## **YouGov Survey Results**



Sample Size: 1958 GB Adults Fieldwork: 7th - 8th January 2014

| Fieldwork: 7th - 8th January 2014  |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                     |                          |                     |  |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  |                          | Voting intention         |                          |                          | 2010 Vote                |                          |                          | Gender                   |                          | Age                      |                          |                          |                          | Social                   | grade                    |                          | Region                   |                          |                     |                          |                     |  |
|  | Total                    | Con                      | Lab                      | Lib<br>Dem               | UKIP                     | Con                      | Lab                      | Lib<br>Dem               | Male                     | Female                   | 18-24                    | 25-39                    | 40-59                    | 60+                      | ABC1                     | C2DE                     | London                   | Rest of<br>South         | Midlands /<br>Wales | North                    | Scotland            |  |
| Weighted Sample  | 1958                     | Χ                        | Χ                        | Χ                        | Χ                        | 587                      | 453                      | 391                      | 950                      | 1008                     | 233                      | 495                      | 670                      | 560                      | 1116                     | 842                      | 251                      | 636                      | 419                 | 482                      | 170                 |  |
| Unweighted Sample  |                          | 460                      | 608                      | 133                      | 222                      | 550                      | 508                      | 426                      | 938                      | 1020                     | 145                      | 469                      | 816                      | 528                      | 1312                     | 646                      | 280                      | 580                      | 420                 | 449                      | 229                 |  |
|  | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                        | %                   | %                        | %                   |  |
| How much would you say you know about the history of World War One?  |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                     |                          |                     |  |
| A lot  | 6                        | 7                        | 8                        | 6                        | 3                        | 6                        | 6                        | 7                        | 9                        | 3                        | 9                        | 6                        | 7                        | 3                        | 7                        | 4                        | 8                        | 4                        | 6                   | 6                        | 9                   |  |
| A fair amount  | 45                       | 53                       | 46                       | 50                       | 45                       | 49                       | 44                       | 41                       | 50                       | 40                       | 48                       | 36                       | 46<br>42<br>5            | 49                       | 47                       | 42                       | 48                       | 43                       | 44                  | 46                       | 43                  |  |
| Not very much  | 44                       | 38                       | 41                       | 40                       | 45                       | 42                       | 44                       | 48                       | 38                       | 48                       | 33                       | 49                       | 42                       | 45<br>3                  | 41                       | 47                       | 39                       | 47                       | 44                  | 41                       | 45                  |  |
| Nothing at all   | 6                        | 3                        | 5                        | 4                        | 6                        | 4                        | 6                        | 4                        | 3                        | 9                        | 10                       | 9                        | 5                        | 3                        | 5                        | 7                        | 5                        | 6                        | 6                   | 7                        | 4                   |  |
| From what you have read or heard about World War One, which of the following do you think is closest to the truth?  Germany and Austria-Hungary were mostly to blame for the outbreak of World War One Britain, France and Russia were mostly to blame for the outbreak of World War One Both sides were equally to blame for the outbreak of World War One Neither side was really to blame for the outbreak of World War One Don't know or not sure            | 58<br>3<br>17<br>3<br>19 | 70<br>2<br>12<br>3<br>13 | 53<br>4<br>22<br>3<br>18 | 58<br>7<br>16<br>3<br>17 | 67<br>1<br>12<br>3<br>18 | 66<br>2<br>14<br>1<br>16 | 58<br>3<br>17<br>3<br>19 | 55<br>4<br>18<br>3<br>20 | 60<br>3<br>20<br>4<br>13 | 55<br>3<br>14<br>3<br>25 | 45<br>6<br>26<br>7<br>17 | 50<br>3<br>20<br>3<br>24 | 60<br>4<br>15<br>3<br>19 | 67<br>1<br>13<br>3<br>16 | 58<br>3<br>18<br>3<br>18 | 57<br>4<br>15<br>4<br>21 | 51<br>6<br>21<br>3<br>19 | 60<br>3<br>15<br>4<br>19 | 59<br>2<br>18<br>2  | 57<br>4<br>16<br>4<br>19 | 57<br>2<br>20<br>2  |  |
| Which of the following do you think is closest to the truth?  British troops in World War One were badly served by their generals, who made poor strategic decisions and needlessly wasted thousands of lives in pointless attacks  British troops in World War One were well served by their generals, who initially struggled with the trench warfare of the era but ultimately made the decisions that led to victory Neither of these Don't know or not sure | 52<br>17<br>7<br>23      | 50<br>24<br>9<br>17      | 55<br>17<br>7<br>22      | 59<br>15<br>6<br>20      | 63<br>14<br>6<br>17      | 50<br>20<br>9<br>21      | 57<br>16<br>7<br>21      | 62<br>13<br>6<br>19      | 60<br>19<br>7<br>14      | 46<br>16<br>7<br>32      | 40<br>26<br>4<br>30      | 38<br>22<br>10<br>30     | 56<br>15<br>8<br>22      | 67<br>13<br>5<br>16      | 53<br>18<br>7<br>21      | 51<br>17<br>6<br>25      | 47<br>21<br>8<br>24      | 51<br>18<br>7<br>24      | 54<br>16<br>7<br>22 | 56<br>18<br>6<br>20      | 53<br>13<br>7<br>26 |  |



Fieldwork: 7th - 8th January 2014

| Fieldwork: 7th - 6th January 2014   |          | Voting intention |                 |                 | on              | 2010 Vote       |                 |                 | Ge              | nder            | Age             |                 |                 |                 | Social          | grade           | Region          |                  |                     |              |              |
|---|----------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
|   | Total    | Con              | Lab             | Lib<br>Dem      | UKIP            | Con             | Lab             | Lib<br>Dem      | Male            | Female          | 18-24           | 25-39           | 40-59           | 60+             | ABC1            | C2DE            | London          | Rest of<br>South | Midlands /<br>Wales | North        | Scotland     |
| Weighted Sample   |          | Χ                | Χ               | Χ               | Χ               | 587             | 453             | 391             | 950             | 1008            | 233             | 495             | 670             | 560             | 1116            | 842             | 251             | 636              | 419                 | 482          | 170          |
| Unweighted Sample   |          | 460              | 608             | 133             | 222             | 550             | 508             | 426             | 938             | 1020            | 145             | 469             | 816             | 528             | 1312            | 646             | 280             | 580              | 420                 | 449          | 229          |
|   | %        | %                | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %               | %                | %                   | %            | %            |
| Which of the following do you think is closest to the truth? The First World War was a just war and it was right                                |          | ı                |                 |                 | ĺ               | 1               |                 |                 |                 |                 | 1               |                 |                 |                 | Ī               | ı               | İ               |                  |                     |              |              |
| and proper that Britain and her allies stood up against German imperialism  | 40       | 55               | 35              | 35              | 52              | 55              | 40              | 32              | 44              | 37              | 30              | 36              | 45              | 43              | 40              | 41              | 35              | 40               | 41                  | 44           | 36           |
| The First World War was between imperialist countries that were just as bad as each other, and Britain's behaviour was no better than Germany's | 27       | 20               | 34              | 40              | 21              | 17              | 31              | 34              | 34              | 21              | 36              | 25              | 25              | 28              | 30              | 23              | 33              | 25               | 27                  | 27           | 26           |
| Neither   | 9        | 8                | 11              | 10              | 7               | 7               | 9               | 11              | 8               | 10              | 6               | 12              | 9               | 9               | 8               | 10              | 11              | 8                | 11                  | 7            | 11           |
| Don't know or not sure  | 24       | 17               | 21              | 15              | 19              | 20              | 20              | 23              | 14              | 33              | 28              | 28              | 21              | 21              | 22              | 26              | 22              | 27               | 21                  | 22           | 27           |
| Which of the following best reflects your own view?  Looking back, Britain's involvement in World War  One is something we should be proud of   | 34       | 46               | 31              | 29              | 39              | 44              | 33              | 31              | 38              | 31              | 30              | 33              | 37              | 33              | 32              | 37              | 30              | 35               | 36                  | 35           | 32           |
| Looking back, Britain's involvement in World War  | 15       | 11               | 16              | 16              | 16              | 12              | 18              | 14              | 16              | 14              | 18              | 10              | 14              | 20              | 15              | 15              | 14              | 16               | 15                  | 14           | 14           |
| One is something to be regretted<br>Both  | 23       | 21               | 25              | 27              | 22              | 21              | 22              | 25              | 23              | 23              | 20              | 19              | 24              | 26              | 25              | 19              | 22              | 21               | 21                  | 26           | 25           |
| Neither   | 12       | 10               | 13              | 13              | 12              | 9               | 13              | 17              | 12              | 11              | 9               | 14              | 12              | 11              | 14              | 9               | 16              | 12               | 11                  | 9            | 14           |
| Don't know or not sure  | 16       | 11               | 14              | 15              | 11              | 13              | 14              | 12              | 11              | 21              | 24              | 23              | 13              | 10              | 14              | 19              | 18              | 16               | 16                  | 16           | 15           |
| How well or badly do you think schools these days teach the history of World War One to children?   |          |                  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                     |              |              |
| Very well   | 3        | 1                | 6               | 5               | 2               | 2               | 4               | 5               | 4               | 3               | 3               | 5               | 4               | 2               | 4               | 3               | 5               | 2                | 5                   | 3            | 4            |
| Fairly well TOTAL WELL  | 16<br>19 | 13<br><b>14</b>  | 19<br><b>25</b> | 20<br><b>25</b> | 10<br><b>12</b> | 11<br><b>13</b> | 17<br><b>21</b> | 16<br><b>21</b> | 16<br><b>20</b> | 15<br><b>18</b> | 28<br><b>31</b> | 18<br><b>23</b> | 14<br><b>18</b> | 11<br><b>13</b> | 16<br><b>20</b> | 16<br><b>19</b> | 18<br><b>23</b> | 17<br><b>19</b>  | 13                  | 16           | 15           |
| Fairly badly  | 31       | 38               | 30              | 26              | 32              | 38              | 30              | 27              | 32              | 31              | 40              | 29              | 30              | 32              | 32              | 30              | 31              | 32               | <b>18</b><br>32     | <b>19</b> 32 | <b>19</b> 25 |
| Very badly  | 20       | 22               | 15              | 7               | 31              | 25              | 17              | 16              | 21              | 19              | 9               | 16              | 21              | 26              | 19              | 21              | 12              | 21               | 21                  | 18           | 24           |
| TOTAL BADLY   | 51       | 60               | 45              | 33              | 63              | 63              | 47              | 43              | 53              | 50              | 49              | 45              | 51              | 58              | 51              | 51              | 43              | 53               | 53                  | 50           | 49           |
| Don't know  | 30       | 26               | 30              | 43              | 24              | 25              | 32              | 37              | 27              | 33              | 21              | 32              | 32              | 29              | 30              | 31              | 35              | 28               | 29                  | 31           | 32           |