

## YouGov Survey Results

Sample Size: 1804 GB Adults / 1024 France Adults / 2035 Germany Adults /  
1515 Sweden Adults / 1247 US Adults  
Fieldwork: 14th February - 19th March 2019

	GB	France	Germany	Sweden	US
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
	%	%	%	%	%

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think the following countries pose to world peace in general?

### China

A major threat	16	19	14	18	28
A moderate threat	41	30	36	30	33
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>61</b>
Not much of a threat	22	22	26	19	19
No threat at all	5	15	8	6	7
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>
Don't know	16	14	16	26	13

### Russia

A major threat	45	28	29	32	42
A moderate threat	33	34	36	24	30
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>72</b>
Not much of a threat	6	16	16	12	12
No threat at all	1	10	5	7	4
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>
Don't know	14	12	15	25	12

### Saudi Arabia

A major threat	19	26	21	19	23
A moderate threat	40	30	35	27	32
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>55</b>
Not much of a threat	20	19	23	19	21
No threat at all	4	10	5	8	9
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>
Don't know	17	14	16	27	15

### North Korea

A major threat	38	44	32	31	46
A moderate threat	35	25	34	23	27
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>73</b>
Not much of a threat	11	11	15	13	11
No threat at all	2	7	4	8	4
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>
Don't know	14	13	15	25	13

### Japan

A major threat	2	4	4	2	4
A moderate threat	11	14	12	10	12
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>
Not much of a threat	35	24	31	27	29
No threat at all	36	43	36	34	41
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>70</b>
Don't know	17	15	17	27	14

### Canada

A major threat	0	1	2	3	2
A moderate threat	2	4	5	6	4
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>
Not much of a threat	15	10	21	16	17
No threat at all	68	73	57	49	64
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>81</b>
Don't know	14	12	15	26	13

Sample Size: 1804 GB Adults / 1024 France Adults / 2035 Germany Adults /  
1515 Sweden Adults / 1247 US Adults  
Fieldwork: 14th February - 19th March 2019

	GB	France	Germany	Sweden	US
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
	%	%	%	%	%

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think the following countries pose to the national security of [COUNTRY]?

**China**

A major threat	13	13	11	17	32
A moderate threat	36	25	27	23	30
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>62</b>
Not much of a threat	27	23	31	20	18
No threat at all	6	23	14	9	5
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>
Don't know	18	16	17	31	14

**Russia**

A major threat	40	17	21	28	44
A moderate threat	35	30	33	24	27
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>71</b>
Not much of a threat	9	23	22	12	13
No threat at all	2	15	9	6	3
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>
Don't know	14	15	15	30	13

**Saudi Arabia**

A major threat	14	22	16	16	21
A moderate threat	35	24	30	22	32
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>53</b>
Not much of a threat	26	21	27	21	24
No threat at all	7	16	10	9	9
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>
Don't know	19	18	17	32	16

**North Korea**

A major threat	20	23	17	21	41
A moderate threat	34	26	32	21	29
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>70</b>
Not much of a threat	22	18	23	17	13
No threat at all	7	16	12	11	4
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>
Don't know	16	17	17	31	14

**Japan**

A major threat	2	5	4	3	5
A moderate threat	9	11	10	8	11
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>
Not much of a threat	32	18	28	23	28
No threat at all	39	50	42	35	41
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>
Don't know	18	17	16	32	16

**Canada**

A major threat	0	1	1	3	3
A moderate threat	2	4	4	5	4
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>
Not much of a threat	13	10	19	15	18
No threat at all	69	72	59	46	63
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>81</b>
Don't know	15	13	16	31	13

Sample Size: 1804 GB Adults / 1024 France Adults / 2035 Germany Adults /  
1515 Sweden Adults / 1247 US Adults  
Fieldwork: 14th February - 19th March 2019

	GB	France	Germany	Sweden	US
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
	%	%	%	%	%

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think the following countries pose to the economy in [COUNTRY]?

**China**

A major threat	25	46	34	21	42
A moderate threat	34	24	30	25	29
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>71</b>
Not much of a threat	14	9	13	14	11
No threat at all	4	6	5	5	5
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>
Don't know	23	14	17	35	13

**Russia**

A major threat	16	14	14	16	22
A moderate threat	33	28	29	23	27
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>49</b>
Not much of a threat	21	27	27	19	25
No threat at all	6	15	12	7	9
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>
Don't know	24	16	18	35	16

**Saudi Arabia**

A major threat	10	19	9	12	16
A moderate threat	31	23	24	22	29
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>45</b>
Not much of a threat	25	23	31	20	27
No threat at all	9	17	16	9	11
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>38</b>
Don't know	25	18	20	36	17

**North Korea**

A major threat	6	14	8	11	15
A moderate threat	16	19	20	13	19
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>
Not much of a threat	31	22	27	21	27
No threat at all	22	27	26	20	23
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>50</b>
Don't know	25	18	20	36	16

**Japan**

A major threat	9	13	8	4	8
A moderate threat	26	22	25	13	24
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>32</b>
Not much of a threat	28	24	30	26	32
No threat at all	14	22	18	21	20
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>
Don't know	24	18	18	37	16

**Canada**

A major threat	1	4	2	2	4
A moderate threat	6	11	8	7	10
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>
Not much of a threat	29	24	33	22	31
No threat at all	41	45	38	33	41
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>72</b>
Don't know	24	16	18	36	14

Sample Size: 1804 GB Adults / 1024 France Adults / 2035 Germany Adults /  
1515 Sweden Adults / 1247 US Adults  
Fieldwork: 14th February - 19th March 2019

	GB	France	Germany	Sweden	US
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
	%	%	%	%	%

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think the following countries pose to the peace and stability of their own region?

**China**

A major threat	18	19	12	20	27
A moderate threat	35	26	30	28	30
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>57</b>
Not much of a threat	22	25	27	17	19
No threat at all	5	13	12	7	8
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>
Don't know	20	16	18	28	17

**Russia**

A major threat	38	25	21	32	39
A moderate threat	33	32	32	22	27
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>66</b>
Not much of a threat	9	17	20	11	11
No threat at all	3	11	9	7	6
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>
Don't know	17	15	17	28	17

**Saudi Arabia**

A major threat	29	28	20	28	27
A moderate threat	34	28	28	23	31
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>
Not much of a threat	14	17	23	14	17
No threat at all	3	9	9	7	7
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>
Don't know	20	18	19	28	18

**North Korea**

A major threat	43	44	24	39	50
A moderate threat	32	24	28	17	23
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>73</b>
Not much of a threat	7	10	20	9	8
No threat at all	2	6	10	8	4
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>
Don't know	16	15	18	27	15

**Japan**

A major threat	2	5	4	4	5
A moderate threat	10	12	11	11	10
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>
Not much of a threat	35	25	28	25	30
No threat at all	32	42	39	31	37
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>67</b>
Don't know	21	16	18	29	18

**Canada**

A major threat	0	1	1	4	3
A moderate threat	2	3	5	6	4
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>
Not much of a threat	17	12	19	15	19
No threat at all	63	70	57	47	59
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>78</b>
Don't know	18	14	17	28	16

Sample Size: 1804 GB Adults / 1024 France Adults / 2035 Germany Adults /  
1515 Sweden Adults / 1247 US Adults  
Fieldwork: 14th February - 19th March 2019

	GB	France	Germany	Sweden	US
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
	%	%	%	%	%

How much of a threat, if at all, do you think the following countries pose to the environment?

**China**

A major threat	55	61	53	44	47
A moderate threat	19	18	18	14	21
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>68</b>
Not much of a threat	6	6	9	9	9
No threat at all	2	4	3	4	5
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
Don't know	18	11	16	28	18

**Russia**

A major threat	31	34	30	31	26
A moderate threat	34	29	35	23	32
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>
Not much of a threat	9	15	14	11	14
No threat at all	2	7	3	5	6
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>
Don't know	23	14	18	30	22

**Saudi Arabia**

A major threat	21	30	23	25	19
A moderate threat	32	30	33	23	30
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>
Not much of a threat	18	15	19	15	20
No threat at all	3	8	4	6	9
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>
Don't know	26	18	21	31	23

**North Korea**

A major threat	28	38	30	25	27
A moderate threat	29	26	29	20	27
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>54</b>
Not much of a threat	15	13	15	15	18
No threat at all	3	6	4	8	6
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>
Don't know	25	18	21	32	22

**Japan**

A major threat	14	25	21	11	11
A moderate threat	31	27	29	23	24
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>
Not much of a threat	23	20	22	24	28
No threat at all	9	13	10	10	16
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>44</b>
Don't know	23	14	18	32	20

**Canada**

A major threat	2	6	4	6	3
A moderate threat	14	17	16	18	11
<b>TOTAL THREAT</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14</b>
Not much of a threat	35	26	35	28	34
No threat at all	26	36	26	17	33
<b>TOTAL NOT A THREAT</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>67</b>
Don't know	23	14	19	31	19

Sample Size: 1804 GB Adults / 1024 France Adults / 2035 Germany Adults /  
1515 Sweden Adults / 1247 US Adults  
Fieldwork: 14th February - 19th March 2019

	GB	France	Germany	Sweden	US
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
	%	%	%	%	%

Looking at the words and phrases below, which do you associate **MOST** with the United States? (Please select up to four)

Peaceful	3	2	2	3	19
On the rise	7	11	7	5	19
Innovative	11	16	8	12	27
Economic success	26	33	17	15	39
Sensible voice in the world	5	9	3	8	25
Stable	10	10	7	9	23
Bullying	53	24	39	32	23
Declining	22	24	25	19	30
Corrupt	39	28	35	28	28
Weak	5	3	9	6	7
Reckless	46	15	62	25	22
Oppressive	20	34	34	16	11
None of these	4	5	3	4	2
Don't know	11	9	11	26	9

Looking at the words and phrases below, which do you associate **MOST** with China? (Please select up to four)

Peaceful	4	2	6	3	4
On the rise	39	46	47	24	30
Innovative	23	24	20	15	20
Economic success	49	48	52	34	34
Sensible voice in the world	3	4	2	2	4
Stable	10	6	9	7	11
Bullying	23	11	19	16	25
Declining	3	5	3	5	6
Corrupt	32	26	24	36	34
Weak	1	2	2	2	3
Reckless	9	11	34	12	16
Oppressive	47	38	36	27	43
None of these	3	2	3	3	3
Don't know	13	11	13	26	16

Looking at the words and phrases below, which do you associate **MOST** with Russia? (Please select up to four)

Peaceful	1	4	6	2	2
On the rise	10	18	15	7	11
Innovative	2	4	4	3	3
Economic success	5	9	8	4	4
Sensible voice in the world	2	6	7	3	3
Stable	4	11	10	4	6
Bullying	60	22	42	29	51
Declining	7	9	8	8	9
Corrupt	69	50	54	57	57
Weak	2	3	5	5	4
Reckless	38	16	44	23	32
Oppressive	61	46	43	29	51
None of these	3	4	3	3	3
Don't know	13	11	13	26	16

Sample Size: 1804 GB Adults / 1024 France Adults / 2035 Germany Adults /  
1515 Sweden Adults / 1247 US Adults  
Fieldwork: 14th February - 19th March 2019

	GB	France	Germany	Sweden	US
<b>Weighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
<b>Unweighted Sample</b>	<b>1804</b>	<b>1024</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>1247</b>
	%	%	%	%	%

Looking at the words and phrases below, which do you associate **MOST** with the European Union? (Please select up four)

	GB	France	Germany	Sweden	US
Peaceful	22	12	38	27	19
On the rise	3	17	9	7	7
Innovative	9	10	14	10	9
Economic success	17	9	32	11	16
Sensible voice in the world	21	19	33	22	19
Stable	18	16	25	17	15
Bullying	32	6	5	7	9
Declining	35	38	22	16	24
Corrupt	34	24	17	20	17
Weak	16	27	27	17	18
Reckless	11	4	11	8	9
Oppressive	20	14	10	6	9
None of these	5	5	3	4	4
Don't know	16	10	12	28	31

You may have heard that China and the United States have recently been engaged in a “trade war”, where both sides have imposed higher tariffs on imports from each other’s countries because of disagreements over trade policy. Which side, if either, would you say is more at fault in the current disagreements over trade policy between China and the United States?

China is entirely at fault, not the United States	1	1	1	2	9
China is generally more at fault than the United States	6	8	4	8	18
<b>TOTAL CHINA MORE AT FAULT</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>
Both sides are about equally at fault	33	39	27	28	25
The United States is generally more at fault than China	19	18	33	14	18
The United States is entirely at fault, not China	4	7	12	7	4
<b>TOTAL UNITED STATES MORE AT FAULT</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>
Neither side is really at fault	2	3	2	3	4
None of these	1	3	3	2	2
Don't know	33	21	19	37	20

Thinking about [COUNTRY'S] relations with China, which one of the following statements, if any, best describes your view?

[COUNTRY] should encourage the Chinese government where possible to improve human rights in China but we should not allow this to threaten good trade relations between the two countries	38	33	39	20	35
[COUNTRY] should urge the Chinese government to improve human rights in China, even if this threatens good trade relations between the two countries	28	31	29	29	27
[COUNTRY'S] relations with the Chinese government should not include discussing the subject of human rights in China	7	13	8	5	11
None of these	3	7	5	4	5
Don't know	23	16	18	43	22