

# The Economist/YouGov Poll



Sample 1500 US Adult citizens  
 Conducted July 27 - 30, 2019  
 Margin of Error ±2.6%

## 1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	36%
Off on the wrong track	54%
Not sure	10%

## 2. Do you consider the countries listed below to be a friend or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Canada	52%	32%	3%	1%	11%
China	4%	20%	39%	17%	20%
France	40%	35%	7%	2%	15%
Germany	35%	35%	7%	3%	20%
Iran	2%	4%	28%	48%	17%
Israel	40%	23%	10%	6%	21%
Japan	38%	33%	6%	3%	20%
North Korea	2%	7%	24%	51%	16%
South Korea	35%	33%	8%	7%	17%
Mexico	18%	43%	17%	5%	17%
Russia	3%	13%	29%	37%	17%
United Kingdom	56%	25%	3%	2%	14%

## 3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in America?

Very satisfied	11%
Somewhat satisfied	29%
Not too satisfied	25%
Not at all satisfied	25%
Not sure	11%

## 4. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Democracy is the best form of government.

Strongly agree	43%
Somewhat agree	28%
Somewhat disagree	8%

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Strongly disagree .....	7%
Not sure .....	14%

**5. Do you think that America’s democracy works better or worse than other countries?**

Better .....	43%
Worse .....	18%
About the same .....	23%
Not sure .....	17%

**6. Do you believe that Russia interfered with the 2016 U.S. Presidential election?**

Yes .....	54%
No .....	26%
Not sure .....	20%

**7. How much does it matter to you that Russia interfered in the 2016 U.S. Presidential election?**

*Asked of those who believe Russia interfered with the 2016 U.S. Presidential election*

A lot .....	70%
Some .....	21%
Doesn’t matter at all .....	9%

**8. Do you think Russian interference in 2016 U.S. Presidential election affected the outcome of the election?**

*Asked of those who believe Russia interfered with the 2016 U.S. Presidential election*

Affected the outcome .....	72%
Did not affect the outcome .....	18%
Not sure .....	10%

**9. Do you believe that Russia interfered with the 2018 midterm election?**

Yes .....	32%
No .....	31%
Not sure .....	37%

**10. Do you believe that Russia is interfering with the 2020 U.S. Presidential election?**

Yes .....	42%
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No .....	30%
Not sure .....	29%

**11. How much confidence do you have that your vote in the 2016 presidential election was counted accurately?**

A great deal .....	21%
Quite a bit .....	15%
A moderate amount .....	12%
Only a little .....	6%
None at all .....	5%
Not sure .....	3%
Did not vote in 2016 presidential election .....	39%

**12. How much confidence do you have that your vote in the 2018 midterm election was counted accurately?**

A great deal .....	17%
Quite a bit .....	14%
A moderate amount .....	14%
Only a little .....	5%
None at all .....	5%
Not sure .....	6%
Did not vote in 2018 midterm election .....	38%

**13. Which political party do you think wants to do more to protect U.S. elections from foreign interference?**

Democratic Party .....	35%
Republican Party .....	26%
Both parties equally .....	15%
Neither party .....	12%
Not sure .....	12%

**14. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Presidents should govern without too much interference from Congress and the courts.**

Strongly agree .....	10%
Somewhat agree .....	20%
Somewhat disagree .....	21%
Strongly disagree .....	35%
Not sure .....	14%

15. How much have you heard in the news recently about a Senate report that revealed Russian hackers had likely infiltrated voter registration records in all 50 states prior to the 2016 presidential election?

- A lot ..... 22%
- A little ..... 44%
- Nothing at all ..... 34%

16. How much confidence do you have that your vote in the 2020 presidential election will be counted accurately?

- A great deal ..... 21%
- Quite a bit ..... 17%
- A moderate amount ..... 20%
- Only a little ..... 14%
- None at all ..... 7%
- Not sure ..... 9%
- Will not vote in 2020 presidential election ..... 11%

17. How likely do you think it is that there will be voter fraud, that is, people who are not eligible to vote will vote, or vote more than once during during the 2020 presidential election?

- Very likely ..... 28%
- Likely ..... 28%
- Not very likely ..... 28%
- Not likely at all ..... 16%

18. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Robert Mueller	21%	25%	15%	18%	21%
William Barr	18%	11%	9%	27%	35%

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Robert Mueller handled his job as special counsel?

- Approve strongly ..... 20%
- Approve somewhat ..... 26%
- Disapprove somewhat ..... 13%
- Disapprove strongly ..... 18%
- Not sure ..... 23%

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the way William Barr is handling his job as U.S. Attorney General?

Approve strongly	18%
Approve somewhat	14%
Disapprove somewhat	9%
Disapprove strongly	27%
Not sure	31%

21. How much of the report Robert Mueller wrote about his investigation on Russian interference in the 2016 presidential election have you read yourself?

All of it	7%
Most of it	11%
Some of it	34%
None of it	49%

22. Robert Mueller testified before the House of Representatives about his investigation. Did you watch any of the hearings?

I watched all of the hearings	12%
I watched part of the hearings	24%
I watched clips or highlights of the hearings	23%
I read or watched news stories analyzing the hearings	19%
I haven't heard anything about it	23%

23. Do you think the Mueller investigation of President Trump was a witch hunt or a legitimate investigation?

Witch hunt	34%
Legitimate investigation	48%
Not sure	18%

24. From what you know now, did the Mueller Report say that Russia had attempted to interfere in the 2016 Presidential election?

Yes	56%
No	15%
Not sure	29%

25. From what you know now, did the Mueller Report totally exonerate Donald Trump from the accusation of collusion with Russia?

Yes	27%
No	47%

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Not sure ..... 26%

26. From what you know now, did the Mueller Report totally exonerate Donald Trump from charges of obstruction of justice?

Yes ..... 21%  
 No ..... 53%  
 Not sure ..... 26%

27. From what you know now, do you think Donald Trump attempted to collude with the Russians during the 2016 presidential election?

Yes ..... 38%  
 No ..... 37%  
 Not sure ..... 25%

28. From what you know now, do you think Donald Trump attempted to obstruct the investigation into Russian interference in the 2016 presidential election?

Yes ..... 45%  
 No ..... 34%  
 Not sure ..... 21%

29. Do you think the U.S. House of Representatives should or should not try to impeach President Trump?

Should try to impeach ..... 35%  
 Should not try to impeach ..... 45%  
 Not sure ..... 20%

30. How concerned are you about climate change?

Very concerned ..... 42%  
 Somewhat concerned ..... 25%  
 Not so concerned ..... 13%  
 Not concerned at all ..... 15%  
 Not sure ..... 6%

31. Do you think the threat of climate change has been exaggerated, or not?

Exaggerated ..... 32%

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Has not been exaggerated .....	53%
Not sure .....	16%

**32. Would you say that you personally have felt the effects of climate change, or not?**

Yes, I have .....	50%
No, I have not .....	32%
Not sure .....	18%

**33. On the subject of climate change do you think:**

The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity .....	64%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity .....	29%
The world's climate is NOT changing .....	7%

**34. On the subject of climate change do you think Donald Trump believes?**

The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity .....	18%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity .....	38%
The world's climate is NOT changing .....	44%

**35. How much have you heard in the news recently about record-breaking high temperatures in Europe?**

A lot .....	28%
A little .....	45%
Nothing at all .....	27%

**36. How much have you heard in the news recently about July expected to become the hottest month on record?**

A lot .....	25%
A little .....	41%
Nothing at all .....	34%

**37. Do you think the severity of recent summer weather is most likely the result of global climate change, or is it just the kind of severe weather events that happen from time to time?**

Global climate change .....	50%
They just happen from time to time .....	36%

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Not sure ..... 15%

**38. Which is more important?**

Protecting the environment ..... 50%  
 Protecting jobs ..... 32%  
 Not sure ..... 18%

**39. Which is more important to Donald Trump?**

Protecting the environment ..... 9%  
 Protecting jobs ..... 60%  
 Not sure ..... 31%

**40. Do you believe it is possible or impossible to do both, protect the environment and protect jobs?**

Possible to do both ..... 79%  
 Impossible to do both ..... 8%  
 Not sure ..... 13%

**41. Which of the following statements comes closer to your point of view?**

Government regulation usually does more harm than good. .... 37%  
 Government regulation is needed to protect consumers, workers or the environment. .... 63%

**42. Do you think the government is doing too much or not enough to protect the environment?**

Too much ..... 12%  
 About right ..... 21%  
 Not enough ..... 52%  
 Not sure ..... 14%

**43. If the government stopped enforcing automobile fuel economy standards, do you think auto manufacturers would or would not make more fuel efficient cars?**

Would make more fuel efficient cars ..... 34%  
 Would not make more fuel efficient cars ..... 40%  
 Not sure ..... 27%



44. After the oil embargoes of the 1970s, the federal government established automobile fuel economy standards for manufacturers who sell cars in the United States. Some people say the current target set for the 2025 model year, an average of 54.5 miles per gallon for the fleet of cars each manufacturer sells, is too high and that it will lead to consumers paying higher prices for new cars. Other people say the target is right and will protect consumers and the overall economy from high gas prices as well as reduce air pollution. Do you think the federal government should increase or decrease future automobile fuel economy standards for new cars sold in the United States?

- Increase future fuel economy standards which will require new cars in the future to be a lot more fuel efficient than they are now but could also cause new car prices to rise ..... 39%
- Decrease future fuel economy standards which will still require new cars to be more fuel efficient than they are now but could lead to more air pollution and exposure to high gas prices .. 12%
- Leave future fuel economy standards where they are currently set .....25%
- Not sure ..... 25%

45. Do you think the federal government should establish one national fuel efficiency standard or do you think each state government should be able to set its own standard?

- There should not be any government fuel efficiency standard ..... 11%
- One national standard ..... 54%
- Individual state standards .....14%
- Not sure .....21%

46. Do you approve or disapprove of the EPA working with automobile manufacturers to reduce future fuel economy standards for automobiles to more easily attainable levels?

- Strongly approve ..... 17%
- Somewhat approve ..... 29%
- Somewhat disapprove ..... 13%
- Strongly disapprove ..... 16%
- Not sure ..... 24%

47. How much have you heard in the news recently about an agreement reached between the State of California and Ford, Honda, Volkswagen and BMW to manufacture automobiles that exceed federal fuel efficiency standards?

- A lot ..... 8%
- A little ..... 26%
- Nothing at all ..... 66%

48. Do you support or oppose individual states setting fuel efficiency standards for automobile manufacturers that are stricter than federal government requirements?

- Support ..... 42%
- Oppose ..... 25%
- Not sure ..... 33%

**49. How often do you support or oppose President Trump's policies?**

Always support President Trump's policies .....	11%
Support President Trump's policies most of the time, but oppose a few .....	23%
50/50 - Support or oppose President Trump's policies about half of the time .....	11%
Oppose President Trump's policies most of the time, but support a few .....	23%
Always oppose President Trump's policies .....	23%
Not sure .....	10%

**50. How much attention have you been paying to the (2020) election campaign for president?**

A lot .....	32%
Some .....	26%
Only a little .....	25%
None at all .....	17%

**51. Do you think Democrats are more divided or more united than usual, or are they about the same?**

More united .....	14%
More divided .....	41%
About the same as usual .....	29%
Not sure .....	15%

**52. Do you think Republicans are more divided or more united than usual, or are they about the same?**

More united .....	27%
More divided .....	19%
About the same as usual .....	37%
Not sure .....	17%

**53. How likely do you think it is that...**

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Not sure
Donald Trump will not win reelection in 2020	22%	24%	18%	19%	16%
Donald Trump will not run for reelection in 2020	8%	7%	17%	59%	9%

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	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Not sure
Donald Trump will leave office before the next presidential election	5%	9%	22%	52%	11%

54. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Michael Bennet	5%	12%	8%	12%	64%
Joe Biden	19%	24%	15%	26%	16%
Cory Booker	11%	22%	10%	24%	33%
Steve Bullock	5%	10%	8%	10%	67%
Pete Buttigieg	15%	18%	10%	20%	37%
Julian Castro	10%	20%	9%	20%	41%
Bill de Blasio	5%	15%	15%	26%	39%
John Delaney	4%	11%	10%	13%	63%
Tulsi Gabbard	6%	13%	12%	16%	51%
Kirsten Gillibrand	6%	19%	14%	22%	39%
Mike Gravel	5%	7%	8%	10%	71%
Kamala Harris	17%	20%	11%	25%	27%
John Hickenlooper	5%	13%	12%	13%	57%
Jay Inslee	6%	13%	7%	12%	62%
Amy Klobuchar	7%	18%	12%	18%	45%
Wayne Messam	3%	6%	7%	9%	74%
Seth Moulton	3%	10%	8%	10%	68%
Beto O'Rourke	9%	21%	12%	25%	33%
Tim Ryan	5%	13%	11%	13%	58%
Bernie Sanders	19%	23%	14%	29%	15%
Howard Schultz	4%	10%	12%	16%	59%
Joe Sestak	3%	7%	7%	10%	72%
Tom Steyer	4%	13%	10%	14%	59%
Elizabeth Warren	22%	19%	10%	27%	22%
William Weld	4%	9%	9%	11%	66%
Marianne Williamson	4%	11%	13%	17%	54%
Andrew Yang	6%	18%	12%	14%	50%

55. Will you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020?

Democratic primary/caucus ..... 39%

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Republican primary/caucus .....	27%
Neither one .....	18%
Not sure .....	16%

56. Which candidate or candidates are you considering voting for in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020? (Select all that apply)

*Asked of those who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

Michael Bennet .....	4%
Joe Biden .....	51%
Cory Booker .....	24%
Steve Bullock .....	4%
Pete Buttigieg .....	30%
Julian Castro .....	18%
Bill de Blasio .....	4%
John Delaney .....	2%
Tulsi Gabbard .....	7%
Kirsten Gillibrand .....	7%
Mike Gravel .....	2%
Kamala Harris .....	45%
John Hickenlooper .....	2%
Jay Inslee .....	6%
Amy Klobuchar .....	9%
Wayne Messam .....	1%
Seth Moulton .....	2%
Beto O'Rourke .....	15%
Tim Ryan .....	3%
Bernie Sanders .....	36%
Joe Sestak .....	2%
Tom Steyer .....	4%
Elizabeth Warren .....	53%
Marianne Williamson .....	3%
Andrew Yang .....	7%
None of them .....	4%

57. If the Democratic presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, who would you vote for?

*Asked of those who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

Michael Bennet .....	0%
Joe Biden .....	26%
Cory Booker .....	2%
Steve Bullock .....	1%
Pete Buttigieg .....	5%

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Julian Castro	2%
Bill de Blasio	1%
John Delaney	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	2%
Kirsten Gillibrand	0%
Mike Gravel	0%
Kamala Harris	10%
John Hickenlooper	0%
Jay Inslee	0%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
Wayne Messam	0%
Seth Moulton	0%
Beto O'Rourke	2%
Tim Ryan	0%
Bernie Sanders	13%
Joe Sestak	0%
Tom Steyer	0%
Elizabeth Warren	18%
Marianne Williamson	0%
Andrew Yang	1%
Not sure	11%
I would not vote	2%

58. Are there any presidential candidates that you would be disappointed if they became the Democratic nominee? (Select all that apply)

Asked of those who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020

Michael Bennet	15%
Joe Biden	19%
Cory Booker	15%
Steve Bullock	15%
Pete Buttigieg	12%
Julian Castro	10%
Bill de Blasio	25%
John Delaney	18%
Tulsi Gabbard	22%
Kirsten Gillibrand	18%
Mike Gravel	15%
Kamala Harris	11%
John Hickenlooper	18%
Jay Inslee	14%
Amy Klobuchar	13%
Wayne Messam	16%
Seth Moulton	17%

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Beto O'Rourke .....	19%
Tim Ryan .....	17%
Bernie Sanders .....	19%
Joe Sestak .....	16%
Tom Steyer .....	18%
Elizabeth Warren .....	7%
Marianne Williamson .....	29%
Andrew Yang .....	17%
I would not be disappointed if any of the candidates became the nominee .....	35%

**59. Are you generally satisfied with the candidates now running for the 2020 Democratic nomination for President, or do you wish there were more choices?**

*Asked of those who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

Satisfied .....	84%
Wish there were more choices .....	16%

**60. Thinking about the Democratic Party's nominee for president in 2020, which is more important to you...**

*Asked of those who say they will vote in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

A nominee who agrees with your position on most issues .....	37%
A nominee who can win the general election in November .....	63%

**61. Are you generally satisfied with having Donald Trump be the only candidate running for the 2020 Republican nomination for president, or do you wish there were more choices?**

*Asked of those who say they will vote in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in 2020*

Satisfied .....	84%
Wish there were more choices .....	16%

**62. If the election for president were held today with Donald Trump as the Republican running against a Democratic Party candidate, who would you vote for?**

The Democratic Party candidate .....	42%
Donald Trump .....	33%
It depends .....	12%
I would not vote .....	13%

**63. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Richard Nixon?**

Very favorable .....	7%
Somewhat favorable .....	21%

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Somewhat unfavorable .....	27%
Very unfavorable .....	25%
Don't know .....	21%

**64. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Richard Nixon handled his job as President of the United States?**

Approve strongly .....	7%
Approve somewhat .....	22%
Disapprove somewhat .....	26%
Disapprove strongly .....	23%
Not sure .....	22%

**65. How would you rate President Nixon?**

Great .....	4%
Near Great .....	8%
Average .....	27%
Below Average .....	23%
Failure .....	21%
Don't know .....	18%

**66. Do you think an elected official should or should not be impeached and removed from office for committing the offenses listed below?**

	Should be removed from office	Should not be removed from office	Not sure
Perjury (lying under oath)	68%	11%	21%
Obstruction of justice	64%	13%	23%
Abuse of power	68%	12%	21%
Contempt of Congress	44%	25%	31%
Violations of campaign finance laws	52%	21%	28%
Tax evasion	62%	17%	21%

**67. Do you think the Congress should or should not have impeached and removed President Nixon from office over crimes stemming from the Watergate Affair?**

Should have impeached and removed from office .....	60%
Should not have impeached and removed from office .....	15%
Not sure .....	25%

68. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Bill Clinton?

Very favorable .....	14%
Somewhat favorable .....	32%
Somewhat unfavorable .....	20%
Very unfavorable .....	22%
Don't know .....	12%

69. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton handled his job as President of the United States?

Approve strongly .....	19%
Approve somewhat .....	35%
Disapprove somewhat .....	20%
Disapprove strongly .....	14%
Not sure .....	12%

70. How would you rate President Clinton?

Great .....	10%
Near Great .....	17%
Average .....	37%
Below Average .....	15%
Failure .....	11%
Don't know .....	10%

71. Do you think the Congress should or should not have impeached and removed President Clinton from office over committing perjury (lying under oath) about the Monica Lewinsky Affair?

Should have impeached and removed from office .....	37%
Should not have impeached and removed from office .....	40%
Not sure .....	23%

72. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
The economy	68%	26%	4%	2%
Immigration	55%	29%	11%	5%
The environment	55%	29%	11%	5%

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	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
Terrorism	58%	28%	10%	4%
Gay rights	27%	26%	19%	29%
Education	62%	28%	7%	4%
Health care	70%	23%	4%	2%
Social security	65%	26%	6%	2%
The budget deficit	47%	38%	11%	5%
The war in Afghanistan	30%	39%	21%	9%
Taxes	54%	35%	8%	3%
Medicare	65%	26%	6%	3%
Abortion	46%	26%	16%	12%
Foreign policy	45%	39%	10%	5%
Gun control	53%	22%	12%	12%
International trade and globalization	36%	45%	14%	6%
Use of military force	45%	38%	12%	4%

73. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

The economy	12%
Immigration	13%
The environment	13%
Terrorism	6%
Gay rights	2%
Education	7%
Health care	17%
Social security	12%
The budget deficit	2%
The war in Afghanistan	0%
Taxes	2%
Medicare	4%
Abortion	4%
Foreign policy	1%
Gun control	4%

74. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Donald Trump	27%	14%	9%	45%	6%

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	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Mike Pence	23%	17%	11%	36%	14%
Nancy Pelosi	14%	24%	14%	35%	13%
Chuck Schumer	11%	20%	13%	28%	27%
Kevin McCarthy	8%	14%	13%	18%	48%
Mitch McConnell	6%	19%	12%	36%	27%

**75. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?**

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
The Democratic Party	18%	25%	15%	32%	10%
The Republican Party	16%	21%	16%	37%	10%

**76. Is the Democratic Party...**

Too liberal .....	40%
About right .....	26%
Not liberal enough .....	14%
Not sure .....	19%

**77. Is the Republican Party...**

Too conservative .....	38%
About right .....	25%
Not conservative enough .....	16%
Not sure .....	21%

**78. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?**

Strongly approve .....	24%
Somewhat approve .....	17%
Somewhat disapprove .....	11%
Strongly disapprove .....	41%
Not sure .....	7%

79. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion
Abortion	20%	14%	10%	37%	19%
Budget deficit	14%	18%	17%	33%	17%
Civil rights	21%	16%	10%	37%	16%
Economy	30%	20%	12%	25%	12%
Education	18%	20%	11%	33%	18%
Environment	18%	16%	11%	40%	15%
Foreign policy	24%	16%	12%	36%	13%
Gay rights	14%	16%	10%	35%	25%
Gun control	21%	15%	10%	37%	17%
Health care	19%	19%	11%	38%	13%
Immigration	31%	12%	8%	40%	9%
Medicare	17%	18%	13%	31%	20%
Social security	17%	17%	13%	30%	22%
Taxes	22%	18%	11%	35%	14%
Terrorism	28%	17%	10%	28%	16%
Veterans	27%	16%	13%	27%	18%
Women's rights	21%	14%	10%	38%	17%

80. Which of these words would you use to describe Donald Trump, and which of these words would you definitely not use to describe Donald Trump? (Please check all that apply.)

	Positive	Negative	No Opinion
Honest	19%	42%	39%
Intelligent	29%	35%	35%
Religious	11%	32%	57%
Inspiring	16%	34%	50%
Patriotic	31%	21%	48%
Strong	32%	23%	45%
Bold	40%	11%	50%
Experienced	17%	34%	49%
Sincere	21%	37%	42%
Partisan	22%	11%	67%
Effective	29%	28%	43%
Exciting	16%	22%	62%
Steady	17%	27%	56%
Hypocritical	45%	14%	40%
Arrogant	63%	8%	30%
Racist	44%	24%	32%
Nationalist	31%	8%	62%

**81. Would you say Donald Trump is...**

Very liberal .....	3%
Liberal .....	4%
Moderate .....	15%
Conservative .....	28%
Very conservative .....	21%
Not sure .....	28%

**82. Do you think Donald Trump...**

Says what he believes .....	48%
Says what he thinks people want to hear .....	37%
Not sure .....	15%

**83. How much do you think Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of people like you?**

A lot .....	20%
Some .....	17%
Not much .....	12%
Doesn't care at all .....	44%
Not sure .....	7%

**84. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?**

Like a lot .....	18%
Like somewhat .....	14%
Neither like nor dislike .....	13%
Dislike somewhat .....	7%
Dislike a lot .....	41%
Not sure .....	7%

**85. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?**

Very strong .....	30%
Somewhat strong .....	20%
Somewhat weak .....	16%
Very weak .....	35%

**86. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?**

Honest and trustworthy .....	30%
Not honest and trustworthy .....	55%
Not sure .....	15%

**87. Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?**

Yes .....	35%
No .....	54%
Not sure .....	12%

**88. Are you confident in Donald Trump’s ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?**

Confident .....	35%
Uneasy .....	53%
Not sure .....	11%

**89. How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will get us into a war?**

Very likely .....	19%
Fairly likely .....	28%
Fairly unlikely .....	20%
Very unlikely .....	15%
Not sure .....	19%

**90. Do you think the way Donald Trump uses Twitter is appropriate or inappropriate for the President of the United States?**

Appropriate .....	26%
Inappropriate .....	60%
Not sure .....	15%

**91. Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Donald Trump as President?**

Optimistic .....	37%
Pessimistic .....	46%
Not sure .....	17%

**92. Do you want Donald Trump to run for re-election in 2020?**

Yes .....	37%
No .....	50%
Not sure .....	13%

**93. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?**

Strongly approve .....	5%
Somewhat approve .....	11%
Neither approve nor disapprove .....	14%
Somewhat disapprove .....	24%
Strongly disapprove .....	32%
Not sure .....	14%

**94. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?**

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Democrats in Congress	14%	24%	16%	34%	13%
Republicans in Congress	10%	22%	19%	37%	12%

**95. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?**

Strongly approve .....	13%
Somewhat approve .....	22%
Somewhat disapprove .....	16%
Strongly disapprove .....	32%
Not sure .....	17%

**96. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?**

Strongly approve .....	11%
Somewhat approve .....	19%
Somewhat disapprove .....	14%
Strongly disapprove .....	28%
Not sure .....	28%

97. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	8%
Somewhat approve	15%
Somewhat disapprove	14%
Strongly disapprove	20%
Not sure	43%

98. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	7%
Somewhat approve	19%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	34%
Not sure	28%

99. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

More than usual	7%
About the same	23%
Less than usual	46%
Not sure	24%

100. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

A lot more than usual	4%
Somewhat more than usual	3%
About the same	23%
Somewhat less than usual	17%
A lot less than usual	29%
Not sure	24%

101. Who is more to blame for Congress achieving less than usual?

*Asked if respondent says Congress accomplished less than usual*

Democrats in Congress	34%
Republicans in Congress	33%
Both equally	30%
Neither	1%
Not sure	2%

**102. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?**

Getting better .....	32%
About the same .....	30%
Getting worse .....	24%
Not sure .....	14%

**103. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?**

Higher .....	24%
About the same .....	28%
Lower .....	19%
Not sure .....	30%

**104. Would you say that you and your family are...**

Better off financially than you were a year ago .....	26%
About the same financially as you were a year ago .....	44%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago .....	21%
Not sure .....	9%

**105. Is the place where you live owned or rented?**

Owned by you or your family .....	64%
Rented from someone else .....	34%
Other .....	3%

**106. Do you have a mortgage?**

*Asked of those who own the place where they live*

Yes .....	48%
No .....	52%

**107. Six months from now do you think there will be...**

More jobs .....	29%
The same amount of jobs .....	37%
Fewer jobs .....	17%
Not sure .....	17%



**108. How worried are you about losing your job?**

Very worried .....	9%
Somewhat worried .....	23%
Not very worried .....	68%

**109. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?**

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut. ....	26%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. ....	35%
Not very hard .....	29%
Not sure .....	10%

**110. How happy would you say you are with your current job?**

Very happy .....	24%
Happy .....	38%
Neither happy nor unhappy .....	25%
Unhappy .....	7%
Very unhappy .....	5%

**111. Some people seem to follow what’s going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there’s an election going on or not. Others aren’t that interested. Would you say you follow what’s going on in government and public affairs ...**

Most of the time .....	45%
Some of the time .....	25%
Only now and then .....	13%
Hardly at all .....	10%
Don’t know .....	6%

**112. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?**

Liberal .....	29%
Moderate .....	28%
Conservative .....	31%
Not sure .....	12%

**113. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?**

Very liberal .....	14%
Liberal .....	15%

*continued on the next page ...*

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Moderate .....	28%
Conservative .....	18%
Very conservative .....	14%
Not sure .....	12%

**114. Are you registered to vote?**

Registered .....	70%
Not registered .....	30%

**115. If an election for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?**

*Asked of registered voters*

The Democratic Party candidate .....	48%
The Republican Party candidate .....	37%
Other .....	1%
Not sure .....	11%
I would not vote .....	2%

**116. If Donald Trump runs for re-election in 2020, would that make you more or less likely to vote the Republican Congressional candidate in the district where you live, or would it have no effect on how you vote?**

*Asked of registered voters*

More likely to vote for the Republican Congressional candidate .....	25%
Less likely to vote for the Republican Congressional candidate .....	24%
Have no effect on your vote choice .....	46%
Not sure .....	5%

**117. Did you vote in the 2016 Presidential primary or caucus in your state?**

*Asked of registered voters*

Yes, I voted in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus .....	38%
Yes, I voted in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus .....	32%
No, I did not vote in either the Republican or Democratic Presidential primary or caucus .....	25%
I don't remember .....	6%

**118. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state?**

*Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus*

Hillary Clinton .....	62%
Martin O'Malley .....	2%

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Bernie Sanders .....	34%
Someone else .....	2%

119. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

*Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus*

Donald Trump .....	59%
Someone else .....	41%

120. Did you vote in the election on Tuesday, November 8, 2016?

*Asked of registered voters*

Yes .....	61%
No .....	39%

121. Who did you vote for in the election for President?

Hillary Clinton .....	29%
Donald Trump .....	28%
Gary Johnson .....	2%
Jill Stein .....	1%
Evan McMullin .....	0%
Other .....	1%
Did not vote for President .....	39%

122. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat .....	34%
Republican .....	25%
Independent .....	28%
Other .....	3%
Not sure .....	9%

123. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Strong Democrat .....	23%
Not very strong Democrat .....	11%
Lean Democrat .....	9%
Independent .....	16%
Lean Republican .....	9%
Not very strong Republican .....	9%

*continued on the next page ...*

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Strong Republican .....	17%
Not sure .....	7%

**124. Are you... ?**

Male .....	48%
Female .....	52%

**125. Respondent age by category**

Under 30 .....	22%
30-44 .....	24%
45-64 .....	34%
65+ .....	21%

**126. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?**

White .....	71%
Black .....	13%
Hispanic .....	12%
Other .....	5%

**127. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

HS or less .....	38%
Some college .....	32%
College grad .....	18%
Postgrad .....	12%

**128. What is your marital status?**

Married .....	44%
Separated .....	2%
Divorced .....	11%
Widowed .....	5%
Never married .....	32%
Domestic / civil partnership .....	6%

**129. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?**

Yes .....	23%
No .....	77%

**130. Calculated from respondent's state of residence**

Northeast .....	19%
Midwest .....	22%
South .....	37%
West .....	21%

**131. Which of the following best describes the place where you live?**

A large city .....	22%
A suburb near a large city .....	30%
A small city or town .....	29%
A rural area .....	19%

**132. Overall, how would you rate your city or town as a place to live?**

Excellent .....	15%
Very good .....	34%
Good .....	32%
Only fair .....	14%
Poor .....	6%

**133. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?**

Full-time employed .....	38%
Part-time employed .....	12%
Self-employed .....	0%
Unemployed or temporarily on layoff .....	9%
Retired .....	23%
Permanently disabled .....	9%
Homemaker .....	8%
Other .....	1%

**134. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?**

Under \$50K .....	47%
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\$50-100K .....	26%
\$100K or more .....	19%
Prefer not to say .....	8%

135. We'd like to know whether you or someone in your immediate family is currently serving or has ever served in the U.S. military. Immediate family is defined as your parents, siblings, spouse, and children. Please check all boxes that apply.

Military Household - I am .....	3%
Military Household - Family .....	8%
Military Household - I served previously .....	11%
Military Household - Family served previously .....	40%
Military Household - None .....	47%

136. Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

Yes, I am .....	8%
Yes, household member is .....	8%
No .....	84%

137. How important is religion in your life?

Very important .....	35%
Somewhat important .....	25%
Not too important .....	17%
Not at all important .....	23%

138. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week .....	8%
Once a week .....	16%
Once or twice a month .....	7%
A few times a year .....	13%
Seldom .....	21%
Never .....	33%
Don't know .....	3%

139. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes .....	27%
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No .....73%

**140. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?**

Several times a day .....25%  
 Once a day .....13%  
 A few times a week .....12%  
 Once a week .....4%  
 A few times a month .....6%  
 Seldom .....15%  
 Never .....21%  
 Don't know .....5%

**141. What is your present religion, if any?**

Protestant .....31%  
 Roman Catholic .....19%  
 Mormon .....1%  
 Eastern or Greek Orthodox .....0%  
 Jewish .....3%  
 Muslim .....2%  
 Buddhist .....0%  
 Hindu .....1%  
 Atheist .....6%  
 Agnostic .....6%  
 Nothing in particular .....25%  
 Something else .....6%

<b>Sponsorship</b>	<i>The Economist</i>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	YouGov
<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	July 27 - 30, 2019
<b>Target population</b>	US Adult Population
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2014 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2014 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and 2016 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.393 to 1.972, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.263.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1500 1101 (Registered voters)
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 2.6% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.1% (Registered voters)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	27 questions not reported.