

### Delegates Estimate: Current Early-contest Standings

	All Early States	California	Iowa	New Hampshire	South Carolina	Texas
Biden	581	127	17	9	43	92
Warren	430	103	9	6	0	67
Sanders	249	85	11	8	11	18
Harris	173	101	4	1	0	3
O'Rourke	48	0	0	0	0	48
Klobuchar	13	0	0	0	0	0

Based on a multilevel regression and poststratification model incorporating voter responses to this survey. Early states are those expected to hold contests up to and including Super Tuesday: AL, AR, CA, CO, IA, ME, MA, MN, NV, NH, NC, OK, SC, TN, TX, UT, VT, VA. This list of states has changed since last wave due to states changing their primary schedules, no longer including Georgia, and now including Maine.<sup>1</sup>

Sample 8,760 Registered Voters who are Democrats<sup>2</sup>  
 Conducted July 9 – 18, 2019  
 Margin of Error  $\pm 1.5\%$

#### 1. How would you rate the condition of the economy in your state today?

Very good ..... 15%  
 Fairly good ..... 53%  
 Fairly bad ..... 18%  
 Very bad ..... 6%  
 Not sure ..... 8%

#### 2. How much attention are you paying to the Democrats running for the 2020 Presidential nomination?

A lot ..... 48%  
 Some ..... 36%  
 A little ..... 12%  
 None ..... 4%

<sup>1</sup> See the methodology statements at the end of the document for an explanation of the model and uncertainty estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Democrats and Democratic-leaning Independents are included.

### 3. How likely is it you will vote in the Democratic presidential primary or caucus in your state next year?

Very likely	79%
Somewhat likely	13%
Not very likely	3%
Not at all likely	2%
Too soon to say	3%

### 4. As of now, which of these current Democratic candidates are you considering supporting for the 2020 Democratic Presidential nomination. You can select more than one, if you wish, or none if appropriate. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters*

Elizabeth Warren	55%
Kamala Harris	53%
Joe Biden	50%
Bernie Sanders	40%
Pete Buttigieg	32%
Cory Booker	19%
Beto O'Rourke	19%
Julian Castro	17%
Amy Klobuchar	12%
Kirsten Gillibrand	7%
Andrew Yang	7%
Tulsi Gabbard	5%
Jay Inslee	5%
Tom Steyer	5%
Bill de Blasio	4%
Michael Bennet	4%
John Hickenlooper	3%
Marianne Williamson	3%
Tim Ryan	3%
Steve Bullock	3%
John Delaney	3%
Mike Gravel	3%
Seth Moulton	2%
Joe Sestak	1%
Wayne Messam	1%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



5. Among the candidates you are considering, if the 2020 Democratic primary or caucus in your state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?

*Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.*

Joe Biden	25%
Elizabeth Warren	20%
Kamala Harris	16%
Bernie Sanders	15%
Pete Buttigieg	6%
Beto O'Rourke	4%
Julian Castro	2%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
Cory Booker	1%
Andrew Yang	1%
Tom Steyer	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%
John Hickenlooper	1%
Steve Bullock	1%
Michael Bennet	0%
John Delaney	0%
Marianne Williamson	0%
Tim Ryan	0%
Mike Gravel	0%
Kirsten Gillibrand	0%
Jay Inslee	0%
Joe Sestak	0%
Bill de Blasio	0%
Seth Moulton	0%
Wayne Messam	0%
Someone else	1%

6. Which of these are reasons you are considering Joe Biden? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

His time as Vice President with Barack Obama	85%
His time in the U.S. Senate	56%
He's familiar to me	48%
His policy stances	52%
His gender/he's a man	4%
His debate performance	13%

### 7. Which of these are reasons you are considering Bernie Sanders? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

His run for President last time in 2016 .....	46%
His time in the Senate .....	50%
He's familiar to me .....	41%
His policy stances .....	81%
His gender/he's a man .....	4%
His debate performance .....	28%

### 8. Which of these are reasons you are considering Elizabeth Warren? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

Her background before going to Washington .....	53%
Her time in the Senate .....	65%
Her policy stances .....	88%
She's familiar to me .....	35%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	30%
Her debate performance .....	49%

### 9. Which of these are reasons you are considering Kamala Harris? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

Her background before going to Washington .....	50%
Her time in the Senate .....	54%
Her policy stances .....	72%
She's familiar to me .....	30%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	33%
Her debate performance .....	63%

### 10. Which of these are reasons you are considering Pete Buttigieg? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

His background before going into politics .....	56%
He is not in Washington .....	35%
His policy stances .....	83%
He's familiar to me .....	14%
His gender/he's a man .....	5%
His debate performance .....	50%

11. Just your best guess... How would you describe Joe Biden's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

They probably would win .....	75%
Maybe they can win .....	23%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	2%

12. Just your best guess... How would you describe Pete Buttigieg's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

They probably would win .....	26%
Maybe they can win .....	54%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	20%

13. Just your best guess... How would you describe Kamala Harris's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

They probably would win .....	46%
Maybe they can win .....	46%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	8%

14. Just your best guess... How would you describe Bernie Sanders's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

They probably would win .....	50%
Maybe they can win .....	43%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	7%

15. Just your best guess... How would you describe Elizabeth Warren's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

They probably would win .....	45%
Maybe they can win .....	48%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	7%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



16. Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	A great deal	Some	Not much	Not at all
Joe Biden	38%	39%	16%	7%
Pete Buttigieg	34%	40%	18%	8%
Kamala Harris	45%	38%	11%	6%
Bernie Sanders	54%	32%	10%	4%
Elizabeth Warren	56%	30%	9%	5%

17. The first Democratic presidential debates were held on June 26 and 27. How much of the debates did you see when they aired?

I watched most or all of them	30%
I saw parts of them live	19%
I did not watch but saw highlights and read about them afterward	35%
I haven't really seen or heard much about the debates	16%

18. Which candidates impressed you the most at the debate? If multiple candidates impressed you, please check all that apply.

*Asked of all respondents except those who haven't really seen or heard much about the debates*

Kamala Harris	59%
Elizabeth Warren	51%
Pete Buttigieg	28%
Julian Castro	27%
Bernie Sanders	23%
Joe Biden	20%
Cory Booker	16%
Amy Klobuchar	10%
Beto O'Rourke	9%
Tulsi Gabbard	7%
Kirsten Gillibrand	6%
Andrew Yang	6%
Bill de Blasio	5%
Marianne Williamson	5%
Jay Inslee	4%
Michael Bennet	4%
Tim Ryan	3%
Eric Swalwell	3%
John Delaney	2%
John Hickenlooper	2%

19. The next Democratic presidential debates will be held on July 30 and 31. How likely are you to watch or listen?

Very likely .....	44%
Somewhat likely .....	33%
Not very likely .....	11%
Not at all likely .....	7%
Too soon to say .....	4%

20. How much do you think debates, like the ones Democrats are holding these days, can tell you about the candidates?

A lot .....	30%
Some .....	54%
Not much .....	14%
None .....	2%

21. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them a lot or some about the candidates*

They show how prepared a candidate is .....	19%
We get a chance to hear candidates in their own words .....	39%
They show contrasts between different candidates .....	25%
We get to see how candidates would match up against Trump .....	16%

22. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them not much or nothing about the candidates*

They're mostly delivering scripted lines .....	23%
There are too many candidates on the stage .....	42%
They aren't really debating each other .....	20%
They mostly say the same thing as each other .....	15%

23. Which of the following best describes what you're hearing from the Democratic Party's economic message right now? Are the candidates generally talking about how they would...

Make things free .....	15%
Make things fair .....	85%

24. How much do you use each of these to follow the 2020 Democratic presidential campaign?

	A lot	Some	Not much/none
Social platforms like Facebook, Snapchat or Instagram	21%	33%	46%
Twitter	15%	19%	66%
Direct emails and messages from the campaigns	12%	32%	56%
Talking to friends or family	29%	49%	22%

25. Do you follow any of the candidates directly on any online platform?

Yes .....	36%
No .....	64%

26. Do you yourself post messages, tweet, or share information about candidates on any online platform?

Yes .....	30%
No .....	70%

27. Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Joe Biden	Pete Buttigieg	Kamala Harris	Bernie Sanders	Elizabeth Warren
Passionate	14%	7%	23%	28%	28%
Specific	15%	8%	14%	21%	42%
Strong	22%	6%	32%	16%	24%
Authentic	19%	18%	17%	24%	22%
Prepared	18%	9%	25%	15%	33%

28. From what you've seen or heard, over his political career, do you consider Joe Biden's record on the issue of race and race relations to be...

Excellent .....	13%
Good .....	55%
Not good .....	24%
Poor .....	7%



29. Right now, do you feel confident or uneasy that the Democrats will nominate someone who can beat Donald Trump?

Very confident	26%
Somewhat confident	39%
Somewhat uneasy	27%
Very uneasy	8%

30. If you had to choose one, which of these is more important to you in a presidential candidate?

Someone with a more polite tone and civility, even if you don't agree on every single policy	41%
Someone you agree with on policy ideas, even if a polite tone and civility have to be put aside	59%

31. Right now, which would better help you make your decision about whom to support for the Democratic nomination? Hearing the Democratic candidates talk about...

How they differ with each other	41%
How they would run their campaign against Donald Trump	59%

32. For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important
Health care	88%	11%	1%
Jobs and wages	68%	29%	3%
Immigration	61%	31%	8%
Income inequality	71%	25%	4%
Guns	64%	27%	9%
Climate change	78%	17%	5%
Social justice	67%	28%	5%

33. Which of these health care issues is of greatest concern to you, personally?

Access to health insurance coverage	21%
Premiums for your current health care insurance	14%
Out-of-pocket costs of medical bills, co-pays, or prescriptions	36%
Availability of medical care/doctors in your area	8%
Pre-existing conditions and their impact on coverage and costs	21%

34. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered health program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor .....	58%
Oppose .....	6%
It depends on the costs and details .....	36%

35. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered "Medicare for All" program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor .....	56%
Oppose .....	7%
It depends on the costs and details .....	37%

36. In order to pay for an expanded national health care program, would you favor or oppose increasing taxes on wealthy Americans?

*Asked of those who do not oppose creating a national, government-administered health program*

Favor .....	93%
Oppose .....	7%

37. And what kind of income do you consider wealthy for a household, in terms of having their taxes raised?

Over \$100,000 .....	10%
Over \$250,000 .....	28%
Over \$500,000 .....	33%
Over \$1,000,000 .....	29%

38. Do you think a national health insurance program would work better if it:

Replaced all private health insurance, and became the only form of insurance .....	37%
Competed with private health insurance, as a choice for those who wanted it .....	63%

39. Regardless of what you personally favor, thinking about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what health care message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing voters and undecided voters in 2020?

Protecting pre-existing conditions .....	26%
Starting a national health insurance program .....	23%
Lowering health care costs .....	51%

40. Which comes closest to your view regarding public college tuition in the U.S.?

It should be made completely free to students, through added government subsidies .... 39%  
 It should be made cheaper for students, but not free, through added government subsidies 55%  
 It should cost students whatever the market allows, without need for added government funding or subsidies ..... 6%

41. How much does the issue of immigration impact day-to-day life in your local community?

A lot ..... 19%  
 Some ..... 33%  
 Not much ..... 33%  
 None ..... 14%

42. Has the Democratic party made clear to you, or not clear, what they would specifically do about U.S. immigration policy if a Democrat were elected president in 2020?

Very clear ..... 12%  
 Somewhat clear ..... 40%  
 Not very clear ..... 38%  
 Not at all clear ..... 10%

43. Regardless of what you personally favor, think about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what immigration message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing and undecided voters in 2020?

Supporting increased immigration to the U.S. .... 21%  
 Supporting limited immigration with specific criteria for entry to the U.S. .... 70%  
 Supporting slowing or stopping immigration to the U.S. .... 9%

44. If a Democrat were elected president in 2020, do you think more migrants would be permitted to enter the U.S. through the southern border with Mexico, or would fewer migrants be allowed to enter the U.S., or wouldn't the number of migrants entering change much?

More ..... 36%  
 No change ..... 54%  
 Fewer ..... 10%

45. Would you favor or oppose allowing undocumented immigrants who have entered the U.S. to enroll in federal health care programs like Medicare or Medicaid?

Favor ..... 54%  
 Oppose ..... 46%

46. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal .....	30%
Somewhat liberal .....	31%
Moderate .....	27%
Somewhat conservative .....	4%
Very conservative .....	4%
Not sure .....	4%

Other questions held for future release. Branched questions/followups with small samples sizes excluded.

**1. Condition of State Economy**

How would you rate the condition of the economy in your state today?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very good	15%	19%	11%	14%	17%	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%
Fairly good	53%	53%	53%	47%	50%	53%	65%	57%	48%	47%
Fairly bad	18%	16%	19%	20%	18%	20%	12%	16%	20%	20%
Very bad	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	3%	4%	8%	9%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	12%	8%	7%	6%	7%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,749)	(3,710)	(5,039)	(1,733)	(2,191)	(3,002)	(1,822)	(5,045)	(1,678)	(1,336)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very good	15%	15%	15%	12%	15%	12%	24%
Fairly good	53%	54%	52%	58%	54%	55%	43%
Fairly bad	18%	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	21%
Very bad	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	9%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	9%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(8,749)	(8,083)	(7,002)	(1,685)	(5,344)	(2,674)	(683)

**2. Attention on Democratic Candidates**

How much attention are you paying to the Democrats running for the 2020 Presidential nomination?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A lot	48%	55%	42%	41%	44%	48%	57%	54%	35%	43%
Some	36%	33%	38%	39%	39%	35%	31%	34%	40%	38%
A little	12%	10%	14%	15%	13%	13%	9%	10%	19%	13%
None	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,745)	(3,707)	(5,037)	(1,733)	(2,186)	(3,002)	(1,824)	(5,039)	(1,678)	(1,338)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	48%	50%	48%	48%	56%	33%	40%
Some	36%	35%	35%	38%	33%	41%	38%
A little	12%	11%	13%	11%	9%	19%	17%
None	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,745)	(8,077)	(6,999)	(1,685)	(5,347)	(2,675)	(677)

**3. Likely to Vote in Democratic Primary**

How likely is it you will vote in the Democratic presidential primary or caucus in your state next year?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very likely	79%	79%	80%	68%	74%	83%	90%	81%	79%	75%
Somewhat likely	13%	13%	12%	22%	17%	10%	5%	11%	13%	18%
Not very likely	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Not at all likely	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Too soon to say	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(8,760)	(3,714)	(5,046)	(1,735)	(2,192)	(3,007)	(1,825)	(5,049)	(1,679)	(1,339)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very likely	79%	86%	82%	71%	86%	72%	61%
Somewhat likely	13%	14%	12%	16%	9%	17%	29%
Not very likely	3%	0%	2%	5%	2%	4%	3%
Not at all likely	2%	0%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Too soon to say	3%	0%	2%	4%	1%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(8,760)	(8,089)	(7,012)	(1,685)	(5,347)	(2,679)	(683)

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 4. Democratic Candidates Considered

As of now, which of these current Democratic candidates are you considering supporting for the 2020 Democratic Presidential nomination. You can select more than one, if you wish, or none if appropriate. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY *Among likely voters*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Elizabeth Warren	55%	56%	55%	49%	54%	55%	62%	64%	38%	44%
Kamala Harris	53%	53%	52%	37%	48%	59%	62%	55%	47%	46%
Joe Biden	50%	49%	51%	33%	39%	58%	63%	46%	65%	49%
Bernie Sanders	40%	40%	40%	50%	48%	37%	24%	38%	42%	42%
Pete Buttigieg	32%	35%	30%	26%	27%	34%	39%	41%	12%	24%
Cory Booker	19%	20%	19%	14%	21%	19%	23%	21%	20%	12%
Beto O'Rourke	19%	19%	19%	21%	20%	18%	16%	18%	17%	26%
Julian Castro	17%	18%	17%	15%	17%	17%	20%	18%	13%	23%
Amy Klobuchar	12%	14%	11%	10%	10%	13%	17%	17%	5%	7%
Kirsten Gillibrand	7%	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%	6%	10%	4%	4%
Andrew Yang	7%	10%	5%	13%	9%	5%	3%	7%	6%	7%
Tulsi Gabbard	5%	7%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	2%	5%
Jay Inslee	5%	7%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%
Tom Steyer	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%
Bill de Blasio	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Michael Bennet	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
John Hickenlooper	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Marianne Williamson	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%
Tim Ryan	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Steve Bullock	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
John Delaney	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Mike Gravel	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	0%	3%	1%	4%
Seth Moulton	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Joe Sestak	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Wayne Messam	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Weighted N	(8,089)	(3,439)	(4,650)	(1,573)	(1,988)	(2,794)	(1,734)	(4,656)	(1,542)	(1,252)



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	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Elizabeth Warren	55%	55%	54%	62%	66%	40%	25%
Kamala Harris	53%	53%	53%	52%	60%	45%	25%
Joe Biden	50%	50%	52%	40%	45%	61%	43%
Bernie Sanders	40%	40%	38%	47%	43%	36%	28%
Pete Buttigieg	32%	32%	30%	39%	39%	24%	10%
Cory Booker	19%	19%	20%	19%	21%	16%	14%
Beto O'Rourke	19%	19%	19%	18%	20%	17%	19%
Julian Castro	17%	17%	18%	16%	20%	13%	13%
Amy Klobuchar	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	11%	9%
Kirsten Gillibrand	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%
Andrew Yang	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	5%	7%
Tulsi Gabbard	5%	5%	4%	9%	6%	4%	6%
Jay Inslee	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	2%	4%
Tom Steyer	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	8%
Bill de Blasio	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Michael Bennet	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%
John Hickenlooper	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Marianne Williamson	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%
Tim Ryan	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%
Steve Bullock	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	7%
John Delaney	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%
Mike Gravel	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	7%
Seth Moulton	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	8%
Joe Sestak	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%
Wayne Messam	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%
Weighted N	(8,089)	(8,089)	(6,578)	(1,467)	(5,050)	(2,388)	(617)

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 5. Democratic Presidential Primary Vote

Among the candidates you are considering, if the 2020 Democratic primary or caucus in your state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?

*Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Joe Biden	25%	24%	26%	13%	16%	32%	36%	20%	41%	28%
Elizabeth Warren	20%	18%	22%	19%	23%	19%	21%	26%	10%	12%
Kamala Harris	16%	16%	17%	10%	14%	19%	19%	16%	18%	14%
Bernie Sanders	15%	15%	16%	25%	21%	12%	7%	15%	16%	19%
Pete Buttigieg	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	1%	5%
Beto O'Rourke	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	9%
Julian Castro	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%
Amy Klobuchar	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%
Cory Booker	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Andrew Yang	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Tom Steyer	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
John Hickenlooper	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Steve Bullock	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Michael Bennet	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
John Delaney	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Marianne Williamson	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Tim Ryan	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Mike Gravel	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Kirsten Gillibrand	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Jay Inslee	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Joe Sestak	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bill de Blasio	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Seth Moulton	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wayne Messam	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

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	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Someone else	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Weighted N	(7,943)	(3,379)	(4,564)	(1,530)	(1,959)	(2,740)	(1,713)	(4,583)	(1,511)	(1,231)

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	25%	25%	27%	17%	19%	38%	27%
Elizabeth Warren	20%	20%	20%	23%	26%	12%	6%
Kamala Harris	16%	16%	17%	14%	18%	14%	9%
Bernie Sanders	15%	15%	14%	21%	16%	14%	14%
Pete Buttigieg	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	5%	2%
Beto O'Rourke	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	8%
Julian Castro	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Cory Booker	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Andrew Yang	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Tom Steyer	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
John Hickenlooper	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Steve Bullock	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Michael Bennet	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
John Delaney	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Marianne Williamson	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Tim Ryan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Mike Gravel	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Kirsten Gillibrand	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Jay Inslee	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Joe Sestak	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Bill de Blasio	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Seth Moulton	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Wayne Messam	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	7%
Weighted N	(7,943)	(7,943)	(6,447)	(1,454)	(4,990)	(2,325)	(598)

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 6. Why Consider Biden

Which of these are reasons you are considering Joe Biden? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
His time as Vice President with Barack Obama	85%	84%	85%	84%	80%	87%	85%	86%	84%	82%
His time in the U.S. Senate	56%	57%	55%	48%	48%	56%	65%	60%	48%	51%
He's familiar to me	48%	49%	48%	52%	54%	45%	47%	50%	50%	41%
His policy stances	52%	52%	51%	45%	48%	50%	60%	57%	46%	43%
His gender/he's a man	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%
His debate performance	13%	12%	13%	19%	17%	11%	9%	11%	15%	16%
Weighted N	(4,022)	(1,674)	(2,348)	(521)	(783)	(1,626)	(1,092)	(2,122)	(1,000)	(609)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
His time as Vice President with Barack Obama	85%	85%	85%	85%	88%	82%	68%
His time in the U.S. Senate	56%	56%	55%	60%	57%	55%	47%
He's familiar to me	48%	48%	48%	49%	49%	49%	43%
His policy stances	52%	52%	52%	53%	53%	51%	43%
His gender/he's a man	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%
His debate performance	13%	13%	13%	10%	11%	16%	11%
Weighted N	(4,022)	(4,022)	(3,411)	(587)	(2,288)	(1,452)	(264)

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 7. Why Consider Sanders

Which of these are reasons you are considering Bernie Sanders? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
His run for President last time in 2016	46%	47%	45%	55%	46%	43%	36%	47%	41%	47%
His time in the Senate	50%	55%	46%	50%	47%	53%	46%	53%	46%	42%
He's familiar to me	41%	41%	42%	48%	43%	36%	38%	40%	43%	40%
His policy stances	81%	80%	82%	87%	81%	78%	80%	89%	66%	73%
His gender/he's a man	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%
His debate performance	28%	25%	30%	35%	28%	23%	26%	26%	28%	33%
Weighted N	(3,216)	(1,376)	(1,840)	(793)	(959)	(1,046)	(419)	(1,776)	(645)	(532)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
His run for President last time in 2016	46%	46%	45%	49%	48%	43%	41%
His time in the Senate	50%	50%	48%	55%	52%	45%	39%
He's familiar to me	41%	41%	42%	40%	39%	46%	42%
His policy stances	81%	81%	78%	92%	89%	65%	56%
His gender/he's a man	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	18%
His debate performance	28%	28%	28%	27%	26%	32%	32%
Weighted N	(3,216)	(3,216)	(2,508)	(686)	(2,178)	(853)	(174)

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 8. Why Consider Warren

Which of these are reasons you are considering Elizabeth Warren? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Her background before going to Washington	53%	54%	52%	53%	53%	52%	55%	56%	44%	48%
Her time in the Senate	65%	65%	66%	62%	65%	67%	66%	69%	55%	57%
Her policy stances	88%	90%	87%	86%	86%	89%	90%	91%	77%	81%
She's familiar to me	35%	36%	34%	38%	35%	34%	33%	34%	38%	33%
Her gender/she's a woman	30%	23%	35%	36%	33%	26%	27%	30%	24%	33%
Her debate performance	49%	45%	51%	50%	47%	46%	52%	50%	41%	47%
Weighted N	(4,477)	(1,912)	(2,565)	(776)	(1,079)	(1,545)	(1,076)	(2,976)	(587)	(551)

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Her background before going to Washington	53%	53%	53%	52%	56%	44%	48%
Her time in the Senate	65%	65%	65%	66%	69%	54%	61%
Her policy stances	88%	88%	87%	91%	92%	77%	64%
She's familiar to me	35%	35%	35%	32%	36%	31%	35%
Her gender/she's a woman	30%	30%	31%	25%	32%	23%	25%
Her debate performance	49%	49%	49%	46%	51%	42%	37%
Weighted N	(4,477)	(4,477)	(3,547)	(913)	(3,347)	(954)	(156)

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 9. Why Consider Harris

Which of these are reasons you are considering Kamala Harris? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Her background before going to Washington	50%	49%	50%	35%	46%	51%	59%	51%	49%	47%
Her time in the Senate	54%	55%	54%	56%	54%	55%	51%	56%	50%	54%
Her policy stances	72%	72%	72%	64%	72%	73%	75%	76%	66%	61%
She's familiar to me	30%	34%	27%	34%	30%	29%	30%	27%	35%	32%
Her gender/she's a woman	33%	27%	38%	41%	38%	30%	30%	32%	36%	30%
Her debate performance	63%	62%	65%	55%	65%	64%	65%	66%	61%	56%
Weighted N	(4,249)	(1,811)	(2,439)	(588)	(958)	(1,636)	(1,068)	(2,570)	(722)	(578)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Her background before going to Washington	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	48%	49%
Her time in the Senate	54%	54%	55%	52%	56%	49%	47%
Her policy stances	72%	72%	72%	73%	76%	64%	57%
She's familiar to me	30%	30%	31%	26%	32%	25%	33%
Her gender/she's a woman	33%	33%	35%	27%	36%	26%	31%
Her debate performance	63%	63%	63%	64%	67%	53%	63%
Weighted N	(4,249)	(4,249)	(3,473)	(765)	(3,012)	(1,080)	(151)



**10. Why Consider Buttigieg**

Which of these are reasons you are considering Pete Buttigieg? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
His background before going into politics	56%	60%	53%	52%	54%	59%	57%	58%	41%	54%
He is not in Washington	35%	39%	32%	30%	33%	37%	37%	36%	39%	25%
His policy stances	83%	80%	84%	79%	80%	83%	85%	85%	72%	76%
He's familiar to me	14%	19%	10%	21%	17%	13%	10%	14%	20%	16%
His gender/he's a man	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	14%
His debate performance	50%	49%	51%	47%	47%	50%	54%	51%	37%	56%
Weighted N	(2,586)	(1,188)	(1,398)	(411)	(542)	(954)	(679)	(1,902)	(186)	(301)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
His background before going into politics	56%	56%	57%	53%	58%	52%	41%
He is not in Washington	35%	35%	34%	37%	34%	35%	45%
His policy stances	83%	83%	83%	84%	84%	80%	64%
He's familiar to me	14%	14%	15%	10%	15%	12%	27%
His gender/he's a man	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	33%
His debate performance	50%	50%	52%	46%	52%	46%	46%
Weighted N	(2,586)	(2,586)	(1,995)	(573)	(1,951)	(569)	(62)

**11. Chances of Beating Trump - Biden**

Just your best guess... How would you describe Joe Biden's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They probably would win	75%	77%	73%	62%	67%	79%	79%	71%	80%	81%
Maybe they can win	23%	21%	25%	34%	30%	19%	19%	27%	16%	18%
They'd be a long shot to win	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,963)	(1,645)	(2,318)	(507)	(779)	(1,603)	(1,074)	(2,099)	(981)	(598)

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They probably would win	75%	75%	76%	70%	76%	73%	70%
Maybe they can win	23%	23%	22%	28%	22%	24%	25%
They'd be a long shot to win	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(3,963)	(3,963)	(3,362)	(577)	(2,263)	(1,431)	(252)

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 12. Chances of Beating Trump - Buttigieg

Just your best guess... How would you describe Pete Buttigieg's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They probably would win	26%	32%	21%	27%	29%	28%	20%	25%	25%	31%
Maybe they can win	54%	50%	56%	58%	55%	53%	50%	54%	53%	53%
They'd be a long shot to win	20%	18%	22%	15%	15%	19%	29%	21%	22%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,568)	(1,182)	(1,386)	(408)	(541)	(945)	(674)	(1,893)	(184)	(295)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They probably would win	26%	26%	27%	24%	26%	25%	48%
Maybe they can win	54%	54%	53%	55%	54%	54%	41%
They'd be a long shot to win	20%	20%	20%	21%	20%	21%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,568)	(2,568)	(1,979)	(571)	(1,944)	(561)	(59)

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 13. Chances of Beating Trump - Harris

Just your best guess... How would you describe Kamala Harris's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They probably would win	46%	54%	39%	39%	42%	48%	49%	46%	42%	47%
Maybe they can win	46%	39%	51%	51%	49%	43%	44%	47%	44%	44%
They'd be a long shot to win	8%	7%	10%	10%	9%	9%	7%	7%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(4,220)	(1,802)	(2,418)	(583)	(954)	(1,621)	(1,062)	(2,560)	(713)	(569)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They probably would win	46%	46%	45%	47%	48%	41%	40%
Maybe they can win	46%	46%	46%	44%	44%	48%	53%
They'd be a long shot to win	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(4,220)	(4,220)	(3,448)	(760)	(3,000)	(1,065)	(148)

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 14. Chances of Beating Trump - Sanders

Just your best guess... How would you describe Bernie Sanders's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They probably would win	50%	58%	44%	50%	56%	47%	44%	52%	45%	49%
Maybe they can win	43%	36%	48%	44%	38%	44%	47%	42%	47%	44%
They'd be a long shot to win	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	9%	9%	6%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,169)	(1,359)	(1,809)	(783)	(946)	(1,027)	(413)	(1,759)	(629)	(524)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They probably would win	50%	50%	49%	54%	53%	41%	54%
Maybe they can win	43%	43%	44%	39%	40%	50%	39%
They'd be a long shot to win	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(3,169)	(3,169)	(2,472)	(675)	(2,159)	(834)	(165)

**15. Chances of Beating Trump - Warren**

Just your best guess... How would you describe Elizabeth Warren's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They probably would win	45%	51%	41%	42%	43%	44%	50%	46%	40%	46%
Maybe they can win	48%	42%	52%	50%	48%	49%	45%	48%	51%	46%
They'd be a long shot to win	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	5%	6%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(4,413)	(1,891)	(2,522)	(763)	(1,067)	(1,534)	(1,049)	(2,948)	(566)	(546)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They probably would win	45%	45%	45%	47%	47%	41%	42%
Maybe they can win	48%	48%	48%	47%	47%	51%	50%
They'd be a long shot to win	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(4,413)	(4,413)	(3,490)	(906)	(3,317)	(924)	(152)

**16A. Fight for People Like You — Joe Biden**

Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A great deal	38%	37%	38%	23%	28%	43%	55%	34%	51%	41%
Some	39%	38%	41%	41%	43%	39%	34%	41%	36%	38%
Not much	16%	17%	15%	25%	20%	13%	8%	18%	9%	14%
Not at all	7%	8%	6%	11%	9%	5%	2%	7%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,588)	(3,662)	(4,926)	(1,673)	(2,163)	(2,953)	(1,799)	(4,978)	(1,633)	(1,303)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A great deal	38%	39%	41%	24%	33%	45%	47%
Some	39%	39%	39%	41%	40%	38%	35%
Not much	16%	16%	14%	23%	19%	12%	12%
Not at all	7%	6%	5%	12%	7%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,588)	(7,941)	(6,862)	(1,667)	(5,275)	(2,606)	(666)

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#### 16B. Fight for People Like You — Pete Buttigieg

Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A great deal	34%	38%	30%	24%	27%	36%	47%	40%	19%	28%
Some	40%	37%	42%	44%	45%	37%	34%	40%	39%	40%
Not much	18%	18%	19%	22%	18%	18%	15%	14%	26%	21%
Not at all	8%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%	4%	5%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,482)	(3,622)	(4,860)	(1,636)	(2,150)	(2,923)	(1,772)	(4,939)	(1,589)	(1,289)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A great deal	34%	35%	34%	33%	39%	25%	24%
Some	40%	40%	40%	42%	41%	40%	34%
Not much	18%	18%	18%	18%	14%	24%	29%
Not at all	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,482)	(7,845)	(6,778)	(1,648)	(5,247)	(2,541)	(654)



**16C. Fight for People Like You — Kamala Harris**

Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A great deal	45%	44%	46%	30%	39%	50%	59%	45%	46%	46%
Some	38%	38%	37%	45%	43%	34%	30%	39%	35%	37%
Not much	11%	12%	11%	18%	11%	11%	8%	11%	12%	10%
Not at all	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	3%	5%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,534)	(3,632)	(4,902)	(1,660)	(2,157)	(2,930)	(1,786)	(4,958)	(1,608)	(1,299)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A great deal	45%	47%	47%	37%	50%	39%	36%
Some	38%	37%	37%	41%	37%	39%	36%
Not much	11%	11%	10%	15%	9%	14%	16%
Not at all	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,534)	(7,893)	(6,822)	(1,656)	(5,263)	(2,573)	(658)

**16D. Fight for People Like You — Bernie Sanders**

Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A great deal	54%	55%	53%	58%	56%	53%	50%	55%	48%	57%
Some	32%	31%	32%	29%	32%	33%	34%	31%	38%	29%
Not much	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	9%	12%	10%	10%	9%
Not at all	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,549)	(3,648)	(4,901)	(1,677)	(2,160)	(2,934)	(1,779)	(4,953)	(1,620)	(1,296)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A great deal	54%	55%	53%	57%	60%	44%	43%
Some	32%	32%	33%	29%	29%	37%	38%
Not much	10%	9%	10%	9%	8%	13%	11%
Not at all	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,549)	(7,908)	(6,826)	(1,666)	(5,268)	(2,579)	(662)

**16E. Fight for People Like You — Elizabeth Warren**

Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A great deal	56%	58%	55%	47%	51%	58%	69%	63%	43%	47%
Some	30%	29%	31%	33%	35%	29%	24%	27%	36%	34%
Not much	9%	8%	9%	13%	8%	9%	5%	6%	13%	12%
Not at all	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	2%	3%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(8,545)	(3,646)	(4,899)	(1,661)	(2,158)	(2,939)	(1,787)	(4,974)	(1,604)	(1,297)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A great deal	56%	58%	56%	60%	67%	40%	33%
Some	30%	30%	30%	30%	25%	39%	39%
Not much	9%	8%	9%	7%	6%	13%	17%
Not at all	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%	8%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,545)	(7,907)	(6,827)	(1,663)	(5,271)	(2,580)	(655)

**17. Watched Debates**

The first Democratic presidential debates were held on June 26 and 27. How much of the debates did you see when they aired?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
I watched most or all of them	30%	33%	27%	25%	25%	29%	42%	34%	21%	28%
I saw parts of them live	19%	19%	19%	19%	21%	18%	19%	17%	22%	23%
I did not watch but saw highlights and read about them afterward	35%	35%	34%	33%	37%	37%	29%	35%	37%	31%
I haven't really seen or heard much about the debates	16%	13%	19%	23%	17%	16%	10%	14%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,733)	(3,707)	(5,027)	(1,730)	(2,184)	(3,000)	(1,820)	(5,035)	(1,675)	(1,334)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
I watched most or all of them	30%	31%	30%	30%	36%	20%	22%
I saw parts of them live	19%	19%	20%	18%	18%	21%	26%
I did not watch but saw highlights and read about them afterward	35%	34%	33%	38%	34%	36%	29%
I haven't really seen or heard much about the debates	16%	15%	17%	14%	12%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,733)	(8,069)	(6,988)	(1,684)	(5,341)	(2,668)	(682)

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## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 18. Impressed by Debate Performance

Which candidates impressed you the most at the debate? If multiple candidates impressed you, please check all that apply.

*Asked of all respondents except those who haven't really seen or heard much about the debates*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Kamala Harris	59%	59%	58%	42%	51%	65%	69%	61%	56%	53%
Elizabeth Warren	51%	51%	51%	43%	45%	52%	63%	58%	39%	38%
Pete Buttigieg	28%	30%	26%	20%	20%	30%	41%	34%	14%	21%
Julian Castro	27%	27%	26%	25%	24%	26%	33%	28%	20%	30%
Bernie Sanders	23%	23%	22%	29%	25%	21%	17%	20%	28%	26%
Joe Biden	20%	16%	22%	13%	17%	23%	23%	15%	33%	24%
Cory Booker	16%	17%	16%	13%	14%	16%	23%	17%	18%	12%
Amy Klobuchar	10%	8%	10%	6%	7%	9%	15%	11%	8%	7%
Beto O'Rourke	9%	8%	10%	8%	9%	10%	8%	7%	11%	15%
Tulsi Gabbard	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%
Kirsten Gillibrand	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%
Andrew Yang	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	5%	4%	4%	8%	7%
Bill de Blasio	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Marianne Williamson	5%	5%	4%	8%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%
Jay Inslee	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Michael Bennet	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Tim Ryan	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Eric Swalwell	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
John Delaney	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
John Hickenlooper	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Weighted N	(7,342)	(3,239)	(4,103)	(1,339)	(1,822)	(2,534)	(1,647)	(4,329)	(1,351)	(1,095)

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	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Kamala Harris	59%	60%	58%	60%	65%	52%	32%
Elizabeth Warren	51%	52%	50%	56%	60%	38%	26%
Pete Buttigieg	28%	28%	27%	32%	32%	24%	11%
Julian Castro	27%	28%	27%	27%	31%	21%	16%
Bernie Sanders	23%	23%	22%	25%	23%	21%	27%
Joe Biden	20%	20%	22%	12%	14%	29%	30%
Cory Booker	16%	17%	17%	13%	18%	13%	15%
Amy Klobuchar	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	11%
Beto O'Rourke	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	10%	15%
Tulsi Gabbard	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	10%
Kirsten Gillibrand	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%
Andrew Yang	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	10%
Bill de Blasio	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%
Marianne Williamson	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	7%
Jay Inslee	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	6%
Michael Bennet	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%
Tim Ryan	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	10%
Eric Swalwell	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%
John Delaney	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	8%
John Hickenlooper	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%
Weighted N	(7,342)	(6,878)	(5,844)	(1,453)	(4,708)	(2,063)	(526)

**19. Watch July Debates**

The next Democratic presidential debates will be held on July 30 and 31. How likely are you to watch or listen?

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very likely	44%	46%	42%	38%	40%	44%	54%	45%	42%	44%
Somewhat likely	33%	31%	34%	33%	37%	32%	28%	32%	33%	36%
Not very likely	11%	12%	11%	16%	12%	10%	9%	11%	11%	10%
Not at all likely	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%
Too soon to say	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,729)	(3,703)	(5,025)	(1,720)	(2,184)	(3,003)	(1,822)	(5,037)	(1,664)	(1,337)

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very likely	44%	46%	45%	40%	50%	34%	41%
Somewhat likely	33%	33%	32%	34%	30%	36%	37%
Not very likely	11%	10%	11%	13%	11%	12%	13%
Not at all likely	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	10%	6%
Too soon to say	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	8%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,729)	(8,070)	(6,984)	(1,684)	(5,343)	(2,675)	(681)

**20. Debates Tell You about Candidates**

How much do you think debates, like the ones Democrats are holding these days, can tell you about the candidates?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A lot	30%	29%	31%	32%	31%	30%	29%	26%	35%	38%
Some	54%	53%	55%	51%	54%	56%	55%	58%	49%	48%
Not much	14%	16%	12%	15%	13%	13%	15%	15%	13%	12%
None	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,712)	(3,704)	(5,007)	(1,711)	(2,187)	(2,995)	(1,818)	(5,039)	(1,656)	(1,326)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	30%	32%	32%	24%	31%	26%	44%
Some	54%	54%	54%	57%	56%	55%	39%
Not much	14%	13%	13%	18%	12%	17%	15%
None	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,712)	(8,053)	(6,970)	(1,681)	(5,335)	(2,664)	(683)



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#### 21. Why Debates Inform A Lot

What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them a lot or some about the candidates*

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They show how prepared a candidate is	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	21%	17%	18%	18%	23%
We get a chance to hear candidates in their own words	39%	35%	41%	31%	40%	41%	42%	39%	48%	32%
They show contrasts between different candidates	25%	26%	25%	37%	26%	20%	21%	29%	15%	30%
We get to see how candidates would match up against Trump	16%	20%	14%	14%	13%	18%	20%	14%	19%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,621)	(1,087)	(1,534)	(545)	(662)	(880)	(534)	(1,328)	(573)	(508)

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They show how prepared a candidate is	19%	19%	20%	17%	19%	19%	21%
We get a chance to hear candidates in their own words	39%	39%	39%	39%	39%	42%	28%
They show contrasts between different candidates	25%	25%	24%	33%	27%	23%	24%
We get to see how candidates would match up against Trump	16%	17%	17%	11%	15%	16%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(2,621)	(2,534)	(2,209)	(397)	(1,626)	(697)	(294)

**22. Why Debates Do Not Inform A Lot**

What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them not much or nothing about the candidates*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
They're mostly delivering scripted lines	23%	20%	26%	22%	26%	22%	23%	23%	23%	26%
There are too many candidates on the stage	42%	41%	42%	29%	38%	49%	46%	43%	37%	44%
They aren't really debating each other	20%	24%	17%	26%	19%	15%	22%	20%	22%	14%
They mostly say the same thing as each other	15%	15%	15%	22%	17%	14%	9%	13%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,352)	(640)	(712)	(287)	(334)	(445)	(286)	(791)	(264)	(181)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
They're mostly delivering scripted lines	23%	22%	22%	26%	21%	27%	23%
There are too many candidates on the stage	42%	44%	42%	42%	43%	40%	40%
They aren't really debating each other	20%	20%	20%	20%	23%	15%	19%
They mostly say the same thing as each other	15%	13%	16%	12%	13%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(1,352)	(1,142)	(1,008)	(324)	(726)	(508)	(113)

**23. Democratic Party's Economic Message**

Which of the following best describes what you're hearing from the Democratic Party's economic message right now? Are the candidates generally talking about how they would...

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Make things free	15%	18%	13%	19%	18%	13%	12%	14%	17%	17%
Make things fair	85%	82%	87%	81%	82%	87%	88%	86%	83%	83%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,662)	(3,692)	(4,969)	(1,717)	(2,171)	(2,978)	(1,797)	(5,005)	(1,652)	(1,320)

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Make things free	15%	14%	16%	13%	11%	18%	36%
Make things fair	85%	86%	84%	87%	89%	82%	64%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,662)	(8,021)	(6,930)	(1,673)	(5,311)	(2,641)	(675)

**24A. Campaign Social Media Use — Social platforms like Facebook, Snapchat or Instagram**

How much do you use each of these to follow the 2020 Democratic presidential campaign?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A lot	21%	23%	20%	32%	27%	16%	12%	20%	22%	26%
Some	33%	31%	35%	39%	36%	32%	26%	33%	30%	35%
Not much/none	46%	46%	45%	29%	37%	51%	62%	47%	48%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,621)	(3,659)	(4,962)	(1,700)	(2,162)	(2,963)	(1,796)	(4,991)	(1,630)	(1,318)

  

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	21%	22%	22%	17%	22%	15%	37%
Some	33%	33%	33%	34%	34%	32%	35%
Not much/none	46%	45%	45%	49%	44%	53%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,621)	(7,981)	(6,898)	(1,667)	(5,300)	(2,637)	(662)

**24B. Campaign Social Media Use — Twitter**

How much do you use each of these to follow the 2020 Democratic presidential campaign?

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A lot	15%	19%	11%	28%	21%	9%	4%	15%	13%	16%
Some	19%	21%	19%	26%	24%	19%	8%	19%	18%	24%
Not much/none	66%	60%	70%	46%	55%	72%	88%	66%	69%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,564)	(3,646)	(4,918)	(1,687)	(2,149)	(2,948)	(1,780)	(4,941)	(1,619)	(1,317)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	15%	15%	15%	13%	16%	8%	30%
Some	19%	20%	20%	19%	20%	17%	20%
Not much/none	66%	65%	65%	68%	64%	74%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(8,564)	(7,930)	(6,849)	(1,660)	(5,272)	(2,603)	(668)

**24C. Campaign Social Media Use — Direct emails and messages from the campaigns**

How much do you use each of these to follow the 2020 Democratic presidential campaign?

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A lot	12%	14%	10%	14%	15%	10%	10%	11%	13%	14%
Some	32%	33%	31%	29%	32%	31%	35%	32%	31%	32%
Not much/none	56%	53%	58%	57%	53%	59%	55%	57%	56%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(8,580)	(3,655)	(4,925)	(1,689)	(2,147)	(2,950)	(1,794)	(4,971)	(1,618)	(1,309)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	12%	12%	13%	7%	11%	8%	30%
Some	32%	33%	33%	28%	33%	28%	32%
Not much/none	56%	55%	54%	64%	55%	63%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(8,580)	(7,937)	(6,865)	(1,660)	(5,284)	(2,621)	(653)

**24D. Campaign Social Media Use — Talking to friends or family**

How much do you use each of these to follow the 2020 Democratic presidential campaign?

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A lot	29%	30%	29%	33%	35%	25%	25%	28%	32%	31%
Some	49%	49%	49%	49%	46%	50%	51%	51%	46%	46%
Not much/none	22%	21%	22%	17%	19%	25%	24%	21%	22%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,601)	(3,645)	(4,956)	(1,682)	(2,157)	(2,969)	(1,793)	(4,972)	(1,629)	(1,317)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	29%	30%	30%	25%	32%	22%	40%
Some	49%	49%	49%	51%	48%	51%	44%
Not much/none	22%	20%	21%	24%	20%	26%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(8,601)	(7,963)	(6,888)	(1,655)	(5,295)	(2,620)	(661)

**25. Follow Candidates Online**

Do you follow any of the candidates directly on any online platform?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	36%	39%	34%	49%	46%	31%	19%	38%	25%	41%
No	64%	61%	66%	51%	54%	69%	81%	62%	75%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,720)	(3,700)	(5,020)	(1,725)	(2,173)	(3,001)	(1,821)	(5,026)	(1,667)	(1,336)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	36%	37%	36%	37%	42%	22%	44%
No	64%	63%	64%	63%	58%	78%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,720)	(8,063)	(6,976)	(1,683)	(5,335)	(2,667)	(682)



**26. Post Candidate Information**

Do you yourself post messages, tweet, or share information about candidates on any online platform?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	30%	32%	27%	36%	36%	25%	23%	31%	23%	34%
No	70%	68%	73%	64%	64%	75%	77%	69%	77%	66%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,676)	(3,691)	(4,985)	(1,722)	(2,176)	(2,977)	(1,801)	(5,019)	(1,645)	(1,325)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	30%	30%	29%	30%	34%	18%	44%
No	70%	70%	71%	70%	66%	82%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,676)	(8,018)	(6,933)	(1,683)	(5,303)	(2,667)	(672)

**27A. Candidate Most — Passionate**

Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Joe Biden	14%	13%	15%	9%	12%	16%	17%	10%	27%	17%
Pete Buttigieg	7%	9%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%
Kamala Harris	23%	23%	23%	17%	24%	25%	25%	21%	28%	27%
Bernie Sanders	28%	28%	28%	42%	34%	24%	15%	29%	22%	29%
Elizabeth Warren	28%	27%	28%	24%	24%	28%	36%	33%	17%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,395)	(3,578)	(4,817)	(1,624)	(2,104)	(2,892)	(1,774)	(4,857)	(1,568)	(1,298)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	14%	14%	16%	7%	9%	20%	32%
Pete Buttigieg	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	11%
Kamala Harris	23%	24%	24%	19%	22%	25%	23%
Bernie Sanders	28%	27%	25%	38%	29%	27%	22%
Elizabeth Warren	28%	28%	27%	30%	33%	21%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(8,395)	(7,804)	(6,721)	(1,625)	(5,216)	(2,511)	(647)

## CBS News Battleground Tracker

### Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



#### 27B. Candidate Most — Specific

Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Joe Biden	15%	15%	16%	13%	14%	17%	16%	11%	26%	21%
Pete Buttigieg	8%	10%	7%	10%	9%	7%	7%	8%	9%	7%
Kamala Harris	14%	12%	15%	10%	13%	15%	15%	11%	19%	17%
Bernie Sanders	21%	19%	22%	29%	24%	18%	13%	19%	21%	26%
Elizabeth Warren	42%	44%	40%	37%	39%	42%	49%	51%	25%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(8,327)	(3,556)	(4,771)	(1,609)	(2,083)	(2,881)	(1,754)	(4,829)	(1,561)	(1,284)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	15%	15%	17%	7%	11%	22%	27%
Pete Buttigieg	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	15%
Kamala Harris	14%	14%	14%	11%	12%	16%	21%
Bernie Sanders	21%	21%	20%	24%	20%	22%	20%
Elizabeth Warren	42%	42%	40%	51%	50%	31%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(8,327)	(7,753)	(6,666)	(1,613)	(5,179)	(2,489)	(637)

**27C. Candidate Most — Strong**

Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Joe Biden	22%	22%	23%	18%	20%	27%	21%	18%	33%	27%
Pete Buttigieg	6%	8%	4%	8%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%
Kamala Harris	32%	33%	32%	27%	32%	33%	37%	34%	29%	29%
Bernie Sanders	16%	16%	15%	23%	20%	13%	8%	14%	17%	21%
Elizabeth Warren	24%	21%	26%	23%	21%	23%	28%	28%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(8,377)	(3,575)	(4,802)	(1,624)	(2,096)	(2,896)	(1,761)	(4,853)	(1,577)	(1,285)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	22%	22%	24%	15%	16%	32%	33%
Pete Buttigieg	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	13%
Kamala Harris	32%	33%	32%	33%	35%	30%	21%
Bernie Sanders	16%	16%	15%	18%	15%	16%	20%
Elizabeth Warren	24%	24%	22%	28%	28%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,377)	(7,794)	(6,707)	(1,618)	(5,212)	(2,499)	(642)

**27D. Candidate Most — Authentic**

Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Joe Biden	19%	18%	21%	13%	15%	23%	26%	17%	31%	21%
Pete Buttigieg	18%	21%	16%	16%	16%	19%	20%	22%	7%	14%
Kamala Harris	17%	16%	18%	13%	18%	18%	17%	14%	24%	19%
Bernie Sanders	24%	24%	23%	37%	30%	19%	11%	22%	22%	30%
Elizabeth Warren	22%	21%	22%	21%	21%	20%	26%	25%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,381)	(3,582)	(4,799)	(1,631)	(2,100)	(2,881)	(1,769)	(4,848)	(1,561)	(1,299)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	19%	20%	22%	11%	13%	28%	36%
Pete Buttigieg	18%	18%	17%	22%	20%	15%	14%
Kamala Harris	17%	17%	18%	12%	16%	19%	17%
Bernie Sanders	24%	23%	22%	31%	25%	22%	21%
Elizabeth Warren	22%	22%	21%	24%	26%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,381)	(7,795)	(6,701)	(1,630)	(5,216)	(2,499)	(645)

**27E. Candidate Most — Prepared**

Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Joe Biden	18%	16%	19%	17%	19%	20%	14%	14%	27%	27%
Pete Buttigieg	9%	11%	7%	11%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%
Kamala Harris	25%	27%	24%	19%	21%	28%	31%	22%	35%	23%
Bernie Sanders	15%	13%	16%	22%	18%	13%	7%	13%	14%	20%
Elizabeth Warren	33%	33%	34%	31%	33%	31%	40%	41%	17%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,377)	(3,571)	(4,806)	(1,615)	(2,083)	(2,897)	(1,782)	(4,863)	(1,557)	(1,296)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	18%	18%	20%	11%	12%	28%	33%
Pete Buttigieg	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	8%	9%
Kamala Harris	25%	25%	26%	22%	25%	25%	26%
Bernie Sanders	15%	14%	14%	16%	14%	15%	19%
Elizabeth Warren	33%	34%	31%	41%	40%	24%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,377)	(7,792)	(6,700)	(1,630)	(5,206)	(2,514)	(637)

**28. Biden Race Record**

From what you've seen or heard, over his political career, do you consider Joe Biden's record on the issue of race and race relations to be...

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Excellent	13%	15%	12%	9%	14%	14%	16%	12%	17%	15%
Good	55%	52%	58%	45%	47%	61%	65%	54%	59%	57%
Not good	24%	24%	24%	31%	30%	21%	17%	26%	21%	20%
Poor	7%	9%	6%	15%	9%	4%	2%	8%	3%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,650)	(3,684)	(4,966)	(1,702)	(2,175)	(2,968)	(1,805)	(4,995)	(1,640)	(1,331)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Excellent	13%	14%	15%	9%	11%	14%	26%
Good	55%	55%	56%	49%	52%	61%	53%
Not good	24%	24%	23%	31%	27%	20%	16%
Poor	7%	7%	6%	11%	9%	4%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(8,650)	(8,014)	(6,925)	(1,668)	(5,318)	(2,629)	(678)

**29. Confidence in Eventual Democratic Nominee**

Right now, do you feel confident or uneasy that the Democrats will nominate someone who can beat Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very confident	26%	25%	26%	20%	25%	30%	25%	20%	38%	33%
Somewhat confident	39%	37%	40%	41%	37%	38%	40%	40%	38%	36%
Somewhat uneasy	27%	27%	27%	28%	30%	24%	28%	32%	17%	21%
Very uneasy	8%	10%	7%	11%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,701)	(3,698)	(5,003)	(1,711)	(2,179)	(2,992)	(1,818)	(5,019)	(1,656)	(1,336)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very confident	26%	26%	29%	13%	24%	26%	37%
Somewhat confident	39%	39%	39%	39%	39%	40%	32%
Somewhat uneasy	27%	27%	25%	36%	29%	25%	18%
Very uneasy	8%	8%	7%	12%	8%	8%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(8,701)	(8,057)	(6,961)	(1,680)	(5,334)	(2,662)	(682)



**30. Polite vs Policy**

If you had to choose one, which of these is more important to you in a presidential candidate?

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Someone with a more polite tone and civility, even if you don't agree on every single policy	41%	40%	42%	31%	35%	45%	51%	41%	43%	43%
Someone you agree with on policy ideas, even if a polite tone and civility have to be put aside	59%	60%	58%	69%	65%	55%	49%	59%	57%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,606)	(3,667)	(4,939)	(1,697)	(2,169)	(2,950)	(1,790)	(5,005)	(1,618)	(1,311)

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Someone with a more polite tone and civility, even if you don't agree on every single policy	41%	41%	41%	40%	37%	49%	44%
Someone you agree with on policy ideas, even if a polite tone and civility have to be put aside	59%	59%	59%	60%	63%	51%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,606)	(7,965)	(6,872)	(1,675)	(5,284)	(2,628)	(672)

**31. Nomination Strategy**

Right now, which would better help you make your decision about whom to support for the Democratic nomination? Hearing the Democratic candidates talk about...

		Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
How they differ with each other	41%	42%	41%	54%	48%	36%	30%	43%	36%	41%
How they would run their campaign against Donald Trump	59%	58%	59%	46%	52%	64%	70%	57%	64%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,648)	(3,677)	(4,971)	(1,709)	(2,169)	(2,969)	(1,801)	(4,995)	(1,634)	(1,333)

		Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
How they differ with each other	41%	41%	39%	49%	42%	39%	40%
How they would run their campaign against Donald Trump	59%	59%	61%	51%	58%	61%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,648)	(8,007)	(6,919)	(1,670)	(5,313)	(2,634)	(679)

**32A. Issue Importance — Health care**

For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	88%	84%	90%	78%	83%	92%	94%	87%	92%	84%
Somewhat important	11%	14%	9%	20%	16%	7%	5%	12%	7%	14%
Not very important	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(8,622)	(3,645)	(4,976)	(1,692)	(2,138)	(2,982)	(1,810)	(4,998)	(1,625)	(1,317)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	88%	88%	88%	87%	88%	88%	80%
Somewhat important	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	18%
Not very important	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,622)	(7,979)	(6,902)	(1,663)	(5,299)	(2,635)	(663)

**32B. Issue Importance — Jobs and wages**

For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	68%	64%	71%	63%	68%	73%	65%	62%	86%	68%
Somewhat important	29%	32%	26%	33%	29%	24%	33%	35%	12%	27%
Not very important	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(8,620)	(3,650)	(4,970)	(1,694)	(2,140)	(2,976)	(1,810)	(4,995)	(1,627)	(1,314)

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	68%	68%	69%	63%	65%	72%	72%
Somewhat important	29%	29%	28%	34%	32%	25%	23%
Not very important	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(8,620)	(7,974)	(6,906)	(1,657)	(5,299)	(2,632)	(665)

**32C. Issue Importance — Immigration**

For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	61%	54%	67%	64%	59%	58%	67%	60%	58%	72%
Somewhat important	31%	36%	27%	30%	31%	33%	28%	32%	32%	23%
Not very important	8%	10%	6%	6%	10%	9%	5%	8%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,642)	(3,656)	(4,986)	(1,695)	(2,151)	(2,988)	(1,808)	(4,999)	(1,639)	(1,322)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	61%	62%	63%	55%	62%	58%	65%
Somewhat important	31%	31%	30%	35%	30%	33%	30%
Not very important	8%	7%	7%	10%	8%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,642)	(8,001)	(6,917)	(1,668)	(5,311)	(2,640)	(667)

**32D. Issue Importance — Income inequality**

For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	71%	69%	73%	68%	71%	73%	71%	71%	77%	66%
Somewhat important	25%	26%	24%	28%	24%	23%	26%	26%	20%	29%
Not very important	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,624)	(3,649)	(4,975)	(1,692)	(2,140)	(2,983)	(1,809)	(4,995)	(1,632)	(1,314)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	71%	72%	72%	69%	76%	64%	64%
Somewhat important	25%	25%	25%	27%	22%	31%	28%
Not very important	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,624)	(7,983)	(6,902)	(1,664)	(5,300)	(2,633)	(667)

**32E. Issue Importance — Guns**

For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	64%	56%	70%	57%	60%	65%	72%	59%	78%	64%
Somewhat important	27%	30%	24%	29%	29%	26%	23%	30%	17%	24%
Not very important	9%	14%	6%	14%	10%	9%	5%	11%	5%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,644)	(3,658)	(4,986)	(1,699)	(2,150)	(2,990)	(1,805)	(5,000)	(1,637)	(1,324)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	64%	64%	66%	53%	64%	61%	69%
Somewhat important	27%	26%	26%	31%	27%	27%	22%
Not very important	9%	9%	8%	16%	9%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,644)	(8,003)	(6,919)	(1,668)	(5,309)	(2,641)	(670)

**32F. Issue Importance — Climate change**

For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	78%	78%	78%	77%	75%	76%	85%	83%	63%	74%
Somewhat important	17%	17%	17%	16%	21%	19%	12%	14%	27%	21%
Not very important	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,637)	(3,657)	(4,980)	(1,706)	(2,143)	(2,978)	(1,810)	(4,999)	(1,627)	(1,323)

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	78%	79%	77%	83%	85%	69%	54%
Somewhat important	17%	17%	18%	14%	12%	25%	32%
Not very important	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,637)	(7,994)	(6,912)	(1,670)	(5,311)	(2,641)	(664)



**32G. Issue Importance — Social justice**

For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very important	67%	62%	71%	62%	65%	68%	73%	64%	79%	63%
Somewhat important	28%	31%	26%	32%	29%	28%	25%	31%	19%	31%
Not very important	5%	7%	3%	6%	6%	4%	2%	5%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,604)	(3,640)	(4,964)	(1,687)	(2,137)	(2,971)	(1,809)	(4,980)	(1,622)	(1,319)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	67%	68%	69%	61%	71%	60%	64%
Somewhat important	28%	28%	27%	33%	26%	33%	31%
Not very important	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,604)	(7,975)	(6,895)	(1,654)	(5,293)	(2,624)	(666)

**33. Greatest Health Care Concern**

Which of these health care issues is of greatest concern to you, personally?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Access to health insurance coverage	21%	22%	20%	28%	23%	20%	14%	19%	23%	26%
Premiums for your current health care insurance	14%	15%	13%	10%	17%	14%	14%	15%	11%	12%
Out-of-pocket costs of medical bills, co-pays, or prescriptions	36%	34%	38%	39%	35%	33%	41%	38%	33%	33%
Availability of medical care/doctors in your area	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	9%	10%
Pre-existing conditions and their impact on coverage and costs	21%	20%	21%	13%	17%	26%	24%	20%	24%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(8,663)	(3,672)	(4,991)	(1,709)	(2,164)	(2,975)	(1,814)	(5,008)	(1,639)	(1,327)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Access to health insurance coverage	21%	21%	21%	20%	22%	19%	21%
Premiums for your current health care insurance	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	16%	14%
Out-of-pocket costs of medical bills, co-pays, or prescriptions	36%	36%	35%	41%	38%	35%	25%
Availability of medical care/doctors in your area	8%	8%	8%	5%	6%	9%	21%
Pre-existing conditions and their impact on coverage and costs	21%	21%	21%	20%	21%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,663)	(8,009)	(6,931)	(1,671)	(5,322)	(2,650)	(675)

**34. Favor Single-Payer (Split A)**

Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered health program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Favor	58%	63%	54%	61%	60%	59%	52%	63%	45%	54%
Oppose	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%	7%
It depends on the costs and details	36%	30%	41%	30%	33%	38%	44%	32%	48%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(4,391)	(1,846)	(2,545)	(841)	(1,128)	(1,516)	(906)	(2,494)	(855)	(688)

  

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favor	58%	59%	57%	62%	68%	42%	50%
Oppose	6%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	23%
It depends on the costs and details	36%	36%	37%	34%	29%	53%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(4,391)	(4,043)	(3,519)	(840)	(2,675)	(1,370)	(336)

**35. Favor Single-Payer (Split B)**

Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered "Medicare for All" program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Favor	56%	59%	54%	57%	62%	58%	44%	58%	49%	57%
Oppose	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%	5%	7%	6%	9%	7%
It depends on the costs and details	37%	32%	41%	34%	31%	37%	48%	36%	41%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(4,311)	(1,845)	(2,465)	(881)	(1,040)	(1,478)	(912)	(2,533)	(791)	(650)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favor	56%	57%	56%	57%	64%	42%	49%
Oppose	7%	6%	7%	4%	4%	8%	20%
It depends on the costs and details	37%	37%	37%	39%	32%	50%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(4,311)	(4,002)	(3,443)	(841)	(2,660)	(1,295)	(343)

**36. Fund Single-Payer**

In order to pay for an expanded national health care program, would you favor or oppose increasing taxes on wealthy Americans?

*Asked of those who do not oppose creating a national, government-administered health program*

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Favor	93%	95%	93%	91%	92%	94%	97%	96%	87%	90%
Oppose	7%	5%	7%	9%	8%	6%	3%	4%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,112)	(3,400)	(4,712)	(1,562)	(2,010)	(2,852)	(1,688)	(4,753)	(1,474)	(1,238)

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favor	93%	94%	93%	96%	96%	90%	82%
Oppose	7%	6%	7%	4%	4%	10%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,112)	(7,527)	(6,460)	(1,606)	(5,105)	(2,464)	(528)

**37. Household Income Considered Wealthy**

And what kind of income do you consider wealthy for a household, in terms of having their taxes raised?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Over \$100,000	10%	9%	10%	11%	13%	10%	5%	9%	13%	12%
Over \$250,000	28%	31%	25%	32%	30%	26%	23%	30%	21%	24%
Over \$500,000	33%	33%	34%	33%	33%	33%	36%	34%	30%	35%
Over \$1,000,000	29%	27%	31%	24%	24%	31%	36%	27%	35%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	(7,578)	(3,214)	(4,364)	(1,417)	(1,853)	(2,679)	(1,629)	(4,569)	(1,282)	(1,117)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Over \$100,000	10%	10%	11%	7%	8%	11%	22%
Over \$250,000	28%	28%	27%	29%	28%	27%	24%
Over \$500,000	33%	33%	33%	36%	35%	31%	29%
Over \$1,000,000	29%	29%	29%	28%	29%	31%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(7,578)	(7,061)	(6,002)	(1,540)	(4,911)	(2,223)	(432)

**38. Keep or Replace Health Insurance Companies**

Do you think a national health insurance program would work better if it:

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Replaced all private health insurance, and became the only form of insurance	37%	37%	37%	44%	44%	37%	24%	39%	29%	39%
Competed with private health insurance, as a choice for those who wanted it	63%	63%	63%	56%	56%	63%	76%	61%	71%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,622)	(3,671)	(4,951)	(1,701)	(2,159)	(2,965)	(1,797)	(4,996)	(1,625)	(1,318)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Replaced all private health insurance, and became the only form of insurance	37%	37%	37%	41%	42%	30%	32%
Competed with private health insurance, as a choice for those who wanted it	63%	63%	63%	59%	58%	70%	68%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,622)	(7,977)	(6,886)	(1,678)	(5,316)	(2,624)	(667)

**39. Democratic Party Health Care Message**

Regardless of what you personally favor, thinking about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what health care message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing voters and undecided voters in 2020?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Protecting pre-existing conditions	26%	26%	25%	19%	22%	28%	32%	24%	33%	26%
Starting a national health insurance program	23%	26%	21%	26%	27%	22%	18%	23%	18%	27%
Lowering health care costs	51%	48%	53%	55%	51%	50%	50%	53%	49%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,657)	(3,679)	(4,978)	(1,708)	(2,158)	(2,979)	(1,811)	(5,010)	(1,638)	(1,328)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Protecting pre-existing conditions	26%	26%	26%	22%	24%	27%	30%
Starting a national health insurance program	23%	24%	23%	25%	25%	20%	24%
Lowering health care costs	51%	50%	51%	53%	51%	52%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	(8,657)	(8,002)	(6,921)	(1,676)	(5,316)	(2,655)	(670)



# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Early Primary/Caucus States



### 40. Public College Tuition

Which comes closest to your view regarding public college tuition in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
It should be made completely free to students, through added government subsidies	39%	39%	40%	44%	44%	40%	28%	36%	45%	41%
It should be made cheaper for students, but not free, through added government subsidies	55%	53%	56%	48%	47%	56%	68%	58%	50%	49%
It should cost students whatever the market allows, without need for added government funding or subsidies	6%	8%	4%	7%	9%	4%	4%	6%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(8,632)	(3,666)	(4,966)	(1,709)	(2,156)	(2,966)	(1,801)	(4,999)	(1,629)	(1,318)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
It should be made completely free to students, through added government subsidies	39%	40%	39%	39%	46%	28%	31%
It should be made cheaper for students, but not free, through added government subsidies	55%	54%	54%	56%	50%	65%	49%
It should cost students whatever the market allows, without need for added government funding or subsidies	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,632)	(7,980)	(6,902)	(1,671)	(5,307)	(2,638)	(674)

**41. Immigration Daily Local Impact**

How much does the issue of immigration impact day-to-day life in your local community?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
A lot	19%	18%	19%	21%	20%	19%	17%	16%	18%	29%
Some	33%	32%	34%	31%	34%	34%	33%	33%	30%	37%
Not much	33%	33%	34%	35%	32%	30%	37%	37%	33%	24%
None	14%	16%	13%	13%	13%	17%	13%	14%	19%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,697)	(3,681)	(5,016)	(1,715)	(2,166)	(2,997)	(1,819)	(5,021)	(1,649)	(1,337)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
A lot	19%	19%	19%	17%	20%	17%	25%
Some	33%	34%	33%	33%	35%	30%	34%
Not much	33%	33%	33%	36%	32%	36%	29%
None	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	17%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,697)	(8,046)	(6,961)	(1,677)	(5,330)	(2,665)	(682)

**42. Democratic Immigration Policy**

Has the Democratic party made clear to you, or not clear, what they would specifically do about U.S. immigration policy if a Democrat were elected president in 2020?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very clear	12%	14%	11%	14%	15%	12%	8%	10%	15%	18%
Somewhat clear	40%	40%	39%	41%	42%	38%	38%	40%	43%	36%
Not very clear	38%	36%	40%	37%	35%	40%	42%	41%	32%	37%
Not at all clear	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%	12%	9%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,658)	(3,683)	(4,975)	(1,713)	(2,159)	(2,978)	(1,808)	(5,014)	(1,628)	(1,331)

  

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very clear	12%	13%	13%	7%	12%	10%	25%
Somewhat clear	40%	40%	41%	34%	42%	36%	34%
Not very clear	38%	38%	37%	46%	38%	42%	30%
Not at all clear	10%	9%	9%	13%	8%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,658)	(8,011)	(6,927)	(1,672)	(5,328)	(2,630)	(681)

**43. Democratic Immigration Message**

Regardless of what you personally favor, think about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what immigration message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing and undecided voters in 2020?

	Total	Gender		Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Supporting increased immigration to the U.S.	21%	24%	19%	28%	23%	18%	17%	21%	18%	23%
Supporting limited immigration with specific criteria for entry to the U.S.	70%	67%	72%	62%	66%	72%	78%	72%	67%	67%
Supporting slowing or stopping immigration to the U.S.	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	5%	7%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,620)	(3,675)	(4,945)	(1,707)	(2,148)	(2,966)	(1,799)	(4,988)	(1,624)	(1,325)

	Total	Likely Voter	Party ID		Ideology		
		Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Supporting increased immigration to the U.S.	21%	21%	21%	21%	25%	15%	20%
Supporting limited immigration with specific criteria for entry to the U.S.	70%	70%	69%	73%	70%	72%	55%
Supporting slowing or stopping immigration to the U.S.	9%	9%	10%	6%	5%	13%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,620)	(7,976)	(6,891)	(1,670)	(5,297)	(2,637)	(667)

**44. Democratic Win Effect on Southern Border**

If a Democrat were elected president in 2020, do you think more migrants would be permitted to enter the U.S. through the southern border with Mexico, or would fewer migrants be allowed to enter the U.S., or wouldn't the number of migrants entering change much?

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
More	36%	37%	35%	48%	38%	31%	29%	39%	25%	33%
No change	54%	54%	55%	44%	53%	58%	59%	54%	60%	54%
Fewer	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%	11%	12%	7%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,627)	(3,664)	(4,963)	(1,712)	(2,154)	(2,962)	(1,799)	(4,994)	(1,630)	(1,320)

  

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
More	36%	36%	35%	39%	38%	30%	38%
No change	54%	54%	54%	56%	54%	58%	43%
Fewer	10%	10%	11%	5%	8%	12%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	(8,627)	(7,978)	(6,895)	(1,674)	(5,300)	(2,638)	(670)

**45. Health Care Programs for Undocumented Migrants**

Would you favor or oppose allowing undocumented immigrants who have entered the U.S. to enroll in federal health care programs like Medicare or Medicaid?

	Gender			Age Group				Race/Ethnicity		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Favor	54%	55%	54%	65%	58%	48%	49%	55%	46%	61%
Oppose	46%	45%	46%	35%	42%	52%	51%	45%	54%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,573)	(3,656)	(4,917)	(1,702)	(2,141)	(2,945)	(1,785)	(4,956)	(1,624)	(1,319)

	Likely Voter		Party ID		Ideology		
	Total	Yes	Democrat	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favor	54%	55%	55%	50%	64%	38%	47%
Oppose	46%	45%	45%	50%	36%	62%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	(8,573)	(7,936)	(6,862)	(1,652)	(5,263)	(2,618)	(675)

# HOW THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED AND THE MARGIN OF ERROR CALCULATED

July 21, 2019

This CBS News survey is conducted by YouGov online between July 9 – 18, 2019. A representative sample of 18,550 registered voters in 18 states expected to hold early primaries and caucuses (Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia) was selected. This sample includes 8,760 self-identified Democrats and Democratic-leaning Independents. Respondents from the first Battleground Tracker fielded May 31 – June 12, 2019 were recontacted to participate. Of the 16,624 respondents in the first wave, 7,843 were re-interviewed — a recontact rate of 47%.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the American Community Survey, conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, as well as 2016 Presidential vote. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters within states. Smaller states were oversampled relative to larger ones, and the overall cross-state sample was then weighted to reflect the correct distribution of voters. Of the 18,550 respondents, 14,572 respondents were selected from YouGov’s online panel, 2,342 respondents were selected from Dynata’s online panel, 250 respondents were selected from Critical Mix’s online panel, 1,254 respondents were selected from Precision Sample’s online panel, and 132 respondents were selected from Lucid’s online panel. The weights range from 0.05 to 12.8, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.93.

The *margin of error* (a 95% confidence interval) for a sample percentage  $p$  based upon the entire sample is approximately 1%. It is calculated using the formula

$$\hat{p} \pm 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1 + CV^2}{n}}$$

where CV is the coefficient of variation of the sample weights and  $n$  is the sample size used to compute the proportion. This is a measure of sampling error (the average of all estimates obtained using the same sample selection and weighting procedures repeatedly). The sample estimate should differ from its expected value by less than margin of error in 95 percent of all samples. It does not reflect non-sampling errors, including potential selection bias in panel participation or in response to a particular survey.

# HOW THE MODEL WORKS

July 21, 2019

The CBS News/YouGov Delegate Model is based upon a survey conducted by YouGov between July 9 – 18, 2019. A representative sample of 30,780 registered voters in 18 states expected to hold early primaries and caucuses (Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia) was selected from YouGov's online panel. Respondents who participated in the first wave of the Battleground Tracker fielded May 31 – June 12, 2019 were contacted to be reinterviewed in this wave. Of the 28,575 respondents in the first wave, 19,720 were re-interviewed — a recontact rate of 69%. The sample was selected based on age, gender, race, and education based upon voter registration lists and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey. Each respondent was asked whether they intend to vote in their state's Democratic presidential primary or caucus.

The model is an estimate of the number of delegates each candidate would receive based upon respondents' current preferences. It is not a forecast; it is offered as a way of demonstrating how candidate support translates into delegate allocations based on state and party rules, because the nomination contest is ultimately a contest for delegates to the convention. These are awarded at the state level ("at-large") and also by district, which the model described below takes into account. In addition, voter preferences and the political landscape can and usually do change over time, and the model does not attempt to incorporate the effects of any such changes or uncertainty going forward. CBS News and YouGov plan to conduct additional interviews and revise current estimates based on updated data on a regular basis.

Once the survey is fielded, the model is run to produce delegate estimates for each candidate. There are three main steps:

1. Based upon survey responses, a multilevel regression model is estimated which relates individual demographics and district-level predictors (age, race, gender, education, 2016 election results) to current voting intentions. The model pools data across the 18 states in the sample, but includes effects for each congressional district in the sample, or state senate districts in the case of Texas. The models are estimated using a technical procedure called "empirical Bayes" which avoids overfitting of district effects using the patterns of correlation (with past vote) and variability found in the sample data.



2. Using the survey estimates from the first step, turnout and candidate preference are imputed onto voter file records in each of the 18 states. The model estimates probabilities of turnout and candidate preference, depending upon voters' demographics and which congressional district they reside in. Because model estimates are subject to error, multiple imputations were made for each registered voter, yielding a total of 1,000 scenarios for simulation.
3. Finally, we simulate the number of delegates won by each candidate using estimated vote choices from the second step using the delegate allocation rules for each of the states, as of this time. The delegates for each state are allocated either by district or at large. In each simulation, following the actual party allocation rules, candidates with less than 15 percent of the vote in a district or at large are eliminated and delegates are allocated to the remaining candidates in proportion to their vote shares.

[illegible]

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in California



Sample 1,514 California Registered Voters who are Democrats<sup>1</sup>  
Conducted July 9 – 18, 2019  
Margin of Error  $\pm 2.9\%$

### 1. How would you rate the condition of the economy in California today?

Very good	18%
Fairly good	51%
Fairly bad	18%
Very bad	6%
Not sure	7%

### 2. How much attention are you paying to the Democrats running for the 2020 Presidential nomination?

A lot	50%
Some	33%
A little	13%
None	4%

### 3. How likely is it you will vote in the Democratic presidential primary in California next year?

Very likely	83%
Somewhat likely	12%
Not very likely	2%
Not at all likely	1%
Too soon to say	2%

<sup>1</sup> Democrats and Democratic-leaning Independents are included.

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in California



4. As of now, which of these current Democratic candidates are you considering supporting for the 2020 Democratic Presidential nomination. You can select more than one, if you wish, or none if appropriate. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters*

Kamala Harris	61%
Elizabeth Warren	55%
Joe Biden	47%
Bernie Sanders	40%
Pete Buttigieg	33%
Cory Booker	16%
Julian Castro	16%
Beto O'Rourke	13%
Amy Klobuchar	10%
Andrew Yang	7%
Tom Steyer	6%
Kirsten Gillibrand	6%
Tulsi Gabbard	6%
Jay Inslee	5%
Marianne Williamson	4%
Bill de Blasio	4%
Michael Bennet	4%
Mike Gravel	3%
Steve Bullock	3%
John Delaney	3%
Tim Ryan	3%
John Hickenlooper	2%
Seth Moulton	2%
Wayne Messam	2%
Joe Sestak	2%

5. Among the candidates you are considering, if the 2020 Democratic primary or caucus in your state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?

*Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.*

Joe Biden	24%
Kamala Harris	23%
Elizabeth Warren	19%
Bernie Sanders	16%
Pete Buttigieg	6%
Beto O'Rourke	1%
Julian Castro	1%
Andrew Yang	1%
Tom Steyer	1%
Marianne Williamson	1%
Mike Gravel	1%
Cory Booker	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%
Michael Bennet	1%
Steve Bullock	0%
Jay Inslee	0%
John Delaney	0%
John Hickenlooper	0%
Tim Ryan	0%
Wayne Messam	0%
Seth Moulton	0%
Kirsten Gillibrand	0%
Bill de Blasio	0%
Joe Sestak	0%
Someone else	1%

6. Which of these are reasons you are considering Joe Biden? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

His time as Vice President with Barack Obama	85%
His time in the U.S. Senate	57%
He's familiar to me	47%
His policy stances	46%
His gender/he's a man	3%
His debate performance	10%

### 7. Which of these are reasons you are considering Bernie Sanders? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

His run for President last time in 2016 .....	45%
His time in the Senate .....	48%
He's familiar to me .....	40%
His policy stances .....	80%
His gender/he's a man .....	4%
His debate performance .....	25%

### 8. Which of these are reasons you are considering Elizabeth Warren? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

Her background before going to Washington .....	55%
Her time in the Senate .....	67%
Her policy stances .....	91%
She's familiar to me .....	35%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	31%
Her debate performance .....	50%

### 9. Which of these are reasons you are considering Kamala Harris? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

Her background before going to Washington .....	54%
Her time in the Senate .....	54%
Her policy stances .....	73%
She's familiar to me .....	42%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	35%
Her debate performance .....	61%

### 10. Which of these are reasons you are considering Pete Buttigieg? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

His background before going into politics .....	59%
He is not in Washington .....	34%
His policy stances .....	82%
He's familiar to me .....	14%
His gender/he's a man .....	7%
His debate performance .....	50%

11. Just your best guess... How would you describe Joe Biden's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

They probably would win .....	75%
Maybe they can win .....	23%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	2%

12. Just your best guess... How would you describe Pete Buttigieg's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

They probably would win .....	26%
Maybe they can win .....	52%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	22%

13. Just your best guess... How would you describe Kamala Harris's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

They probably would win .....	50%
Maybe they can win .....	43%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	7%

14. Just your best guess... How would you describe Bernie Sanders's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

They probably would win .....	49%
Maybe they can win .....	43%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	8%

15. Just your best guess... How would you describe Elizabeth Warren's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

They probably would win .....	47%
Maybe they can win .....	46%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	7%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in California



16. Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	A great deal	Some	Not much	Not at all
Joe Biden	35%	40%	18%	7%
Pete Buttigieg	35%	39%	19%	7%
Kamala Harris	52%	33%	11%	4%
Bernie Sanders	53%	33%	10%	4%
Elizabeth Warren	55%	31%	9%	4%

17. The first Democratic presidential debates were held on June 26 and 27. How much of the debates did you see when they aired?

I watched most or all of them	34%
I saw parts of them live	19%
I did not watch but saw highlights and read about them afterward	30%
I haven't really seen or heard much about the debates	16%

18. Which candidates impressed you the most at the debate? If multiple candidates impressed you, please check all that apply.

*Asked of all respondents except those who haven't really seen or heard much about the debates*

Kamala Harris	64%
Elizabeth Warren	51%
Pete Buttigieg	30%
Julian Castro	29%
Bernie Sanders	23%
Joe Biden	18%
Cory Booker	17%
Amy Klobuchar	9%
Tulsi Gabbard	8%
Beto O'Rourke	7%
Andrew Yang	6%
Bill de Blasio	6%
Marianne Williamson	5%
Kirsten Gillibrand	5%
Jay Inslee	5%
John Delaney	3%
Eric Swalwell	3%
Michael Bennet	3%
John Hickenlooper	2%
Tim Ryan	2%

19. The next Democratic presidential debates will be held on July 30 and 31. How likely are you to watch or listen?

Very likely .....	48%
Somewhat likely .....	31%
Not very likely .....	10%
Not at all likely .....	7%
Too soon to say .....	4%

20. How much do you think debates, like the ones Democrats are holding these days, can tell you about the candidates?

A lot .....	32%
Some .....	53%
Not much .....	13%
None .....	1%

21. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them a lot or some about the candidates*

They show how prepared a candidate is .....	21%
We get a chance to hear candidates in their own words .....	38%
They show contrasts between different candidates .....	23%
We get to see how candidates would match up against Trump .....	18%

22. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them not much or nothing about the candidates*

They're mostly delivering scripted lines .....	21%
There are too many candidates on the stage .....	40%
They aren't really debating each other .....	20%
They mostly say the same thing as each other .....	19%

23. Which of the following best describes what you're hearing from the Democratic Party's economic message right now? Are the candidates generally talking about how they would...

Make things free .....	16%
Make things fair .....	84%



### 24. How much do you use each of these to follow the 2020 Democratic presidential campaign?

	A lot	Some	Not much/none
Social platforms like Facebook, Snapchat or Instagram	20%	35%	45%
Twitter	16%	21%	63%
Direct emails and messages from the campaigns	14%	33%	53%
Talking to friends or family	30%	48%	22%

### 25. Do you follow any of the candidates directly on any online platform?

Yes .....	38%
No .....	62%

### 26. Do you yourself post messages, tweet, or share information about candidates on any online platform?

Yes .....	31%
No .....	69%

### 27. Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Joe Biden	Pete Buttigieg	Kamala Harris	Bernie Sanders	Elizabeth Warren
Passionate	13%	7%	26%	27%	27%
Specific	13%	9%	17%	21%	40%
Strong	21%	5%	39%	16%	19%
Authentic	17%	18%	21%	23%	20%
Prepared	17%	8%	29%	14%	31%

### 28. From what you've seen or heard, over his political career, do you consider Joe Biden's record on the issue of race and race relations to be...

Excellent .....	15%
Good .....	53%
Not good .....	24%
Poor .....	8%

29. Whether or not you would vote for her, are you glad Kamala Harris is running for President now, or not?

Yes .....	81%
No .....	19%

30. Why not? Is it mostly because:

*Asked of respondents who are not glad Kamala Harris is running.*

You don't like her policies .....	16%
You think it is too soon for her to run .....	31%
You don't like her record in government .....	24%
Some other reason .....	29%

31. Right now, do you feel confident or uneasy that the Democrats will nominate someone who can beat Donald Trump?

Very confident .....	28%
Somewhat confident .....	39%
Somewhat uneasy .....	25%
Very uneasy .....	8%

32. If you had to choose one, which of these is more important to you in a presidential candidate?

Someone with a more polite tone and civility, even if you don't agree on every single policy	41%
Someone you agree with on policy ideas, even if a polite tone and civility have to be put aside .....	59%

33. Right now, which would better help you make your decision about whom to support for the Democratic nomination? Hearing the Democratic candidates talk about...

How they differ with each other .....	41%
How they would run their campaign against Donald Trump .....	59%

34. For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important
Health care	86%	13%	1%
Jobs and wages	67%	30%	3%
Immigration	63%	30%	7%
Income inequality	70%	26%	4%
Guns	65%	26%	9%
Climate change	82%	14%	4%
Social justice	66%	30%	4%

35. Which of these health care issues is of greatest concern to you, personally?

Access to health insurance coverage	23%
Premiums for your current health care insurance	14%
Out-of-pocket costs of medical bills, co-pays, or prescriptions	32%
Availability of medical care/doctors in your area	10%
Pre-existing conditions and their impact on coverage and costs	21%

36. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered health program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor	62%
Oppose	6%
It depends on the costs and details	32%

37. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered "Medicare for All" program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor	56%
Oppose	6%
It depends on the costs and details	38%

38. In order to pay for an expanded national health care program, would you favor or oppose increasing taxes on wealthy Americans?

*Asked of those who do not oppose creating a national, government-administered health program*

Favor	93%
Oppose	7%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Iowa



Sample 706 Iowa Registered Voters who are Democrats<sup>1</sup>  
Conducted July 9 – 18, 2019  
Margin of Error  $\pm 4.4\%$

### 1. How would you rate the condition of the economy in Iowa today?

Very good	6%
Fairly good	56%
Fairly bad	24%
Very bad	7%
Not sure	7%

### 2. How much attention are you paying to the Democrats running for the 2020 Presidential nomination?

A lot	38%
Some	44%
A little	13%
None	5%

### 3. How likely is it you will vote in the Democratic presidential caucus in Iowa next year?

Very likely	59%
Somewhat likely	21%
Not very likely	7%
Not at all likely	7%
Too soon to say	5%

<sup>1</sup> Democrats and Democratic-leaning Independents are included.

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Iowa



4. As of now, which of these current Democratic candidates are you considering supporting for the 2020 Democratic Presidential nomination. You can select more than one, if you wish, or none if appropriate. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters*

Joe Biden	51%
Elizabeth Warren	48%
Kamala Harris	41%
Bernie Sanders	39%
Pete Buttigieg	32%
Cory Booker	18%
Amy Klobuchar	18%
Beto O'Rourke	14%
Julian Castro	11%
Kirsten Gillibrand	6%
Tom Steyer	6%
Tulsi Gabbard	6%
John Delaney	4%
Andrew Yang	4%
Marianne Williamson	3%
Tim Ryan	3%
John Hickenlooper	3%
Jay Inslee	2%
Mike Gravel	2%
Michael Bennet	2%
Steve Bullock	2%
Bill de Blasio	2%
Seth Moulton	1%
Joe Sestak	1%
Wayne Messam	0%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Iowa



5. Among the candidates you are considering, if the 2020 Democratic primary or caucus in your state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?

*Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.*

Joe Biden	24%
Bernie Sanders	19%
Elizabeth Warren	17%
Kamala Harris	16%
Pete Buttigieg	7%
Amy Klobuchar	4%
Cory Booker	3%
Julian Castro	2%
Tom Steyer	2%
Beto O'Rourke	1%
John Delaney	1%
Joe Sestak	1%
Kirsten Gillibrand	1%
John Hickenlooper	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	0%
Mike Gravel	0%
Marianne Williamson	0%
Michael Bennet	0%
Tim Ryan	0%
Andrew Yang	0%
Steve Bullock	0%
Jay Inslee	0%
Bill de Blasio	0%
Seth Moulton	0%
Wayne Messam	0%
Someone else	1%

6. Which of these are reasons you are considering Joe Biden? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

His time as Vice President with Barack Obama	77%
His time in the U.S. Senate	57%
He's familiar to me	56%
His policy stances	54%
His gender/he's a man	5%
His debate performance	17%

### 7. Which of these are reasons you are considering Bernie Sanders? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

His run for President last time in 2016 .....	51%
His time in the Senate .....	47%
He's familiar to me .....	50%
His policy stances .....	83%
His gender/he's a man .....	5%
His debate performance .....	28%

### 8. Which of these are reasons you are considering Elizabeth Warren? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

Her background before going to Washington .....	47%
Her time in the Senate .....	61%
Her policy stances .....	82%
She's familiar to me .....	28%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	24%
Her debate performance .....	50%

### 9. Which of these are reasons you are considering Kamala Harris? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

Her background before going to Washington .....	52%
Her time in the Senate .....	53%
Her policy stances .....	76%
She's familiar to me .....	17%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	31%
Her debate performance .....	73%

### 10. Which of these are reasons you are considering Pete Buttigieg? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

His background before going into politics .....	53%
He is not in Washington .....	42%
His policy stances .....	85%
He's familiar to me .....	12%
His gender/he's a man .....	3%
His debate performance .....	55%

11. Just your best guess... How would you describe Joe Biden's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

They probably would win .....	75%
Maybe they can win .....	23%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	2%

12. Just your best guess... How would you describe Pete Buttigieg's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

They probably would win .....	14%
Maybe they can win .....	61%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	25%

13. Just your best guess... How would you describe Kamala Harris's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

They probably would win .....	44%
Maybe they can win .....	49%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	7%

14. Just your best guess... How would you describe Bernie Sanders's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

They probably would win .....	48%
Maybe they can win .....	47%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	5%

15. Just your best guess... How would you describe Elizabeth Warren's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

They probably would win .....	42%
Maybe they can win .....	49%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	9%



# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Iowa



16. Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	A great deal	Some	Not much	Not at all
Joe Biden	38%	41%	16%	5%
Pete Buttigieg	31%	43%	18%	7%
Kamala Harris	40%	40%	14%	6%
Bernie Sanders	51%	35%	10%	4%
Elizabeth Warren	48%	35%	11%	6%

17. The first Democratic presidential debates were held on June 26 and 27. How much of the debates did you see when they aired?

I watched most or all of them	24%
I saw parts of them live	19%
I did not watch but saw highlights and read about them afterward	38%
I haven't really seen or heard much about the debates	19%

18. Which candidates impressed you the most at the debate? If multiple candidates impressed you, please check all that apply.

*Asked of all respondents except those who haven't really seen or heard much about the debates*

Kamala Harris	54%
Elizabeth Warren	44%
Pete Buttigieg	26%
Bernie Sanders	22%
Joe Biden	20%
Julian Castro	19%
Cory Booker	14%
Amy Klobuchar	11%
Tulsi Gabbard	8%
Kirsten Gillibrand	6%
Beto O'Rourke	6%
Bill de Blasio	4%
Jay Inslee	3%
Marianne Williamson	3%
Andrew Yang	3%
Eric Swalwell	3%
John Delaney	3%
Michael Bennet	2%
John Hickenlooper	2%
Tim Ryan	1%

19. The next Democratic presidential debates will be held on July 30 and 31. How likely are you to watch or listen?

Very likely .....	36%
Somewhat likely .....	38%
Not very likely .....	12%
Not at all likely .....	10%
Too soon to say .....	3%

20. How much do you think debates, like the ones Democrats are holding these days, can tell you about the candidates?

A lot .....	28%
Some .....	57%
Not much .....	14%
None .....	1%

21. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them a lot or some about the candidates*

They show how prepared a candidate is .....	18%
We get a chance to hear candidates in their own words .....	38%
They show contrasts between different candidates .....	27%
We get to see how candidates would match up against Trump .....	17%

22. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them not much or nothing about the candidates*

They're mostly delivering scripted lines .....	31%
There are too many candidates on the stage .....	40%
They aren't really debating each other .....	11%
They mostly say the same thing as each other .....	18%

23. Which of the following best describes what you're hearing from the Democratic Party's economic message right now? Are the candidates generally talking about how they would...

Make things free .....	15%
Make things fair .....	85%

### 24. How much do you use each of these to follow the 2020 Democratic presidential campaign?

	A lot	Some	Not much/none
Social platforms like Facebook, Snapchat or Instagram	22%	32%	46%
Twitter	10%	17%	73%
Direct emails and messages from the campaigns	7%	32%	61%
Talking to friends or family	23%	55%	22%

### 25. Do you follow any of the candidates directly on any online platform?

Yes .....	27%
No .....	73%

### 26. Do you yourself post messages, tweet, or share information about candidates on any online platform?

Yes .....	19%
No .....	81%

### 27. Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Joe Biden	Pete Buttigieg	Kamala Harris	Bernie Sanders	Elizabeth Warren
Passionate	17%	6%	22%	32%	23%
Specific	17%	8%	15%	25%	35%
Strong	27%	5%	29%	18%	20%
Authentic	22%	22%	15%	24%	17%
Prepared	22%	8%	24%	19%	27%

### 28. From what you've seen or heard, over his political career, do you consider Joe Biden's record on the issue of race and race relations to be...

Excellent .....	13%
Good .....	56%
Not good .....	24%
Poor .....	7%

29. Right now, do you feel confident or uneasy that the Democrats will nominate someone who can beat Donald Trump?

Very confident	19%
Somewhat confident	44%
Somewhat uneasy	28%
Very uneasy	9%

30. If you had to choose one, which of these is more important to you in a presidential candidate?

Someone with a more polite tone and civility, even if you don't agree on every single policy	47%
Someone you agree with on policy ideas, even if a polite tone and civility have to be put aside	53%

31. Right now, which would better help you make your decision about whom to support for the Democratic nomination? Hearing the Democratic candidates talk about...

How they differ with each other	43%
How they would run their campaign against Donald Trump	57%

32. For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important
Health care	89%	11%	0%
Jobs and wages	68%	30%	1%
Immigration	58%	33%	9%
Income inequality	65%	30%	4%
Guns	57%	31%	12%
Climate change	75%	21%	3%
Social justice	61%	33%	5%

33. Which of these health care issues is of greatest concern to you, personally?

Access to health insurance coverage	17%
Premiums for your current health care insurance	15%
Out-of-pocket costs of medical bills, co-pays, or prescriptions	42%
Availability of medical care/doctors in your area	5%
Pre-existing conditions and their impact on coverage and costs	21%

34. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered health program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor .....	46%
Oppose .....	7%
It depends on the costs and details .....	47%

35. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered "Medicare for All" program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor .....	45%
Oppose .....	9%
It depends on the costs and details .....	46%

36. In order to pay for an expanded national health care program, would you \$favor\_oppose increasing taxes on wealthy Americans?

*Asked of those who do not oppose creating a national, government-administered health program*

Favor .....	96%
Oppose .....	4%

37. And what kind of income do you consider wealthy for a household, in terms of having their taxes raised?

Over \$100,000 .....	13%
Over \$250,000 .....	33%
Over \$500,000 .....	28%
Over \$1,000,000 .....	26%

38. Do you think a national health insurance program would work better if it:

Replaced all private health insurance, and became the only form of insurance .....	34%
Competed with private health insurance, as a choice for those who wanted it .....	66%

39. Regardless of what you personally favor, thinking about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what health care message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing voters and undecided voters in 2020?

Protecting pre-existing conditions .....	19%
Starting a national health insurance program .....	19%
Lowering health care costs .....	62%

**40. Which comes closest to your view regarding public college tuition in the U.S.?**

It should be made completely free to students, through added government subsidies .... 27%  
 It should be made cheaper for students, but not free, through added government subsidies 66%  
 It should cost students whatever the market allows, without need for added government funding or subsidies ..... 7%

**41. How much does the issue of immigration impact day-to-day life in your local community?**

A lot ..... 12%  
 Some ..... 25%  
 Not much ..... 46%  
 None ..... 17%

**42. Has the Democratic party made clear to you, or not clear, what they would specifically do about U.S. immigration policy if a Democrat were elected president in 2020?**

Very clear ..... 8%  
 Somewhat clear ..... 36%  
 Not very clear ..... 46%  
 Not at all clear ..... 10%

**43. Regardless of what you personally favor, think about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what immigration message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing and undecided voters in 2020?**

Supporting increased immigration to the U.S. .... 16%  
 Supporting limited immigration with specific criteria for entry to the U.S. .... 73%  
 Supporting slowing or stopping immigration to the U.S. .... 11%

**44. If a Democrat were elected president in 2020, do you think more migrants would be permitted to enter the U.S. through the southern border with Mexico, or would fewer migrants be allowed to enter the U.S., or wouldn't the number of migrants entering change much?**

More ..... 38%  
 No change ..... 51%  
 Fewer ..... 11%

**45. Would you favor or oppose allowing undocumented immigrants who have entered the U.S. to enroll in federal health care programs like Medicare or Medicaid?**

Favor ..... 40%  
 Oppose ..... 60%

46. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal .....	25%
Somewhat liberal .....	32%
Moderate .....	31%
Somewhat conservative .....	4%
Very conservative .....	3%
Not sure .....	5%

Other questions held for future release. Branched questions/followups with small samples sizes excluded.

39. And what kind of income do you consider wealthy for a household, in terms of having their taxes raised?

Over \$100,000 .....	10%
Over \$250,000 .....	25%
Over \$500,000 .....	35%
Over \$1,000,000 .....	30%

40. Do you think a national health insurance program would work better if it:

Replaced all private health insurance, and became the only form of insurance .....	37%
Competed with private health insurance, as a choice for those who wanted it .....	63%

41. Regardless of what you personally favor, thinking about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what health care message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing voters and undecided voters in 2020?

Protecting pre-existing conditions .....	26%
Starting a national health insurance program .....	26%
Lowering health care costs .....	48%

42. Which comes closest to your view regarding public college tuition in the U.S.?

It should be made completely free to students, through added government subsidies ....	38%
It should be made cheaper for students, but not free, through added government subsidies .....	55%
It should cost students whatever the market allows, without need for added government funding or subsidies .....	6%

43. How much does the issue of immigration impact day-to-day life in your local community?

A lot .....	25%
Some .....	35%
Not much .....	30%
None .....	10%

44. Has the Democratic party made clear to you, or not clear, what they would specifically do about U.S. immigration policy if a Democrat were elected president in 2020?

Very clear .....	14%
Somewhat clear .....	38%
Not very clear .....	39%
Not at all clear .....	9%



45. Regardless of what you personally favor, think about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what immigration message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing and undecided voters in 2020?

Supporting increased immigration to the U.S. ....	21%
Supporting limited immigration with specific criteria for entry to the U.S. ....	71%
Supporting slowing or stopping immigration to the U.S. ....	8%

46. If a Democrat were elected president in 2020, do you think more migrants would be permitted to enter the U.S. through the southern border with Mexico, or would fewer migrants be allowed to enter the U.S., or wouldn't the number of migrants entering change much?

More .....	34%
No change .....	56%
Fewer .....	10%

47. Would you favor or oppose allowing undocumented immigrants who have entered the U.S. to enroll in federal health care programs like Medicare or Medicaid?

Favor .....	60%
Oppose .....	40%

48. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal .....	31%
Somewhat liberal .....	32%
Moderate .....	25%
Somewhat conservative .....	4%
Very conservative .....	4%
Not sure .....	4%

Other questions held for future release. Branched questions/followups with small samples sizes excluded.

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in New Hampshire



Sample 530 New Hampshire Registered Voters who are Democrats<sup>1</sup>  
Conducted July 9 – 18, 2019  
Margin of Error  $\pm 5\%$

### 1. How would you rate the condition of the economy in New Hampshire today?

Very good	14%
Fairly good	65%
Fairly bad	13%
Very bad	1%
Not sure	7%

### 2. How much attention are you paying to the Democrats running for the 2020 Presidential nomination?

A lot	47%
Some	38%
A little	13%
None	1%

### 3. How likely is it you will vote in the Democratic presidential primary in New Hampshire next year?

Very likely	85%
Somewhat likely	11%
Not very likely	1%
Not at all likely	2%
Too soon to say	1%

<sup>1</sup> Democrats and Democratic-leaning Independents are included.

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in New Hampshire



4. As of now, which of these current Democratic candidates are you considering supporting for the 2020 Democratic Presidential nomination. You can select more than one, if you wish, or none if appropriate. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters*

Elizabeth Warren	57%
Joe Biden	53%
Kamala Harris	46%
Bernie Sanders	42%
Pete Buttigieg	34%
Cory Booker	16%
Beto O'Rourke	12%
Kirsten Gillibrand	10%
Julian Castro	10%
Amy Klobuchar	9%
Tulsi Gabbard	9%
Andrew Yang	5%
Tom Steyer	4%
John Delaney	3%
Steve Bullock	3%
Jay Inslee	2%
Marianne Williamson	2%
Tim Ryan	2%
John Hickenlooper	2%
Michael Bennet	2%
Mike Gravel	1%
Bill de Blasio	1%
Seth Moulton	1%
Joe Sestak	0%
Wayne Messam	0%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in New Hampshire



5. Among the candidates you are considering, if the 2020 Democratic primary or caucus in your state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?

*Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.*

Joe Biden	27%
Bernie Sanders	20%
Elizabeth Warren	18%
Kamala Harris	12%
Pete Buttigieg	7%
Tulsi Gabbard	2%
Beto O'Rourke	2%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
John Delaney	1%
Kirsten Gillibrand	1%
Tom Steyer	1%
Cory Booker	1%
Andrew Yang	1%
John Hickenlooper	1%
Julian Castro	1%
Joe Sestak	0%
Michael Bennet	0%
Steve Bullock	0%
Jay Inslee	0%
Marianne Williamson	0%
Tim Ryan	0%
Mike Gravel	0%
Bill de Blasio	0%
Seth Moulton	0%
Wayne Messam	0%
Someone else	3%

6. Which of these are reasons you are considering Joe Biden? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

His time as Vice President with Barack Obama	81%
His time in the U.S. Senate	57%
He's familiar to me	54%
His policy stances	57%
His gender/he's a man	3%
His debate performance	10%

### 7. Which of these are reasons you are considering Bernie Sanders? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

His run for President last time in 2016 .....	56%
His time in the Senate .....	54%
He's familiar to me .....	57%
His policy stances .....	79%
His gender/he's a man .....	3%
His debate performance .....	29%

### 8. Which of these are reasons you are considering Elizabeth Warren? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

Her background before going to Washington .....	48%
Her time in the Senate .....	68%
Her policy stances .....	88%
She's familiar to me .....	40%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	26%
Her debate performance .....	44%

### 9. Which of these are reasons you are considering Kamala Harris? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

Her background before going to Washington .....	41%
Her time in the Senate .....	53%
Her policy stances .....	79%
She's familiar to me .....	17%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	28%
Her debate performance .....	56%

### 10. Which of these are reasons you are considering Pete Buttigieg? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

His background before going into politics .....	55%
He is not in Washington .....	31%
His policy stances .....	84%
He's familiar to me .....	14%
His gender/he's a man .....	4%
His debate performance .....	43%

11. Just your best guess... How would you describe Joe Biden's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

They probably would win .....	67%
Maybe they can win .....	31%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	2%

12. Just your best guess... How would you describe Pete Buttigieg's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

They probably would win .....	24%
Maybe they can win .....	56%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	20%

13. Just your best guess... How would you describe Kamala Harris's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

They probably would win .....	41%
Maybe they can win .....	50%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	8%

14. Just your best guess... How would you describe Bernie Sanders's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

They probably would win .....	50%
Maybe they can win .....	43%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	7%

15. Just your best guess... How would you describe Elizabeth Warren's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

They probably would win .....	42%
Maybe they can win .....	50%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	8%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in New Hampshire



16. Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	A great deal	Some	Not much	Not at all
Joe Biden	42%	38%	15%	4%
Pete Buttigieg	41%	41%	13%	4%
Kamala Harris	42%	41%	11%	6%
Bernie Sanders	61%	29%	5%	5%
Elizabeth Warren	63%	27%	5%	5%

17. The first Democratic presidential debates were held on June 26 and 27. How much of the debates did you see when they aired?

I watched most or all of them	27%
I saw parts of them live	22%
I did not watch but saw highlights and read about them afterward	35%
I haven't really seen or heard much about the debates	16%

18. Which candidates impressed you the most at the debate? If multiple candidates impressed you, please check all that apply.

*Asked of all respondents except those who haven't really seen or heard much about the debates*

Kamala Harris	59%
Elizabeth Warren	54%
Pete Buttigieg	31%
Bernie Sanders	23%
Julian Castro	23%
Joe Biden	21%
Cory Booker	15%
Kirsten Gillibrand	8%
Beto O'Rourke	7%
Tulsi Gabbard	6%
Amy Klobuchar	6%
Andrew Yang	4%
Bill de Blasio	3%
Michael Bennet	3%
Marianne Williamson	3%
John Delaney	2%
Jay Inslee	2%
John Hickenlooper	2%
Tim Ryan	1%
Eric Swalwell	1%

19. The next Democratic presidential debates will be held on July 30 and 31. How likely are you to watch or listen?

Very likely .....	40%
Somewhat likely .....	37%
Not very likely .....	13%
Not at all likely .....	6%
Too soon to say .....	4%

20. How much do you think debates, like the ones Democrats are holding these days, can tell you about the candidates?

A lot .....	28%
Some .....	62%
Not much .....	10%
None .....	0%

21. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them a lot or some about the candidates*

They show how prepared a candidate is .....	16%
We get a chance to hear candidates in their own words .....	39%
They show contrasts between different candidates .....	26%
We get to see how candidates would match up against Trump .....	19%

22. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them not much or nothing about the candidates*

They're mostly delivering scripted lines .....	21%
There are too many candidates on the stage .....	30%
They aren't really debating each other .....	21%
They mostly say the same thing as each other .....	28%

23. Which of the following best describes what you're hearing from the Democratic Party's economic message right now? Are the candidates generally talking about how they would...

Make things free .....	11%
Make things fair .....	89%



### 24. How much do you use each of these to follow the 2020 Democratic presidential campaign?

	A lot	Some	Not much/none
Social platforms like Facebook, Snapchat or Instagram	21%	37%	42%
Twitter	13%	15%	72%
Direct emails and messages from the campaigns	7%	33%	59%
Talking to friends or family	28%	57%	15%

### 25. Do you follow any of the candidates directly on any online platform?

Yes .....	28%
No .....	72%

### 26. Do you yourself post messages, tweet, or share information about candidates on any online platform?

Yes .....	24%
No .....	76%

### 27. Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Joe Biden	Pete Buttigieg	Kamala Harris	Bernie Sanders	Elizabeth Warren
Passionate	14%	6%	19%	27%	33%
Specific	14%	11%	11%	23%	41%
Strong	20%	8%	29%	20%	23%
Authentic	23%	17%	13%	28%	19%
Prepared	18%	10%	20%	17%	35%

### 28. From what you've seen or heard, over his political career, do you consider Joe Biden's record on the issue of race and race relations to be...

Excellent .....	16%
Good .....	58%
Not good .....	21%
Poor .....	5%

29. Right now, do you feel confident or uneasy that the Democrats will nominate someone who can beat Donald Trump?

Very confident	23%
Somewhat confident	40%
Somewhat uneasy	33%
Very uneasy	4%

30. If you had to choose one, which of these is more important to you in a presidential candidate?

Someone with a more polite tone and civility, even if you don't agree on every single policy	44%
Someone you agree with on policy ideas, even if a polite tone and civility have to be put aside	56%

31. Right now, which would better help you make your decision about whom to support for the Democratic nomination? Hearing the Democratic candidates talk about...

How they differ with each other	46%
How they would run their campaign against Donald Trump	54%

32. For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important
Health care	88%	11%	1%
Jobs and wages	64%	33%	3%
Immigration	59%	31%	10%
Income inequality	69%	27%	4%
Guns	60%	30%	10%
Climate change	81%	15%	4%
Social justice	65%	31%	4%

33. Which of these health care issues is of greatest concern to you, personally?

Access to health insurance coverage	21%
Premiums for your current health care insurance	16%
Out-of-pocket costs of medical bills, co-pays, or prescriptions	40%
Availability of medical care/doctors in your area	5%
Pre-existing conditions and their impact on coverage and costs	18%

34. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered health program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor .....	52%
Oppose .....	4%
It depends on the costs and details .....	44%

35. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered "Medicare for All" program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor .....	57%
Oppose .....	8%
It depends on the costs and details .....	35%

36. In order to pay for an expanded national health care program, would you favor or oppose increasing taxes on wealthy Americans?

*Asked of those who do not oppose creating a national, government-administered health program*

Favor .....	95%
Oppose .....	5%

37. And what kind of income do you consider wealthy for a household, in terms of having their taxes raised?

Over \$100,000 .....	8%
Over \$250,000 .....	34%
Over \$500,000 .....	35%
Over \$1,000,000 .....	23%

38. Do you think a national health insurance program would work better if it:

Replaced all private health insurance, and became the only form of insurance .....	38%
Competed with private health insurance, as a choice for those who wanted it .....	62%

39. Regardless of what you personally favor, thinking about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what health care message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing voters and undecided voters in 2020?

Protecting pre-existing conditions .....	21%
Starting a national health insurance program .....	22%
Lowering health care costs .....	56%

**40. Which comes closest to your view regarding public college tuition in the U.S.?**

It should be made completely free to students, through added government subsidies .... 32%  
 It should be made cheaper for students, but not free, through added government subsidies 61%  
 It should cost students whatever the market allows, without need for added government funding or subsidies ..... 7%

**41. How much does the issue of immigration impact day-to-day life in your local community?**

A lot ..... 6%  
 Some ..... 22%  
 Not much ..... 45%  
 None ..... 27%

**42. Has the Democratic party made clear to you, or not clear, what they would specifically do about U.S. immigration policy if a Democrat were elected president in 2020?**

Very clear ..... 8%  
 Somewhat clear ..... 41%  
 Not very clear ..... 43%  
 Not at all clear ..... 8%

**43. Regardless of what you personally favor, think about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what immigration message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing and undecided voters in 2020?**

Supporting increased immigration to the U.S. .... 21%  
 Supporting limited immigration with specific criteria for entry to the U.S. .... 72%  
 Supporting slowing or stopping immigration to the U.S. .... 7%

**44. If a Democrat were elected president in 2020, do you think more migrants would be permitted to enter the U.S. through the southern border with Mexico, or would fewer migrants be allowed to enter the U.S., or wouldn't the number of migrants entering change much?**

More ..... 38%  
 No change ..... 54%  
 Fewer ..... 8%

**45. Would you favor or oppose allowing undocumented immigrants who have entered the U.S. to enroll in federal health care programs like Medicare or Medicaid?**

Favor ..... 44%  
 Oppose ..... 56%

46. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal .....	25%
Somewhat liberal .....	38%
Moderate .....	30%
Somewhat conservative .....	4%
Very conservative .....	1%
Not sure .....	2%

Other questions held for future release. Branched questions/followups with small samples sizes excluded.

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in South Carolina



Sample 997 South Carolina Registered Voters who are Democrats<sup>1</sup>  
Conducted July 9 – 18, 2019  
Margin of Error  $\pm 3.8\%$

### 1. How would you rate the condition of the economy in South Carolina today?

Very good	6%
Fairly good	54%
Fairly bad	26%
Very bad	6%
Not sure	8%

### 2. How much attention are you paying to the Democrats running for the 2020 Presidential nomination?

A lot	41%
Some	38%
A little	16%
None	5%

### 3. How likely is it you will vote in the Democratic presidential primary in South Carolina next year?

Very likely	74%
Somewhat likely	20%
Not very likely	2%
Not at all likely	1%
Too soon to say	2%

<sup>1</sup> Democrats and Democratic-leaning Independents are included.

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in South Carolina



4. As of now, which of these current Democratic candidates are you considering supporting for the 2020 Democratic Presidential nomination. You can select more than one, if you wish, or none if appropriate. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters*

Joe Biden	61%
Bernie Sanders	40%
Kamala Harris	40%
Elizabeth Warren	36%
Pete Buttigieg	20%
Cory Booker	19%
Beto O'Rourke	12%
Julian Castro	9%
Tom Steyer	6%
Amy Klobuchar	6%
Andrew Yang	5%
Kirsten Gillibrand	5%
Tim Ryan	5%
Tulsi Gabbard	4%
Marianne Williamson	3%
John Hickenlooper	3%
Jay Inslee	3%
Michael Bennet	2%
Steve Bullock	2%
John Delaney	2%
Bill de Blasio	2%
Mike Gravel	1%
Joe Sestak	1%
Wayne Messam	1%
Seth Moulton	0%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in South Carolina



5. Among the candidates you are considering, if the 2020 Democratic primary or caucus in your state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?

*Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.*

Joe Biden	39%
Bernie Sanders	17%
Kamala Harris	12%
Elizabeth Warren	12%
Pete Buttigieg	5%
Cory Booker	3%
Beto O'Rourke	2%
Tom Steyer	1%
Tim Ryan	1%
John Delaney	1%
Jay Inslee	1%
Andrew Yang	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
Marianne Williamson	1%
John Hickenlooper	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	0%
Julian Castro	0%
Michael Bennet	0%
Bill de Blasio	0%
Kirsten Gillibrand	0%
Mike Gravel	0%
Steve Bullock	0%
Joe Sestak	0%
Seth Moulton	0%
Wayne Messam	0%
Someone else	1%

6. Which of these are reasons you are considering Joe Biden? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

His time as Vice President with Barack Obama	82%
His time in the U.S. Senate	56%
He's familiar to me	52%
His policy stances	51%
His gender/he's a man	5%
His debate performance	19%



# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in South Carolina



### 7. Which of these are reasons you are considering Bernie Sanders? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

His run for President last time in 2016 .....	44%
His time in the Senate .....	53%
He's familiar to me .....	43%
His policy stances .....	71%
His gender/he's a man .....	4%
His debate performance .....	34%

### 8. Which of these are reasons you are considering Elizabeth Warren? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

Her background before going to Washington .....	47%
Her time in the Senate .....	57%
Her policy stances .....	87%
She's familiar to me .....	31%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	27%
Her debate performance .....	44%

### 9. Which of these are reasons you are considering Kamala Harris? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

Her background before going to Washington .....	48%
Her time in the Senate .....	48%
Her policy stances .....	71%
She's familiar to me .....	25%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	27%
Her debate performance .....	61%

### 10. Which of these are reasons you are considering Pete Buttigieg? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

His background before going into politics .....	48%
He is not in Washington .....	39%
His policy stances .....	84%
He's familiar to me .....	18%
His gender/he's a man .....	4%
His debate performance .....	45%

11. Just your best guess... How would you describe Joe Biden's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

They probably would win .....	74%
Maybe they can win .....	23%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	2%

12. Just your best guess... How would you describe Pete Buttigieg's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

They probably would win .....	18%
Maybe they can win .....	54%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	28%

13. Just your best guess... How would you describe Kamala Harris's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

They probably would win .....	30%
Maybe they can win .....	54%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	16%

14. Just your best guess... How would you describe Bernie Sanders's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

They probably would win .....	39%
Maybe they can win .....	51%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	10%

15. Just your best guess... How would you describe Elizabeth Warren's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

They probably would win .....	38%
Maybe they can win .....	51%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	11%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in South Carolina



16. Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	A great deal	Some	Not much	Not at all
Joe Biden	52%	34%	11%	3%
Pete Buttigieg	26%	42%	23%	9%
Kamala Harris	39%	38%	16%	7%
Bernie Sanders	49%	35%	10%	6%
Elizabeth Warren	41%	38%	14%	7%

17. The first Democratic presidential debates were held on June 26 and 27. How much of the debates did you see when they aired?

I watched most or all of them	23%
I saw parts of them live	21%
I did not watch but saw highlights and read about them afterward	36%
I haven't really seen or heard much about the debates	19%

18. Which candidates impressed you the most at the debate? If multiple candidates impressed you, please check all that apply.

*Asked of all respondents except those who haven't really seen or heard much about the debates*

Kamala Harris	48%
Elizabeth Warren	36%
Joe Biden	35%
Bernie Sanders	27%
Pete Buttigieg	21%
Cory Booker	18%
Julian Castro	14%
Beto O'Rourke	8%
Amy Klobuchar	6%
Tim Ryan	5%
Andrew Yang	4%
Kirsten Gillibrand	4%
Michael Bennet	4%
Bill de Blasio	4%
Tulsi Gabbard	3%
Jay Inslee	3%
Marianne Williamson	2%
John Delaney	2%
John Hickenlooper	1%
Eric Swalwell	1%

19. The next Democratic presidential debates will be held on July 30 and 31. How likely are you to watch or listen?

Very likely .....	39%
Somewhat likely .....	38%
Not very likely .....	12%
Not at all likely .....	6%
Too soon to say .....	4%

20. How much do you think debates, like the ones Democrats are holding these days, can tell you about the candidates?

A lot .....	31%
Some .....	53%
Not much .....	13%
None .....	2%

21. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them a lot or some about the candidates*

They show how prepared a candidate is .....	20%
We get a chance to hear candidates in their own words .....	40%
They show contrasts between different candidates .....	28%
We get to see how candidates would match up against Trump .....	12%

22. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them not much or nothing about the candidates*

They're mostly delivering scripted lines .....	29%
There are too many candidates on the stage .....	34%
They aren't really debating each other .....	20%
They mostly say the same thing as each other .....	17%

23. Which of the following best describes what you're hearing from the Democratic Party's economic message right now? Are the candidates generally talking about how they would...

Make things free .....	15%
Make things fair .....	85%

24. How much do you use each of these to follow the 2020 Democratic presidential campaign?

	A lot	Some	Not much/none
Social platforms like Facebook, Snapchat or Instagram	23%	32%	45%
Twitter	12%	16%	72%
Direct emails and messages from the campaigns	12%	33%	55%
Talking to friends or family	33%	48%	19%

25. Do you follow any of the candidates directly on any online platform?

Yes .....	25%
No .....	75%

26. Do you yourself post messages, tweet, or share information about candidates on any online platform?

Yes .....	21%
No .....	79%

27. Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Joe Biden	Pete Buttigieg	Kamala Harris	Bernie Sanders	Elizabeth Warren
Passionate	25%	5%	22%	28%	20%
Specific	26%	8%	16%	23%	26%
Strong	35%	6%	27%	16%	15%
Authentic	33%	15%	15%	22%	15%
Prepared	28%	11%	23%	16%	22%

28. From what you've seen or heard, over his political career, do you consider Joe Biden's record on the issue of race and race relations to be...

Excellent .....	17%
Good .....	61%
Not good .....	19%
Poor .....	3%

29. Right now, do you feel confident or uneasy that the Democrats will nominate someone who can beat Donald Trump?

Very confident	27%
Somewhat confident	41%
Somewhat uneasy	26%
Very uneasy	6%

30. If you had to choose one, which of these is more important to you in a presidential candidate?

Someone with a more polite tone and civility, even if you don't agree on every single policy	43%
Someone you agree with on policy ideas, even if a polite tone and civility have to be put aside	57%

31. Right now, which would better help you make your decision about whom to support for the Democratic nomination? Hearing the Democratic candidates talk about...

How they differ with each other	39%
How they would run their campaign against Donald Trump	61%

32. For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important
Health care	89%	10%	1%
Jobs and wages	78%	20%	1%
Immigration	58%	34%	8%
Income inequality	74%	24%	2%
Guns	67%	25%	8%
Climate change	67%	27%	6%
Social justice	71%	25%	4%

33. Which of these health care issues is of greatest concern to you, personally?

Access to health insurance coverage	20%
Premiums for your current health care insurance	12%
Out-of-pocket costs of medical bills, co-pays, or prescriptions	41%
Availability of medical care/doctors in your area	7%
Pre-existing conditions and their impact on coverage and costs	19%

34. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered health program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor .....	45%
Oppose .....	7%
It depends on the costs and details .....	48%

35. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered "Medicare for All" program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor .....	48%
Oppose .....	9%
It depends on the costs and details .....	43%

36. In order to pay for an expanded national health care program, would you favor or oppose increasing taxes on wealthy Americans?

*Asked of those who do not oppose creating a national, government-administered health program*

Favor .....	88%
Oppose .....	12%

37. And what kind of income do you consider wealthy for a household, in terms of having their taxes raised?

Over \$100,000 .....	13%
Over \$250,000 .....	26%
Over \$500,000 .....	31%
Over \$1,000,000 .....	30%

38. Do you think a national health insurance program would work better if it:

Replaced all private health insurance, and became the only form of insurance .....	33%
Competed with private health insurance, as a choice for those who wanted it .....	67%

39. Regardless of what you personally favor, thinking about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what health care message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing voters and undecided voters in 2020?

Protecting pre-existing conditions .....	21%
Starting a national health insurance program .....	21%
Lowering health care costs .....	58%

40. Which comes closest to your view regarding public college tuition in the U.S.?

It should be made completely free to students, through added government subsidies .... 34%  
 It should be made cheaper for students, but not free, through added government subsidies 60%  
 It should cost students whatever the market allows, without need for added government funding or subsidies ..... 6%

41. How much does the issue of immigration impact day-to-day life in your local community?

A lot ..... 14%  
 Some ..... 32%  
 Not much ..... 37%  
 None ..... 17%

42. Has the Democratic party made clear to you, or not clear, what they would specifically do about U.S. immigration policy if a Democrat were elected president in 2020?

Very clear ..... 11%  
 Somewhat clear ..... 41%  
 Not very clear ..... 38%  
 Not at all clear ..... 9%

43. Regardless of what you personally favor, think about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what immigration message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing and undecided voters in 2020?

Supporting increased immigration to the U.S. .... 15%  
 Supporting limited immigration with specific criteria for entry to the U.S. .... 73%  
 Supporting slowing or stopping immigration to the U.S. .... 12%

44. If a Democrat were elected president in 2020, do you think more migrants would be permitted to enter the U.S. through the southern border with Mexico, or would fewer migrants be allowed to enter the U.S., or wouldn't the number of migrants entering change much?

More ..... 34%  
 No change ..... 52%  
 Fewer ..... 14%

45. Would you favor or oppose allowing undocumented immigrants who have entered the U.S. to enroll in federal health care programs like Medicare or Medicaid?

Favor ..... 43%  
 Oppose ..... 57%



46. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal .....	19%
Somewhat liberal .....	28%
Moderate .....	32%
Somewhat conservative .....	9%
Very conservative .....	5%
Not sure .....	7%

Other questions held for future release. Branched questions/followups with small samples sizes excluded.

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Texas



Sample 910 Texas Registered Voters who are Democrats<sup>1</sup>  
Conducted July 9 – 18, 2019  
Margin of Error  $\pm 4.2\%$

### 1. How would you rate the condition of the economy in Texas today?

Very good	12%
Fairly good	52%
Fairly bad	19%
Very bad	7%
Not sure	10%

### 2. How much attention are you paying to the Democrats running for the 2020 Presidential nomination?

A lot	49%
Some	36%
A little	12%
None	3%

### 3. How likely is it you will vote in the Democratic presidential primary in Texas next year?

Very likely	78%
Somewhat likely	16%
Not very likely	3%
Not at all likely	1%
Too soon to say	2%

<sup>1</sup> Democrats and Democratic-leaning Independents are included.

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Texas



4. As of now, which of these current Democratic candidates are you considering supporting for the 2020 Democratic Presidential nomination. You can select more than one, if you wish, or none if appropriate. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters*

Joe Biden	51%
Elizabeth Warren	48%
Beto O'Rourke	47%
Kamala Harris	45%
Bernie Sanders	36%
Julian Castro	27%
Pete Buttigieg	26%
Cory Booker	18%
Amy Klobuchar	8%
Kirsten Gillibrand	7%
Andrew Yang	6%
Tulsi Gabbard	5%
Jay Inslee	4%
Michael Bennet	4%
Bill de Blasio	4%
Tom Steyer	3%
Tim Ryan	3%
Marianne Williamson	3%
Steve Bullock	3%
John Delaney	3%
Mike Gravel	2%
Seth Moulton	2%
John Hickenlooper	2%
Wayne Messam	2%
Joe Sestak	1%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Texas



5. Among the candidates you are considering, if the 2020 Democratic primary or caucus in your state were held today, which ONE of those candidates would you vote for?

*Among likely voters. Asked only about candidates respondent is considering voting for.*

Joe Biden	27%
Beto O'Rourke	17%
Elizabeth Warren	16%
Kamala Harris	12%
Bernie Sanders	12%
Pete Buttigieg	4%
Julian Castro	4%
Andrew Yang	1%
Tim Ryan	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%
Kirsten Gillibrand	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
John Delaney	1%
Joe Sestak	0%
Steve Bullock	0%
Jay Inslee	0%
John Hickenlooper	0%
Bill de Blasio	0%
Cory Booker	0%
Seth Moulton	0%
Tom Steyer	0%
Michael Bennet	0%
Marianne Williamson	0%
Wayne Messam	0%
Mike Gravel	0%
Someone else	1%

6. Which of these are reasons you are considering Joe Biden? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

His time as Vice President with Barack Obama	86%
His time in the U.S. Senate	50%
He's familiar to me	46%
His policy stances	50%
His gender/he's a man	7%
His debate performance	14%

### 7. Which of these are reasons you are considering Bernie Sanders? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Sanders*

His run for President last time in 2016 .....	42%
His time in the Senate .....	52%
He's familiar to me .....	41%
His policy stances .....	80%
His gender/he's a man .....	5%
His debate performance .....	33%

### 8. Which of these are reasons you are considering Elizabeth Warren? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

Her background before going to Washington .....	51%
Her time in the Senate .....	64%
Her policy stances .....	87%
She's familiar to me .....	33%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	31%
Her debate performance .....	52%

### 9. Which of these are reasons you are considering Kamala Harris? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

Her background before going to Washington .....	42%
Her time in the Senate .....	57%
Her policy stances .....	68%
She's familiar to me .....	23%
Her gender/she's a woman .....	31%
Her debate performance .....	64%

### 10. Which of these are reasons you are considering Pete Buttigieg? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

His background before going into politics .....	55%
He is not in Washington .....	34%
His policy stances .....	79%
He's familiar to me .....	17%
His gender/he's a man .....	4%
His debate performance .....	50%

11. Just your best guess... How would you describe Joe Biden's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Biden*

They probably would win .....	81%
Maybe they can win .....	17%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	2%

12. Just your best guess... How would you describe Pete Buttigieg's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Buttigieg*

They probably would win .....	31%
Maybe they can win .....	51%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	18%

13. Just your best guess... How would you describe Kamala Harris's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Harris*

They probably would win .....	48%
Maybe they can win .....	46%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	6%

14. Just your best guess... How would you describe Bernie Sanders's chances of beating Donald Trump, if he is the Democratic nominee?

They probably would win .....	52%
Maybe they can win .....	42%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	6%

15. Just your best guess... How would you describe Elizabeth Warren's chances of beating Donald Trump, if she is the Democratic nominee?

*Among likely voters considering Warren*

They probably would win .....	50%
Maybe they can win .....	43%
They'd be a long shot to win .....	7%

# CBS News Battleground Tracker

## Democrats in Texas



16. Regardless of who you might consider, how much do you think each of these candidates will fight for people like you?

	A great deal	Some	Not much	Not at all
Joe Biden	41%	39%	14%	6%
Pete Buttigieg	31%	37%	22%	10%
Kamala Harris	42%	40%	11%	7%
Bernie Sanders	51%	34%	11%	4%
Elizabeth Warren	55%	29%	11%	5%

17. The first Democratic presidential debates were held on June 26 and 27. How much of the debates did you see when they aired?

I watched most or all of them	31%
I saw parts of them live	21%
I did not watch but saw highlights and read about them afterward	33%
I haven't really seen or heard much about the debates	15%

18. Which candidates impressed you the most at the debate? If multiple candidates impressed you, please check all that apply.

*Asked of all respondents except those who haven't really seen or heard much about the debates*

Kamala Harris	53%
Elizabeth Warren	48%
Julian Castro	33%
Bernie Sanders	23%
Beto O'Rourke	23%
Joe Biden	23%
Pete Buttigieg	22%
Cory Booker	16%
Amy Klobuchar	8%
Tulsi Gabbard	7%
Kirsten Gillibrand	6%
Bill de Blasio	6%
Michael Bennet	4%
Tim Ryan	4%
Andrew Yang	4%
Eric Swalwell	3%
Marianne Williamson	3%
Jay Inslee	3%
John Hickenlooper	2%
John Delaney	1%

19. The next Democratic presidential debates will be held on July 30 and 31. How likely are you to watch or listen?

Very likely .....	46%
Somewhat likely .....	35%
Not very likely .....	10%
Not at all likely .....	6%
Too soon to say .....	3%

20. How much do you think debates, like the ones Democrats are holding these days, can tell you about the candidates?

A lot .....	36%
Some .....	53%
Not much .....	9%
None .....	2%

21. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them a lot or some about the candidates*

They show how prepared a candidate is .....	21%
We get a chance to hear candidates in their own words .....	36%
They show contrasts between different candidates .....	25%
We get to see how candidates would match up against Trump .....	17%

22. What's the main reason for that?

*Asked of those who think debates tell them not much or nothing about the candidates*

They're mostly delivering scripted lines .....	26%
There are too many candidates on the stage .....	39%
They aren't really debating each other .....	19%
They mostly say the same thing as each other .....	16%

23. Which of the following best describes what you're hearing from the Democratic Party's economic message right now? Are the candidates generally talking about how they would...

Make things free .....	15%
Make things fair .....	85%



### 24. How much do you use each of these to follow the 2020 Democratic presidential campaign?

	A lot	Some	Not much/none
Social platforms like Facebook, Snapchat or Instagram	22%	34%	43%
Twitter	17%	18%	65%
Direct emails and messages from the campaigns	15%	31%	54%
Talking to friends or family	31%	50%	19%

### 25. Do you follow any of the candidates directly on any online platform?

Yes .....	40%
No .....	60%

### 26. Do you yourself post messages, tweet, or share information about candidates on any online platform?

Yes .....	33%
No .....	67%

### 27. Regardless of who you might consider, which of these candidates do you think so far has been the most...

	Joe Biden	Pete Buttigieg	Kamala Harris	Bernie Sanders	Elizabeth Warren
Passionate	18%	7%	24%	26%	25%
Specific	21%	7%	12%	20%	40%
Strong	24%	7%	31%	15%	23%
Authentic	21%	14%	17%	25%	23%
Prepared	23%	9%	22%	15%	31%

### 28. From what you've seen or heard, over his political career, do you consider Joe Biden's record on the issue of race and race relations to be...

Excellent .....	14%
Good .....	57%
Not good .....	22%
Poor .....	7%

29. Whether or not you would vote for him, are you glad Beto O'Rourke is running for President now, or not?

Yes .....	63%
No .....	37%

30. Why not? Is it mostly because:

*Asked of respondents who are not glad Beto O'Rourke is running.*

You don't like his policies .....	11%
You think it is too soon for him to run .....	43%
You don't like his record in government .....	8%
Some other reason .....	38%

31. Whether or not you would vote for him, are you glad Julian Castro is running for President now, or not?

Yes .....	61%
No .....	39%

32. Why not? Is it mostly because:

*Asked of respondents who are not glad Julian Castro is running.*

You don't like his policies .....	15%
You think it is too soon for him to run .....	32%
You don't like his record in government .....	11%
Some other reason .....	42%

33. Right now, do you feel confident or uneasy that the Democrats will nominate someone who can beat Donald Trump?

Very confident .....	31%
Somewhat confident .....	36%
Somewhat uneasy .....	24%
Very uneasy .....	9%

34. If you had to choose one, which of these is more important to you in a presidential candidate?

Someone with a more polite tone and civility, even if you don't agree on every single policy	37%
Someone you agree with on policy ideas, even if a polite tone and civility have to be put aside .....	63%

35. Right now, which would better help you make your decision about whom to support for the Democratic nomination? Hearing the Democratic candidates talk about...

How they differ with each other ..... 40%

How they would run their campaign against Donald Trump ..... 60%

36. For you personally, how do you rate the importance of these issues in the 2020 election...

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important
Health care	88%	11%	1%
Jobs and wages	71%	25%	4%
Immigration	68%	26%	6%
Income inequality	71%	25%	4%
Guns	65%	25%	10%
Climate change	74%	20%	6%
Social justice	69%	27%	4%

37. Which of these health care issues is of greatest concern to you, personally?

Access to health insurance coverage ..... 21%

Premiums for your current health care insurance ..... 13%

Out-of-pocket costs of medical bills, co-pays, or prescriptions ..... 37%

Availability of medical care/doctors in your area ..... 7%

Pre-existing conditions and their impact on coverage and costs ..... 21%

38. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered health program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor ..... 58%

Oppose ..... 7%

It depends on the costs and details ..... 35%

39. Would you favor or oppose the U.S. a creating a national, government-administered "Medicare for All" program, available to all individuals?

*This version randomly shown to half of respondents.*

Favor ..... 56%

Oppose ..... 7%

It depends on the costs and details ..... 37%

40. In order to pay for an expanded national health care program, would you favor or oppose increasing taxes on wealthy Americans?

*Asked of those who do not oppose creating a national, government-administered health program*

Favor .....	93%
Oppose .....	7%

41. And what kind of income do you consider wealthy for a household, in terms of having their taxes raised?

Over \$100,000 .....	10%
Over \$250,000 .....	28%
Over \$500,000 .....	34%
Over \$1,000,000 .....	28%

42. Do you think a national health insurance program would work better if it:

Replaced all private health insurance, and became the only form of insurance .....	37%
Competed with private health insurance, as a choice for those who wanted it .....	63%

43. Regardless of what you personally favor, thinking about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what health care message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing voters and undecided voters in 2020?

Protecting pre-existing conditions .....	27%
Starting a national health insurance program .....	24%
Lowering health care costs .....	49%

44. Which comes closest to your view regarding public college tuition in the U.S.?

It should be made completely free to students, through added government subsidies ....	39%
It should be made cheaper for students, but not free, through added government subsidies	53%
It should cost students whatever the market allows, without need for added government funding or subsidies .....	7%

45. How much does the issue of immigration impact day-to-day life in your local community?

A lot .....	26%
Some .....	36%
Not much .....	25%
None .....	12%

46. Has the Democratic party made clear to you, or not clear, what they would specifically do about U.S. immigration policy if a Democrat were elected president in 2020?

Very clear .....	17%
Somewhat clear .....	43%
Not very clear .....	32%
Not at all clear .....	8%

47. Regardless of what you personally favor, think about the 2020 general election and what Democrats need to do to win over swing voters and undecided voters - what immigration message would give the Democrats the best chance to win over swing and undecided voters in 2020?

Supporting increased immigration to the U.S. ....	23%
Supporting limited immigration with specific criteria for entry to the U.S. ....	67%
Supporting slowing or stopping immigration to the U.S. ....	10%

48. If a Democrat were elected president in 2020, do you think more migrants would be permitted to enter the U.S. through the southern border with Mexico, or would fewer migrants be allowed to enter the U.S., or wouldn't the number of migrants entering change much?

More .....	36%
No change .....	51%
Fewer .....	13%

49. Would you favor or oppose allowing undocumented immigrants who have entered the U.S. to enroll in federal health care programs like Medicare or Medicaid?

Favor .....	53%
Oppose .....	47%

50. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal .....	25%
Somewhat liberal .....	31%
Moderate .....	29%
Somewhat conservative .....	5%
Very conservative .....	6%
Not sure .....	4%

Other questions held for future release. Branched questions/followups with small samples sizes excluded.