

## YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1765 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 14th - 15th May 2019

	Vote in 2017			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region					
	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland	
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1765</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1006</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1765</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>167</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

From what you know, would you generally say that UK military involvement in each of the following was justified or unjustified?

### First World War

Justified	<b>73</b>	84	68	75	73	78	78	68	65	66	80	80	74	71	68	73	74	74	71
Unjustified	<b>11</b>	8	14	12	13	9	12	10	10	12	8	10	12	9	14	11	10	10	10
Don't know	<b>17</b>	8	19	13	14	13	11	22	25	21	12	9	14	20	18	16	16	16	19

### Second World War

Justified	<b>83</b>	91	83	89	86	87	90	77	77	78	90	90	87	79	79	84	84	85	82
Unjustified	<b>5</b>	3	6	2	5	4	3	6	6	7	2	3	4	5	9	5	4	3	5
Don't know	<b>12</b>	6	11	9	9	9	6	17	17	16	7	7	9	15	12	11	12	12	13

### Falklands War

Justified	<b>60</b>	82	48	70	56	75	73	48	36	49	74	79	60	60	45	64	64	63	52
Unjustified	<b>16</b>	6	25	15	22	9	14	17	21	16	15	13	17	13	23	14	14	14	20
Don't know	<b>24</b>	12	26	15	22	16	13	35	44	35	11	9	23	26	32	22	22	23	28

### Gulf War

Justified	<b>31</b>	41	29	44	33	36	41	23	8	32	41	32	32	31	26	31	33	33	33
Unjustified	<b>32</b>	32	34	26	36	32	35	29	23	26	38	41	34	29	35	33	31	29	29
Don't know	<b>37</b>	27	37	30	31	32	25	48	69	42	22	28	35	39	39	36	36	37	38

### Kosovo War

Justified	<b>32</b>	37	34	43	38	34	44	21	14	32	39	33	35	29	35	31	34	32	28
Unjustified	<b>20</b>	21	21	18	21	22	23	19	20	16	24	25	20	21	22	21	20	18	22
Don't know	<b>47</b>	41	45	40	42	44	34	60	66	52	37	42	46	50	43	48	45	50	50

### Invasion of Afghanistan in 2001

Justified	<b>25</b>	32	21	27	24	28	33	18	17	26	29	22	25	25	23	25	26	23	27
Unjustified	<b>46</b>	42	53	54	52	43	49	42	48	42	45	52	48	43	49	44	46	47	43
Don't know	<b>30</b>	26	26	20	24	29	18	40	35	32	26	26	28	32	28	31	28	30	30

### Invasion of Iraq in 2003

Justified	<b>19</b>	24	14	19	16	22	22	15	12	19	23	17	17	21	12	21	21	16	21
Unjustified	<b>56</b>	56	64	63	64	56	63	50	57	54	54	63	60	52	63	53	54	59	54
Don't know	<b>25</b>	20	22	18	20	23	15	35	31	28	23	20	23	28	25	25	25	25	25

Sample Size: 1765 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 14th - 15th May 2019

	Vote in 2017			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region				
Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
<b>Weighted Sample</b> 1765	582	545	99	680	727	854	911	194	743	420	408	1006	759	212	590	381	431	152
<b>Unweighted Sample</b> 1765	627	546	111	761	737	783	982	175	734	439	417	1031	734	147	614	403	434	167
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Which one of the following would you say best describes what the term "D-Day" usually refers to in history? (Please try to answer without using help. You have less than 2 minutes to answer before automatically moving to the next screen)

[Excluding those who did not answer in time;  
n = 1738]

The beginning of the Allied liberation of Europe	<b>49</b>	58	49	60	55	52	64	35	39	40	57	62	56	40	52	49	46	53	40
The day when Nazi Germany surrendered to Allied Forces	<b>15</b>	15	14	15	14	18	9	20	12	17	14	14	14	16	10	14	18	12	24
The UK evacuation of France	<b>13</b>	14	13	14	15	12	10	16	18	11	16	13	14	13	11	17	12	11	12
The day when Nazi Germany was expected to invade the United Kingdom	<b>3</b>	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	5	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
The day when the United Kingdom declared war on Nazi Germany	<b>3</b>	2	3	0	3	3	2	4	3	5	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	4	2
The American response to the attack on Pearl Harbour	<b>2</b>	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	0	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	0
None of these	<b>4</b>	2	5	1	3	4	3	4	5	4	5	2	2	5	5	4	4	2	3
Don't know	<b>12</b>	6	11	9	7	8	7	17	16	19	5	5	8	17	14	8	13	14	16

Sample Size: 1765 GB Adults  
Fieldwork: 14th - 15th May 2019

	Vote in 2017			EU Ref 2016		Gender		Age				Social Grade		Region					
	Total	Con	Lab	Lib Dem	Remain	Leave	Male	Female	18-24	25-49	50-64	65+	ABC1	C2DE	London	Rest of South	Midlands / Wales	North	Scotland
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1765</b>	582	545	99	680	727	854	911	194	743	420	408	1006	759	212	590	381	431	152
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1765</b>	627	546	111	761	737	783	982	175	734	439	417	1031	734	147	614	403	434	167
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

**Who were the Allied Forces fighting on D-Day?**  
(Please select all that apply, and try to answer without using help. You have less than 2 minutes to answer before automatically moving to the next screen)

[Excluding those who did not answer in time;  
n = 1747]

Germany	<b>57</b>	66	58	60	63	62	61	53	40	51	67	67	61	52	50	62	59	57	44
United Kingdom and its empire	<b>28</b>	25	29	28	27	27	31	25	31	29	26	25	27	29	31	26	27	25	36
United States	<b>24</b>	22	25	26	24	22	29	19	31	23	23	24	24	24	28	21	24	23	30
France	<b>18</b>	15	19	15	18	16	21	16	26	19	18	15	18	19	18	17	21	17	23
Canada	<b>17</b>	18	15	24	18	18	21	12	16	13	19	21	17	15	19	16	16	15	20
Japan	<b>12</b>	11	15	12	14	12	13	12	9	10	14	15	14	10	13	14	11	12	10
Russia	<b>8</b>	6	10	7	8	9	10	6	5	9	7	7	8	7	6	8	8	10	6
Spain	<b>3</b>	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	7
The Hapsburg Empire	<b>2</b>	1	2	4	3	1	2	2	5	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
None of these	<b>1</b>	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	<b>13</b>	7	11	10	8	10	7	18	20	18	7	7	9	17	11	10	13	15	19

**Which one of the following would you say contributed the most troops to the Allied Forces on D-Day? (Please try to answer without using help. You have less than 1 minute to answer before automatically moving to the next screen)**

[Excluding those who did not answer in time;  
n = 1743]

United Kingdom and its empire	<b>43</b>	53	46	50	47	48	40	46	32	40	47	51	45	42	44	45	42	44	39
United States	<b>31</b>	31	28	37	34	31	44	19	29	25	39	36	34	27	29	33	30	31	31
France	<b>3</b>	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	7	4	1	1	2	3	1	3	4	2	3
Russia	<b>2</b>	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	4	1	1	3	2
Germany	<b>1</b>	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Canada	<b>1</b>	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	3
Japan	<b>1</b>	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Spain	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Hapsburg Empire	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
None of these	<b>0</b>	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	<b>18</b>	10	17	10	12	15	9	25	25	25	10	9	14	23	17	16	18	19	21