAL WORSE</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>
Does not affect the experience of poverty	<b>16</b>	16	15	17	15	18	18	15	13	16	19	17	15	18	13	17	15	17	19
Makes the experience of poverty a bit better	<b>38</b>	39	39	48	41	38	37	39	31	37	38	42	40	35	31	41	41	34	41
Makes the experience of poverty much better	<b>28</b>	26	32	28	30	24	24	31	39	27	27	26	30	25	41	27	23	27	25
<b>TOTAL BETTER</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>66</b>
Don't know	<b>13</b>	13	9	6	9	14	15	10	11	15	11	11	10	16	9	10	16	15	11